

***United States Court of Appeals
for the Second Circuit***



APPELLEE'S BRIEF

Docket No.

74-2548 B
P/S

IN THE UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE SECOND CIRCUIT

JOHN R. PATTERSON, et al.,

Plaintiffs-Appellees,

-against-

NEWSPAPER AND MAIL DELIVERERS' UNION OF NEW YORK AND
VICINITY, et al.,

Defendants-Appellees,

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION,

Plaintiffs-Appellees,

-against-

NEWSPAPER AND MAIL DELIVERERS' UNION OF NEW YORK AND
VICINITY, et al.,

Defendants-Appellees,

DOMINIC VENTRE, FRANK CHILLEMI, GERALD KATZ, et al.,

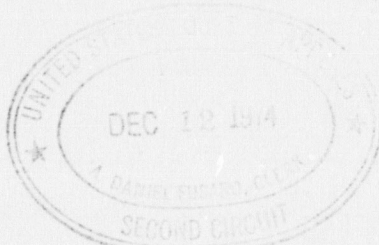
Intervenors.

JAMES V. LARKIN,

Intervenor-Appellant.

ON APPEAL FROM THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT
COURT FOR THE SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK

BRIEF OF PLAINTIFFS PATTERSON, et al., Appellees.



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BRIEF OF PLAINTIFFS PATTERSON, et al., Appellees.

PRELIMINARY STATEMENT

This is an appeal by one intervenor, Larkin,
from an order of Hon. Lawrence W. Pierce entered in the
United States District Court for the Southern District

of New York on October 25, 1974 entering a final judgment approving a settlement agreement entered into by all the parties, with the exception of intervenors.

ISSUES PRESENTED FOR REVIEW

1. Whether approval by the Court below of the settlement agreement must be upheld as an appropriate exercise of judicial discretion in light of its finding of discrimination, and its finding of gross under-representation of minorities in the industry work force?
2. Whether approval by the Court below of a 25 percent minority goal must be upheld as not being a clearly erroneous determination of the percentage of minorities in the relevant labor force in the New York City area?
3. Was the Court below correct in permitting the parties other than intervenors to enter into a settlement agreement and to award final judgment on the basis of the settlement agreement, notwithstanding intervenors' objections to, and failure to consent to, the settlement agreement?

STATEMENT OF THE CASE

The cases before the Court are private and governmental actions to redress employment discrimination

in the delivery departments of New York City area newspaper and magazine distributors. The first action ("Patterson") was commenced in July, 1973 by a minority employee working in the delivery department of The New York Times. Relief was sought pursuant to Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964, 42 USC §§ 2000e, et seq., and pursuant to the Civil Rights Act of 1866, 42 USC §1981. The second action (the "Government Action") was commenced by the United States of America on or about October 12, 1973, also pursuant to Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964. Both actions sought injunctive relief prohibiting further employment discrimination and equitable relief in the form of an affirmative action program designed to redress past discrimination and to insure that the effects of past discrimination against minorities would not be perpetuated.

The Parties

Plaintiffs in the Patterson Action are:

1. John R. Patterson is a qualified chauffer who, since on or about March, 1972, attempted to obtain steady employment from the New York Times in its delivery department, and to obtain membership in the defendant Newspaper and Mail Deliverers' Union of New York and Vicinity ("NMDU") (R. 13, p. 4, Par. 4, Tr. 1354).*

*References to the record in this brief will be made to the document designation on the Index to the Record on (footnote continued next page)

2. Roland J. Broussard is a qualified chauffer who, since on or about April, 1957, attempted to obtain steady employment from The Daily News in its delivery department, and to obtain membership in the defendant NMDU (R. 13 , p. 4, Par. 5, Tr. 953).

3. Elmer Stevenson is a qualified chauffer who, since on or about October, 1969, attempted to obtain steady employment from The Daily News in its delivery department, and from another employer in the jurisdiction of the NMDU, and to obtain membership in the NMDU (R. 13, p. 4, Par. 6, Tr. 783).

Plaintiffs Patterson, Broussard and Stevenson are black citizens of the United States.

Defendants in the Patterson action are:

1. The NMDU, the exclusive bargaining agent for the collective bargaining unit encompassing work performed in the delivery departments of newspaper and magazine distributors in the geographic area of New York City (R. 13, passim; Px 2a-2e). As of the time of trial, the NMDU had approximately 4,200 members, of which approximately 99 percent were white (Tr. 226, 264).

(footnote continued)

Appeal. The document will be referred to as R. _____. Reference to exhibits introduced in evidence at the trial will be to the exhibit number. The exhibit will be referred to as Px. _____ for plaintiffs' exhibits or NMDU or Times Ex. for defendants exhibits. Reference to the transcript of the trial will be identified by page number as Tr. _____. Reference to the opinion below will be referred to as Op. _____.

2. The New York Times Company (the "Times") (sued herein as The New York Times). The Times delivers its own newspapers. The Times is a party to a collective bargaining agreement with the NMDU. At the time of trial, there were approximately 408 employees engaged in the delivery of newspapers at the Times, of which approximately 17 were non-white minorities (R. 121).

3. New York News, Inc. (the "News") (sued herein as The Daily News). The News, like the Times, delivers its own newspapers. The News is a party to the same collective bargaining agreement with the NMDU as is the Times. At the time of trial, there were approximately 900 employees engaged in the delivery of newspapers at the News, of which approximately 24 were non-white minorities (R. 123).

4. The New York Post Corporation (the "Post") (sued herein as The New York Post). The Post also delivers its own newspapers and it, too, is a party to the same collective bargaining agreement as are the Times and the News. At the time of trial, there were approximately 318 employees engaged in the delivery of newspapers at the Post, of which approximately one was a non-white minority (Px. 16 and 17; R. 120, p. 2).

As indicated above, the Times, the Post the News and the NMDU have over the years entered into a

series of collective bargaining agreements governing the hiring of employees in the delivery departments of the newspapers. The gravamen of these actions is that the various collective bargaining agreements, by their terms and in their uneven application, have operated to discriminate against minorities by providing for a continual preferential hiring treatment of the almost exclusively white union membership and their friends.

The Hiring System

The hiring system was held to operate discriminatorily by the Court below in two respects, neither of which is contested here by Larkin. First, the terms of the collective bargaining agreement were found to operate to favor the nearly all-white make-up of the NMDU over non-members, and to perpetuate minority exclusion from the secure jobs* in the industry (Op. 11-12). Second, in the administration, or lack thereof, of the provisions of the contract, the defendants permitted circumvention of the terms in favor of the white friends and family of union members. Both of these findings were amply supported by the record (Id.).

*As explained infra, the secure jobs are known as Regular Situations or Group I positions.

The union was founded in 1901 and historically, its membership was limited to the first born legitimate son of a member. See N.L.R.B. v. Gaynor News Co., 347 U.S. 17 (1953). Prior to 1950, the NMDU had negotiated a closed-shop provision which required employers to hire union members before hiring non-union men, and thus, non-union men could obtain employment only if no union members were available (Tr.79, 119). In 1952, the modern hiring practices went into effect with some modification, and their practices remained the same up to the time of trial (Tr.80-82).

The nature of employment in the delivery departments of the Times, News and Post is such that there is a disparate need of employees on a day-to-day basis which varies with the size of the daily paper.* Consistent with these varying requirements, the hiring system evolved such that employees were departmentalized into two categories in order of hiring priority. The first category were employees who have steady jobs. They are referred to in the industry as Regular Situation holders. These employees come to work each day and perform their assigned task. The Regular Situation holder has the prime job in the industry, with the highest rate of pay and the

*Unless otherwise noted, the description of the hiring system is taken from the testimony of Mr. Bogart (Tr. 76-214).

greatest protection against lay-off. The statistical imbalance against minorities was, of course, most prevalent at the Regular Situation level. Thus, at the time of trial, the Times had 340 Regular Situation positions, of which eight were held by minorities (R. 121); the Post had 281 Regular Situation positions, of which one was held by a minority (R. 120); and the News had 700 Regular Situation positions, of which nine were held by minorities (R. 123).

The second category of employees are known in the industry as "extras". These employees have no regular job or assigned task, but rather work periodically under a shape system. The "extras" are further divided into four groups which establish priority for both day-to-day work and for the advancement into Regular Situations (Tr.80-82).

Group I is made up of certain favored employees listed in a seniority basis according to shop seniority. An employee is eligible for Group I at the Times, News or Post if he formerly held a Regular Situation anywhere in the industry and if he lost that position by reason of merger, lay-off, demise of his employer or because of individual hardship. Upon loss of a Regular Situation for any of these reasons, the employee is automatically

eligible to be placed at the bottom of the Group I list at any of the newspapers. Once placed on the Group I list, the employee is entitled to first priority for any extra work that cannot be performed by the Regular Situation holders. This priority is obtained notwithstanding that there are men on the Group III list who have worked at the paper for much longer periods, and who may even have greater industry seniority. The Group I member also has first priority for the purpose of filling any vacant Regular Situations. As is evident, the Group I category employee has a favored job in the industry. Unlike the Group III employee, he is protected from industry lay-offs because any laid-off transferees would work behind him. He is also first in line for Regular Situations and protected from excess working of Group II members. Not surprisingly, Group I men are all union men.* Here, too, the statistics reflect gross exclusion of minorities. At the time of trial, the Times had approximately 28 Group I members, of whom three were minorities (R. 121); the News had 38 Group I members, of whom two were minorities (R. 123); and the Post had 39 Group I members with no minorities (R. 120).

*A Regular Situation holder is required to become a union member (Px 2a). Group I, by definition, are former Regular Situation holders.

Group II, called "industry extras", is made up of all Regular Situation holders and Group I employees in the industry. The Group II list is designed to permit such employees the luxury of obtaining extra work at businesses other than that of their own employer. Group II members are entitled to work after the Group I list is exhausted. If more than one Group II member is present at any shape, hiring is done according to seniority based upon the Group II members date of membership (Tr. 468-471). Even though a Group II member theoretically was either a permanent job as a Regular Situation holder at another shop, or is on the Group I list at another shop where he is required to shape six times or work five times a week, there is no limitation on the number of days that a person on the Group II list may work off that list. At the time of trial, there were approximately 3,000 persons on the Group II list (Tr.265).

Group III, known as "regular extras", are employees who have never held a Regular Situation in the industry. The Group III employee, to retain his listing, must shape on a steady basis after being placed on a Group III list. They must either work five days or shape six days in the calendar week (Px 2a). There is no assurance that work will be available on a given day, but nevertheless, the employee

must appear at least six times a week to remain on the list and is not permitted to be listed on a Group III list elsewhere in the industry. As with the Group I employee, the Group III employees are hired according to seniority on a shop seniority basis measured from the date of placement on the Group III list. The Group III employee is theoretically eligible for a Regular Situation if there is no Group I employee ahead of him to take the job. While this possibility is present, in practice, it has been virtually impossible for a Group III employee to move up into a Regular Situation at any of the major newspapers. In fact, as noted by the Court below, no Group III worker has moved up the list to a Regular Situation at any of the major newspapers since 1963. (Op. 20; Tr. 220-221).

At the time of trial, the News had approximately 178 Group III members, of which 13 were minorities (R. 123); the Times had 34 Group III members, of which six were minorities (R. 121); the Post had no Group III list. Plaintiff Patterson had been on the Group III list of the Times since on or about February, 1972. Plaintiff Broussard had been on the Group IV list of the News since April, 1957. Plaintiff Stevenson had sought, but was not able to obtain listing on the Group III list of the News.

Group IV is comprised of men who work from time to time at a newspaper without any shape or work

requirements. These men work after Group III employees.

There was no dispute among the parties, including intervenor Larkin, that the terms of the hiring system had the effect of perpetuating the nearly all-white make up of the union membership. This result was inevitable because of the special hiring priorities given to the Group I and Group II employees and because of the practices of the Union which permitted certain employees to transfer to Group I at the major newspapers. Infra, pp. 13-14.

In addition, there was ample evidence that the terms of the contract, in the language of the Court below, "[had] been administered haphazardly and that the Group structure has been circumvented by friends and family of union members." (Op. 12). It is not necessary here to detail the manner in which the system was haphazardly administered, suffice it to say that there is no dispute between Larkin and plaintiffs that the union, through its business agents and others, arranged for certain friends and relatives of the union membership to find positions in the industry where Regular Situation positions could be obtained with the concomitant right of union membership. Thereafter a transfer was made possible to one of the major publishers. This practice allowed certain friends and relatives of union members to jump out of Group III and conveniently land in Group I (Tr.964-965). It was this practice, among others,

which has kept plaintiff Broussard as the number three man on the Group III list at the News since 1963, even though over 400 Regular Situations have been filled at the News in the time period (Tr. 953, 960).

Other abuses included granting membership cards to sons of union members and permitting the new union members to achieve status on the Group II list or Group I list, notwithstanding the contractual requirement that a Group II member have a Regular Situation or Group I status in the industry (Tr. 231-232, 540-565).

A further example of the "abuses" which the NMDU has levied upon the hiring system may be seen in the interplay between the wholesalers and the major newspapers. The wholesalers were generally small shops with relatively few employees, and operations at the wholesaler were rather informal (Tr. 232). The wholesalers do not publish newspapers or magazines, but rather serve to distribute newspapers and magazines to local newsstands. This rather informal manner in which wholesalers operated, provided a fertile avenue for union business agents to afford various friends and relatives access to the better paying jobs at the publishers. For example, a union business agent could direct a prospective employee to a wholesaler with instruction to the wholesaler that the employee was an ex-Regular Situation

holder and entitled to be given the priority of a Group I employee. The wholesalers were not provided with a Group II list to confirm whether the employee was indeed an ex-Regular Situation holder and entitled preferential treatment as such. Instead, the employer would accept the work of the business agent and place the individual ahead of the various non-union shapers at the wholesaler. Thereafter, the employee could claim he was laid-off for economic reasons and thereby obtain listing on the Group I list at a major publisher such as the News. After obtaining Group I listing, a Regular Situation was soon to follow (Tr.391; 619-620; 722-727; 774-83; 864-870; 1507-08; and 1595-97).

The effects of these various "abuses" has been to further hinder minority advancement, if not to cement minorities into the least favored Group III position in the industry. For example, while the industry has seen many newspapers go out of business in the last decade causing losses in the number of delivery positions, there have been 583 new membership cards issued between January, 1965 and January, 1973 (px 3a-3f). Of these new members, only 22 have been identified as minority members (Tr.374-388 and 394-395). In fact, even as to these 22, at least seven of the minority individuals became members by reason of the fact that the NMDU organized their employer at a time when they were with the employer, and automatically entitled to union membership (Tr. 374-388). Given these statistics, there

can be no conclusion other than that the Group system, both by its terms and in practice, served to discriminate against minorities. The Court below so found:

"These figures demonstrate that 20 years after the industry instituted a neutral Group structure of employment and hiring priorities, the participation of minorities in this industry is still grossly disproportionate to the percentage of minority workers in the relevant labor force, which the EEOC suggests is approximately 30%. Even allowing for the fact that the industry has seen many newspapers disappear in these last two decades, with a concomitant loss of jobs, the clear inference from these statistics is that abuses of the Group structure and indeed the Group structure itself, is serving-- however unintentionally--to "lock-in" minorities at the non-Union entry level of the industry, and to thereby perpetuate the impact of past discrimination on the minorities with whom these Title VII actions are concerned. It is this present impact of past practices which justifies the affirmative, corrective relief embodied in the Settlement Agreement." (Op. 14).

Settlement Agreement

As noted by the Court below, the parties labored long and hard on a settlement agreement which would redress minority deprivations and at the same time be consistent with legitimate needs of the employers and be minimally destructive of the morale of the non-minority industry employee. The results of the negotiation is an affirmative action plan modeled upon the outline of the present Group

priority structure and containing particular deviations necessary to adapt the program to the varying needs and circumstances of the employers in the industry. The plan was presented to the union body and approved by a vote of the membership. The plan was agreed to by each of the employers of the industry. The plan was agreed to by each of the plaintiffs, and no member of the class sought to voice any objections to the program. The only objections voiced were by intervenors, all of whom were on the Group III list at the News. Only intervenor Larkin appeals here.

In brief, the plan looks toward a goal of a 25 percent minority work force in the Regular Situation--Group I level. It provided for the appointment of an administrator to closely supervise the plan and to assist in generating employment opportunities in the industry on behalf of all workers, minority and white. The plan specifically attempts to deal with the various abuses which were evidenced at trial. Thus, no voluntary transfers to the Group I list of the major newspapers will be permitted. Transfers by reason of legitimate lay-off are permitted only in the event that the administrator certifies the economic lay-off, and then, only where no work is available on the Group I list at that employer. The plan further provides an enforcement procedure whereby any party may challenge the satisfaction by an employee of the listing and work shape requirements of the agreement.

The most important element of the plan is that a direct mechanism is established for movement from the Group III list to the Group I list at the respective employers. Under the plan, and subject to certain modifications, each time there is a Regular Situation vacancy filled from the Group I list, there is a corresponding movement of one Group III member, minority and white on an alternating basis onto the Group I list. At the time a Group III worker reaches the bottom of the Group I list, he is offered union membership and permitted to obtain extra work on the Group II list. The plan thus represents a major breakthrough for the Group III shaper, whether he be black or white. Under the plan, for the first time since 1962, Group III members will be in a position to move through Group I into Regular Situations. It is this provision, more than any other, which the Court below referred to as being applauded by the intervenors. As noted by the Court below, "By regulating employment opportunities in the industry, unlocking Group III and Group I Regular Situations and union membership, the agreement will operate beneficially for the intervenors as well as for the minorities." (Op. 17).

Larkin's basic objection to the plan focuses on the provision providing for an alternating minority-white flow from the Group III list to the Group I list. Larkin

contends that the advancement onto the Group I list should be in a strict order of seniority on the Group III list. The one-to-one ratio, Larkin contends, provides minorities with a super seniority over incumbent Group III's, and represents "bumping" of incumbent non-minority employees by minority employees.

It is the position of Patterson that the settlement agreement was properly approved by the Court below. The settlement agreement does not violate any legally cognizable rights of intervenors. The settlement agreement provides relief in accordance with precedent in this circuit and in other courts, is equitable and just relief under the Civil Rights Act of 1866, 42 USC § 1981, is consistent with the NMDU's duty of fair representation under 29 USC § 151, and in actuality, benefits Larkin and other non-minority Group III members where no benefit had heretofore been obtained.

SUMMARY OF ARGUMENT

Patterson contends that the settlement agreement was correctly approved by the Court below against the objections of Larkin as a proper exercise of the Court's judicial discretion to grant equitable remedies for em-

ployment discrimination under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1964 or under the Civil Rights Act of 1866. Under Title VII, numerous courts, including courts of this circuit, have repeatedly held that minority hiring goals are necessary and appropriate remedies to insure that minorities will obtain their equitable share of the job opportunities that they would have had in the absence of the discriminatory practices. These courts have held that Title VII and the Civil Rights Act of 1866 grant the court wide discretion to fashion an appropriate remedy to eliminate the vestiges of past discriminatory practices. Here, the Court below approved an agreement among all the parties, with the exception of intervenors. The agreement remedies the effects of past discrimination, serves to further the legitimate needs of all employers in the industry, and actually benefits all non-union men, whether they be minorities or white. As such, the approval was a proper exercise of the Court's discretion under Title VII and/or the Civil Rights Act of 1866.

The settlement agreement was voluntarily negotiated by the NMDU, the employers and plaintiffs. Intervenor Larkin, not being a minority, has neither shown nor claimed a violation of any Title VII rights

or any rights under the Civil Rights Act of 1866. Larkin's "seniority" rights, if any, are not vested rights, but may be altered by the NMDU so long as the NMDU does so in good faith and for a legitimate public purpose. Larkin has shown no hostile discrimination or malice by the NMDU in negotiating the settlement agreement. The agreement here clearly promotes public policy and is fair to employees involved and, as such, Larkin has no legally cognizable right to overturn it.

With respect to the 25 percent goal, there is ample evidence in the record that the goal was not arbitrarily chosen, but rather represents a factual determination by the Court below based upon relevant statistical evidence and, as such, that determination is not clearly erroneous.

Finally, the parties to these actions were free to enter into an agreement settling the disputes between them without the consent or approval of Larkin and, accordingly, the judgment of the Court below should be affirmed in all respects.

ARGUMENT

POINT I

THE AFFIRMATIVE ACTION PLAN APPROVED BY
THE COURT IS FAIR, EQUITABLE, AND IN THE
PUBLIC INTEREST, AND DOES NOT VIOLATE
ANY OF LARKIN'S RIGHTS.

It is the settled law of this Circuit that where there has been a history of exclusion of minorities from employment, and where present employment practices perpetuate the effects of that exclusion, the adoption of affirmative remedies to meet a prescribed racial goal in employment of minorities must be adopted. Rios v. Enterprise Assn. Steamfitters, Local 638, 8EPD ¶9488 (2d Cir. 1974); Vulcan Society v. Civil Service Commission, 490 F.2d 387 (2d Cir. 1973); Bridgeport Guardians, Inc. v. Bridgeport Civil Service Commission, 482 F.2d 1333 (2d Cir. 1973). In United States v. Wood Wire and Metal Lathers Union, Local 46, 471 F.2d 408 (2d Cir. 1973), the Court approved an order requiring the defendant union to issue 100 permits to non-whites immediately, and in each of the next four years to issue 250 permits on a one black to one white ratio. The Court held that, while quotas merely to attain racial balance are forbidden, goals to correct past discriminatory practices are not.

"[T]he Court has not merely the power but the duty to render a decree which will so far as possible eliminate the discriminatory effects of the past as well as bar like discrimination in the future." (quoting Louisiana v. United States, 380 U.S. 145, 154 (1965) 471 F.2d at 413).

Thus, courts have ordered extensive, affirmative relief comparable to the relief provided in the settlement agreement. Unions have been ordered to accept minority group plaintiffs into membership, Local 53, International Association of Heat & Frost Workers v. Vogler, 407 F.2d 1047 (5th Cir. 1969), United States v. Local 638, Steamfitters, 337 F.Supp. 217 (S.D.N.Y. 1972), Rios v. Local 638, Steamfitters, 326 F.Supp. 198 (S.D.N.Y. 1971); employers have been ordered to employ black applicants; United States v. Central Motor Lines, Inc., 325 F.Supp. 478 (W.D.N.C. 1970); an employer has been ordered to grant full seniority and transfer rights to minority employees, United States v. Virginia Electric & Power Co., 327 F.Supp. 1034 (E.D. Va. 1971); defendants have been ordered to suspend the acceptance of new employees, Chance v. Board of Examiners, 458 F.2d 1167 (2d Cir. 1972); unions have been required to refer workers on a quota system, Local 53, International Association of Heat & Frost Workers v. Vogler, supra; and employers have been required to hire new employees pursuant to racial preferences and

ratios ordered by the courts, Pennsylvania v. O'Neill, 348 F.Supp. 1084 (E.D. Pa. 1972), modified, 473 F.2d 1029 (3d Cir. 1973); Arnold v. Ballard, 6 E.P.D. 18675 (N.D. Ohio 1973).

Moreover, it has been repeatedly held that once a violation of Title VII has been established, the district court has ample discretion to fashion the appropriate remedy under all the circumstances. Louisiana v. United States, 380 U.S. 145, 154 (1965); Rios v. Enterprise Assn. Steamfitters, Local 638, supra; Vulcan Society v. Civil Service Commission, supra; United States v. Lathers International Union, Local 46, 471 F.2d 408 (2d Cir.) cert. denied, 412 U.S. 939 (1973); Carter v. Gallagher, 452 F.2d 315, 324 (8th Cir. 1971) cert. denied, 406 U.S. 950 (1972).

- A. The Relief Approved in this Action Comports with Relief Granted in Other Actions, and Is In All Respects Fair and Equitable.

As noted above, the heart of Larkin's objection to the judgment below is the provision in the affirmative action plan which permits minorities with less seniority than Larkin to achieve Group I status before Larkin. While this contention is true as a matter of fact, a careful analysis of the prior practices in the industry and the effect thereon of the affirmative action plan reveals that

the plan clearly provides relief within the equitable powers of the Court below, and actually benefits rather than harm Larkin.

Here, the collective bargaining agreements in effect at the time of trial provided that Regular Situations be filled first from the Group I list and, if that list be exhausted, from Group III. While this procedure appeared to provide mobility from Group III into Regular Situation; the fact is that no one from Group III at a major publisher advanced into a Regular Situation since 1963. It is this "potential" right to move directly into a Regular Situation from Group III, this purported seniority interest, which is the interest Larkin now claims the Settlement Agreement abrogates by allowing less senior minorities to move into Group I before Larkin is advanced.

The settlement agreement does provide for minorities to be advanced on a one white-one minority basis until the prescribed goal of minority representation is met. However, by limiting transfers from other employers onto Group I and by requiring that openings on the Group I lists be filled by Group III employees, the agreement affords Larkin an opportunity of advancement out of Group III which was heretofore only speculative at best.

The law provides that affirmative action cannot be prohibited by claims of abrogation of seniority rights where the white majority has no realistic recognizable interest. The most obvious example of this principle arises in the application of affirmative relief to hiring policies where outside white applicants who are not in the bargaining or labor unit are subjected to more stringent standards than are blacks. For example, in Bridgeport Guardians, supra, the Court approved a 15% minority goal and a decree requiring the Bridgeport Police Department to hire minorities for three out of every four new patrolmen. The white majority in that case was not injured as they lost no accrued expectations or, more precisely, expectations of sufficient weight to override the goal of ending and remedying the discrimination.

Moreover, even where the majority was already in the bargaining, labor, or referral unit and presumably held stronger expectations of advancement in the existing system than outsiders, courts have not considered membership alone enough to override the need to remedy discrimination with affirmative action.

United States v. Sheet Metals Workers International Ass'n, Local Union 36 ("Local 36") 416 F.2d

123 (8th Cir. 1969) involved a clear example of a remedy which had the effect of allowing minorities with less seniority to advance before whites with greater seniority. There the Union had negotiated a collective bargaining agreement which established a four tier priority system based in part upon experience under the collective bargaining agreement. The Court ordered that Negroes did not have to meet those standards, but could be immediately placed in the higher groups according to their experience in the trade. White tradesmen, however, were required to meet the old standards and were not permitted to exercise the benefits of the decree.

The distinction between the two majority groups--outsiders generally who are seeking entrance into the trade and those in the bargaining unit seeking advancement to a higher job level--emerges from the facts in Rios v. Enterprise Ass'n of Steamfitters Local 638, ("Rios") supra, There the defendant Union maintained two branches, A and B. Receiving higher wages, members of the A Branch did construction steamfitting work while B Branch members performed shop or repair work. Similar skills were involved. Finding that the Union discriminated in the admission of minorities into A Branch, the Court ordered the Union to engage in

affirmative action including lowering the requirements of entry into A Branch for minorities so that a prescribed quota could be met. Entrance into A Branch, however, came from two groups--the general public and B Branch members seeking a better job. Obviously the relief upset the expectations of those B Branch members already under the jurisdiction of the Union who periodically received A group work, 360 F.Supp. 979, 986 (S.D.N.Y. 1973) and desired to move up into A Branch. Yet the Court held the B Branch members as well as the non-minority public in general, had no expectations whose strength could rise to a sufficient level to override the goal of remedying discrimination outlawed by Title VII.

The remedy in U.S. v. Local 86, International Assoc. of Ironworkers ("Local 86"), 2 EPD ¶10,267 (W.D. Wash. 1970) similarly involved a skipping over of non-benefitted groups already in the bargaining unit or hiring hall system. Local 86 established four job referral groups (A, B, C, D) with entrance into the three top priority groups requiring Union membership. Although there was no discrimination in entering Group D, the relief allowed minorities to enter the Union without taking the exams required of white applicants and thereby to skip over non-Union applicants in D by entering higher priority groups.

In the case at bar, Group III members had no realistic expectation of moving out of Group III. Plaintiff Broussard, for example, stayed number three on the Group III list at the News for over a decade. Thus, the fact that in our case there were nominal seniority rights in the sense that movement out of Group III was theoretically possible did not blind the Court below from the realities of the situation. Accordingly, the Court noted, "the Settlement Agreement simply does not trample on [intervenor] employment opportunities." Given this fact, the settlement agreement presented an analytically apposite fact pattern to that of Rios, Local 36 and Local 86. Local 86. Local 36 offers the clearest parallel. There, as in the judgment at bar, minorities were given less stringent requirements for promotion, and thereby less senior minorities were able to advance into better jobs before whites.

In fact, a thorough analysis of the terms of the affirmative action plan reveals only one conclusion--that is, that it defies credulity to portray intervenors as being deprived of any real expectations. In fact, unlike Rios, Local 36 or Local 86, the Settlement puts intervenors in a better position than they previously occupied as it forces the Union to fill Regular Situation and Group I openings with Group III men as opposed to men transferring from other employers, the practice that froze both minorities and non-minorities into Group III.

Moreover, as the Court below noted, Larkin's position "cannot be equated with the worker who might be 'bumped' from a steady and seemingly secure position by an outside minority with less seniority than him." (Op. 21). First, as found by the Court below, Larkin, and other Group III shapers, do "not have full-time employment, They are shapers." (Op. 20). The fact is, that prior to the temporary restraining order issued on behalf of Patterson, Group III workers were continually subject to the vagaries and uncertainties of shaping. They could be displaced, and were continually displaced by transfers to the Group I list and by new additions to the Group II list. Of course, certain Group III employees earned salaries comparable to those earned by Group I men or Regular Situation holders. However, they remained nothing more than a casual work force without vested rights or full-time employment.

Finally, Larkin is, simply put, not "bumped". What Larkin suffers is a less abrupt movement onto Group I. He does not suffer any material increase in the number of workers ahead of him. Advancement onto Group I is for the most part limited to vacancies created in Regular Situations. Accordingly, rather than being bumped, Larkin actually moves up the Group III ladder until his opportunity arises to be placed on Group I. Thus, unlike the twelve year travail of plaintiff Broussard, Larkin will constantly move up Group III and then onto Group I.

B. Larkin Has Not Suffered Injury
Remediable by Title VII.

Larkin has made no claim that he has been subject to discrimination prohibited by Title VII or 42 USC § 1981. Not being a victim of the type of discrimination outlawed by Title VII, he should not be allowed to avail himself of that Title by using plaintiffs who have proper Title VII claims as his foil. This is especially true in this case, if Larkin were included in the remedy by Order of the Court. For, any further benefits granted to intervenors would undercut the policy of Title VII as it would greatly delay the advancement of minorities.

Larkin and other white members of Group III at the News number 165 people. Larkin would have this Court order that no minorities not presently on Group III at the News be elevated to Group I until all 165 whites on the list are elevated. Such a result would clearly run counter to the remedial purposes of Title VII and delay any significant improvement of minority representation on Group I for over three years.

Moreover, as noted by the Court below, Larkin's attempt to have this Court order Title VII benefits for him is precluded by United States v. Bethlehem Steel, 446

F.2d 652 (2d Cir. 1971). There the court, reversing the district court, limited the affirmative action remedy (priority transfer rights to any department) to minorities. This was an order, notwithstanding that some whites had been placed in the same undesirable jobs as blacks. This Court was not disturbed by the fact that blacks benefitted at the expense of the similarly discriminated whites whose seniority rights, by not being similarly expanded, were, in effect, abrogated, and held that the lower court finding that:

"the man in charge tended to hire...people who were friends of his or from his ethnic community fell far short of proof that any of the white employees in the 11 departments ...were ever victims of discrimination prohibited by Title VII." (at 665)

In this case, to extend Title VII relief to Larkin and other whites on Group III would ironically undercut the policy of Title VII by further saddling minorities with the effects of past discrimination.

There is an additional point which is dispositive of Larkin's claims. Larkin has limited his arguments to Title VII actions presumably claiming that his rights are protected by the provisions of Title VII securing bona fide seniority rights and prohibiting "preferential treatment". See 42 USC §§ 2000e-2(h) and 2000e-2(j). However, those sections of Title VII, even if

applicable here, would not limit the relief; for, Patterson's action included a claim for relief under the Civil Rights Act of 1866 which is not saddled with any similar statutory prohibitions. See, e.g., Contractors Ass'n of Eastern Pa. v. Secretary of Labor, 442 F.2d 159 (3d Cir. 1971) cert. denied, ___ U.S. ___ (19) (The Philadelphia Plan litigation.) Where the Third Circuit held that both the bona fide seniority and the anti preference provisions were "[variations] only upon Title VII, not upon any other remedies, state or federal." 442 F.2d at 172. The facts found by the Court below amply support a finding of liability under the Civil Rights Act of 1866, and the relief afforded is separately sustainable under that authority.

POINT II

THE NMDU ACTED IN ACCORDANCE WITH
ITS DUTY OF FAIR REPRESENTATION IN
ENTERING INTO THE SETTLEMENT AGREE-
MENT.

The affirmative action program can also be independently justified upon the grounds that it is no more than an agreement between the NMDU and the respective employers modifying the prior hiring system. As such, the question at issue is whether that agreement violated

any of Larkin's rights. Larkin has not claimed he has any rights under Title VII or the Civil Rights Act of 1866 which have been violated and, accordingly, the sole issue is whether the Agreement constitutes a violation of the NMDU's duty of fair representation.

The standard to be applied in determining whether an agreement between a union and an employer constitutes such a breach of the union's duty of fair representation under 29 USC §§ 151 et seq. is whether there is "hostile discrimination", "something akin to factual malice". Jackson v. Trans World Airlines, Inc., 457 F.2d 202, 204 (2d Cir. 1972).

The NMDU did not violate its duty of fair representation by providing for the addition of minorities to the Group I lists on a one-to-one ratio with whites. Group III members are benefitted, not adversely affected, by these provisions. Moreover, even if such relief did operate to deprive Group III members of any rights they would otherwise have had by virtue of their seniority, it is clear under the holding of Ford Motor Co. v. Huffman, 345 U.S. 330 (1952), that such an agreement does not violate the duty of fair representation if it is reasonable, entered into in good faith, and in furtherance of public policy.

In Ford Motor Co. v. Huffman, supra, the Court upheld an agreement between the union and the employer

which credited employees with time spent in military service prior to their employment in computing their seniority. The Court rejected the argument that such an agreement violated the duty of fair representation because it operated to the disadvantage of some employees with earlier hire dates who either did not enter military service or who entered military service after being hired. The Court held that the agreement promoted the "public policy and fairness inherent in crediting employees with time spent in military service" as such policy was reflected in various acts of Congress (345 U.S. at 339-40), stating:

It is not necessary to define here the limits to which a collective bargaining representative may go in accepting proposals to promote the long range social or economic welfare of those it represents. Nothing in the National Labor Relations Act, as amended, so limits the vision and action of a bargaining representative that it must disregard public policy and national security. Nor does anything in that Act compel a bargaining representative to limit seniority clauses solely to the relative lengths of employment of the respective employees. 345 U.S. at 341-42.

In the instant case, the priority afforded to minorities in furtherance of the public policy of eliminating discrimination in employment* cannot be held to be any less in the public interest. To give certain advantages, whether these

*Alexander v. Gardner-Denver Corp. 39 L. Ed 2d 147, 155 (1974); McDonnell Douglas Corp. v. Green, 411 U.S. 792, 800 (1973); Griggs v. Duke Power Co., 401 U.S. 424, 429-30 (1971).

be in terms of "seniority" or otherwise, to minority individuals to compensate for time during which they were disabled, by virtue of discriminatory practices, from obtaining employment in the industry, is certainly as consistent with the public weal as granting preferences to veterans.

POINT III

THE 25% GOAL IS VALID

The Court below held that the 25% goal was based upon a correct analysis of the relevant labor force which the Court held was comprised of males over 16 years of age with education levels equivalent to a high school diploma or less. (Op. 23-24). It is submitted that the 25% goal is fully justified under theory selected by the Court below and under a distinct theory of the relevant labor force using the labor force statistics available from the Department of Commerce.* The NMDU's jurisdiction includes the metropolitan New York area, as well as parts of Northeastern New Jersey. For census purposes the Department of Commerce groups this region into Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas encompassing the following geographic regions:**

*The labor force statistics are taken from U.S. Department of Commerce, 1970 Census of Population, selected tables (hereinafter referred to as "Census"), Appendices G.H and I.

**U.S. Department of Commerce 1970 Census of Population - New York - Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places, Appendix A, and U.S. Department of Commerce, 1970 Census of Population - New Jersey - Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places, Appendix B.

(1) New York -

- a) Bronx County
- b) Kings County
- c) New York County
- d) Queens County
- e) Richmond County
- f) Nassau County
- g) Rockland County
- h) Suffolk County
- i) Westchester County

(2) Newark -

- a) Essex County
- b) Morris County
- c) Union County

(3) Jersey City

- a) Hudson County

(4) Patterson - Clifton - Passaic

- a) Bergen County
- b) Passaic County

Within this statistical area, there are a number of ways in which the labor force can be characterized. Thus, while when viewed in terms of the overall Civilian Labor Force the minority community (Blacks, Puerto Ricans, Orientals) accounts for approximately 20% of this total area's Civilian Labor Force,* this broad characterization does not take specific account of either the type of workers who would be interested in and eligible for these jobs, or the members of the labor force who are unemployed and thus would constitute the most readily available pool for the job openings.

*See chart, Labor Force Characteristics, Appendix C, derived from Census, Appendices G and H.

For example, included in this characterization of the Civilian Labor Force are professional and technical workers as well as managers and administrators who, because of the level of skill necessary for their present occupations, would be unlikely candidates for floor or truck-driving positions and thus cannot be considered as part of the deliverers' labor pool. We have, therefore, narrowed this overall labor force down to five categories which comprise the most likely pool from which to draw newspaper deliverers. These categories include: (1) mail handlers and postal clerks; (2) operatives, except transport; (3) transport equipment operatives; (4) laborers, except farm; and (5) service workers except private household.* Male Black and Puerto Rican workers comprise 28% of the total male population 16 years and older holding jobs within these classifications.** While Orientals (Chinese, Japanese, Filipinos and Koreans) comprise 1% of the total Civilian Labor Force (50,850 out of 4,789,182 in the New York Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, see Appendix C), statistics are not available as to their presence in the job classifications we have selected. In any

*See chart, Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Job Classifications, Appendix D, derived from Census, Appendix I.

**Id.

event it is a safe assumption that if Orientals are considered, the minority figure would rise to 29%, since the statistics for other minority groups indicate that the representation of Orientals in these classifications would be at least as high as their representation in the overall labor force.

In addition it should be noted that Spanish surnamed individuals, other than Puerto Ricans, and American Indians are also unrepresented in these census figures.

An even clearer determination of the available work force can be drawn from the characteristics of the unemployed within the labor force. Combining the figures for the four Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area, Black and Puerto Rican males comprise 28% of this area's unemployed labor force, the most immediate source of recruits.*

An additional means of calculating the deliverers' labor pool is to combine the figures representing the unemployed within the labor force with figures representing those employed in the selected job classifications. Thus,

*See chart, Unemployment Statistics for Civilian Labor Force Appendix E, derived from Census, Appendix G.

if the New York S.M.S.A., the area in which most of the jobs are located, is considered alone, the following figures are presented: minority males account for 29% of the New York area's Unemployed Male Civilian Labor Force, 31% of those employed in the Selected Job Classifications, and 30% of the combined Unemployed and Selected Job Classification populations.*

If similar statistics are used for the four New York-Northeastern New Jersey S.M.S.A.'s, minority males account for 28% of the region's Unemployed Male Civilian Labor Force, 28% of those employed in the Selected Job Classifications, and 28% of the combined total of the two populations.**

It is evident from these figures that the selection of a 25% goal, agreed upon by the parties, is clearly justified. The objectives of a remedial quota is "to place eligible minority members in the position which the minority would have enjoyed if it had not been the victim of discrimination".

*See chart, Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Job Classifications and Unemployed, Appendix F. derived from Census, Appendix G and I.

**Id.

Rios v. Enterprise Association Steamfitters Local 638,
supra, at 5200. The Court in Rios goes on to point out
that, "reliable statistics with respect to the labor
force provide a more accurate basis for arriving at an
appropriate non-white percentage goal ..." than general
population statistics which include persons "who would
not, absent discrimination, have been the source of Union
members or apprentices." Id., at 5201.

In the present case, whether the figure is based
upon those members of the employed labor force most likely,
absent discrimination, to have been a source of union mem-
bers, or if the figure is based upon those within the labor
force who are unemployed, or a combination of the two, a
25% goal is a reasonable attempt to aid in the eradication
of the effects of past discrimination.

POINT IV

THE PARTIES COULD SETTLE THEIR
DIFFERENCES WITHOUT THE CONSENT
AND APPROVAL OF LARKIN.

Larkin's final ground for overturning the judg-
ment below rests upon a misreading of the law as to rights
of intervenors. Larkin contends that as he was a party to
the Actions, the matters could not be settled against his
approval and without his consent.

Before discussing the merits of Larkin's contention, it should be noted that his argument is for all practical purposes moot. The Settlement Agreement was reached after trial. The Court below found affirmative action as appropriate, (Op. 14); Larkin does not contend that there were no violations of law which would justify some form of remedy. Rather, Larkin concedes affirmative action was necessary but objects to the form of relief approved by the Court.

On the merits of his contention, Larkin's reliance on Raylite Electric Corp. v. Noma Electric Corp., 170 F.2d 914 (2d Cir. 1948), is misplaced. Contrary to Larkin's argument, Raylite is totally in accord with the procedure employed below. In that case plaintiff obtained a consent judgment from defendant, the exclusive license of intervenor's patents, which denied plaintiff's infringement of two of those patents. Thereafter, plaintiff attempted to use the consent judgment against intervenor and the Court rejected plaintiff's attempt, the Court holding intervenor's rights "must be determined without regard to the consent judgment". Thus, Raylite stands for the proposition that once granted the right to intervene, intervenor cannot be prevented by agreements between other litigants over whom he has no control from litigating questions within the scope of the intervention. The

procedure in the present case fully comported with this rule. Plaintiff did not attempt to foist the settlement upon Larkin without affording him the full scope of the rights of intervention granted by the Court below; that is, Larkin did not lose any opportunity to have his full unfettered day in Court on the issue of the propriety of the proposed settlement and the relief provided therein.

CONCLUSION

Upon the law and the facts, it is respectfully submitted that the judgment of the Court below be affirmed.

Respectfully submitted,

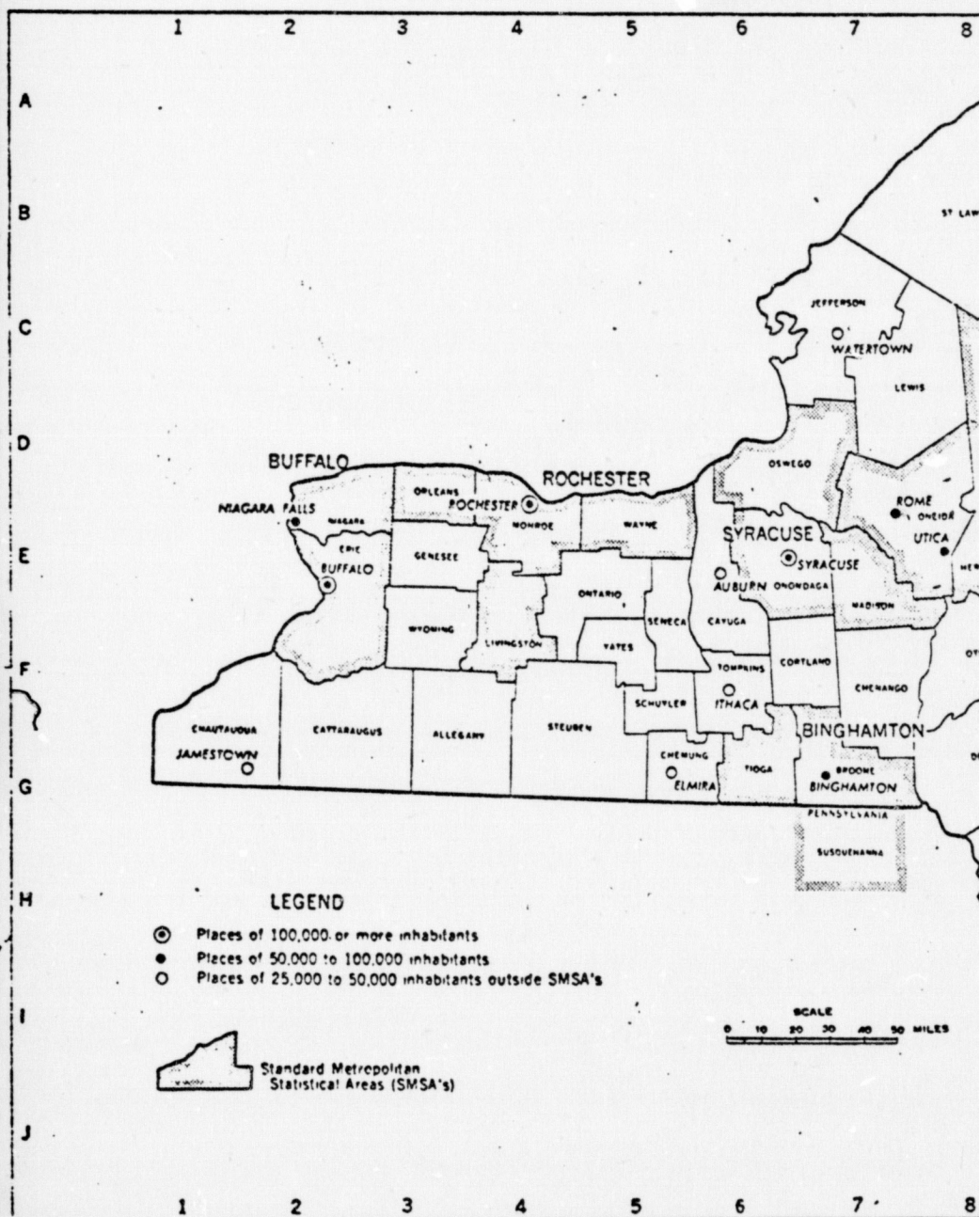
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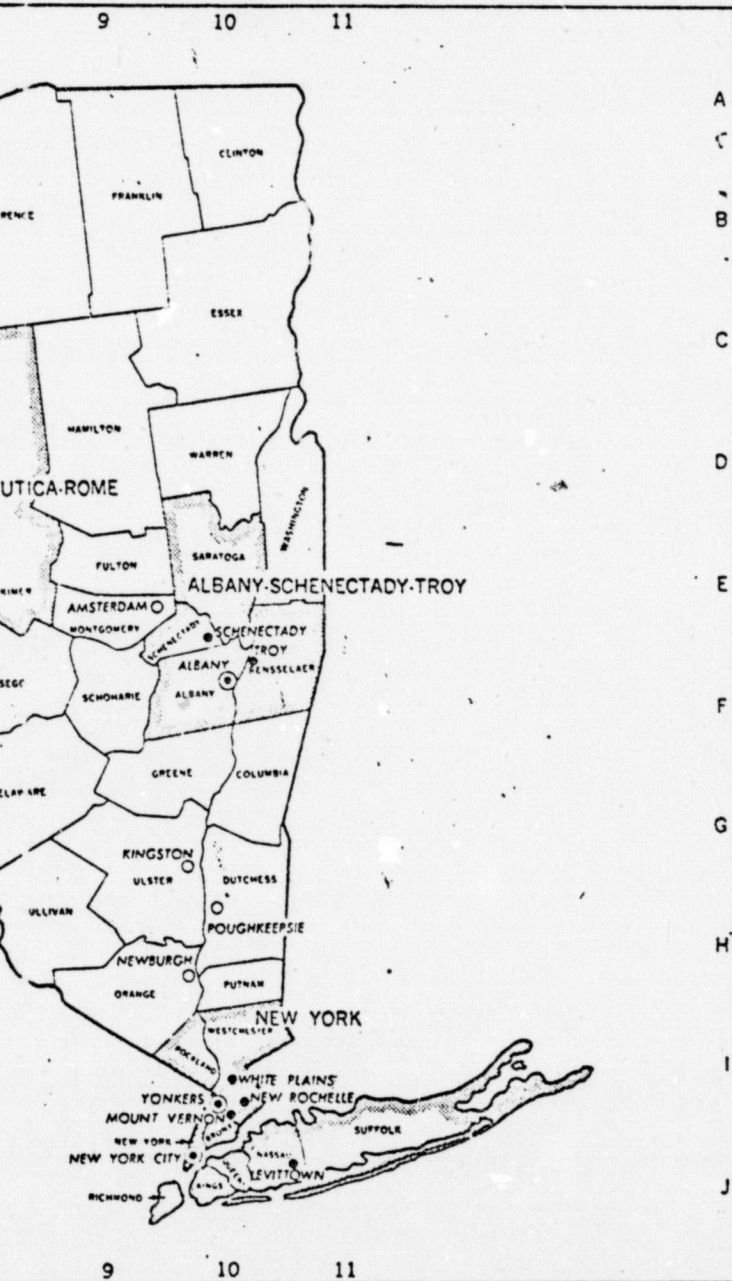
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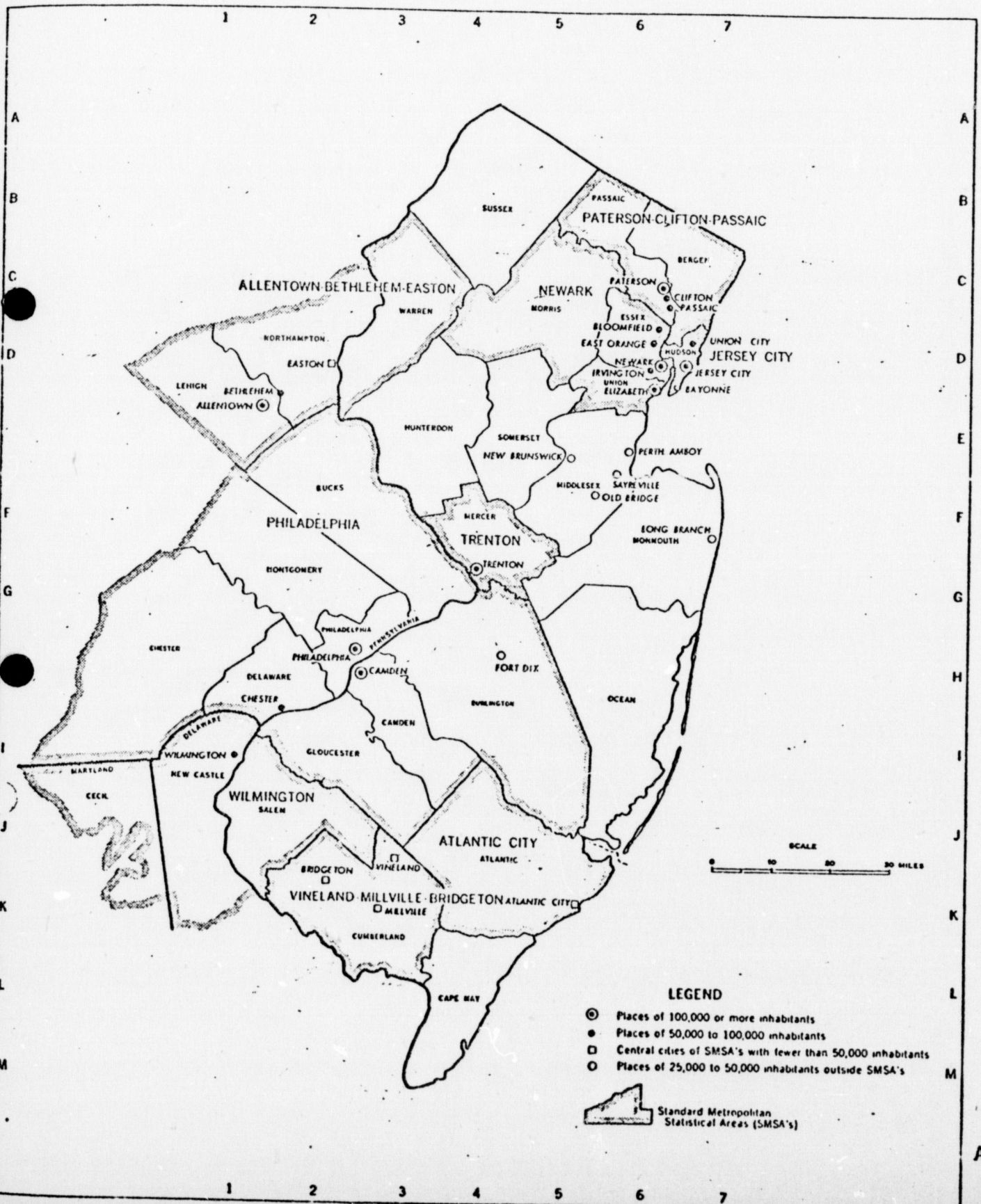
NEW YORK

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



NEW JERSEY

Counties, Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas, and Selected Places



Labor Force Characteristics

	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas			
	New York	Jersey City	Newark	Paterson-C Passaic
Employment Status				
Male, 16 years & over Civilian Labor Force	2,909,021	159,949	482,065	372,123
Female, 16 years & over Civilian Labor Force	1,880,161	107,370	309,277	226,900
Total	4,789,182	267,319	791,342	599,023
Blacks				
Male, 16 years & over Civilian Labor Force	378,347	11,963	71,879	15,986
Female, 16 years & over Civilian Labor Force	328,649	10,023	61,891	14,447
Total	706,996	21,986	133,770	30,433
Puerto Ricans				
Male, 16 years & over Civilian Labor Force	163,290	7,109	7,652	5,717
Female, 16 years & over	78,510	3,518	3,388	3,016
Total	241,800	10,627	11,040	8,733
Chinese				
Males 16 years & over Civilian Labor Force	21,584	N.A.*	N.A.	N.A.
Female, 16 years & over Civilian Labor Force	12,685			
Total	34,269			
Japanese				
Male, 16 years & over Civilian Labor Force	5,073			Appendix C
		*Not Available		

Labor Force Characteristics

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

	New York	Jersey City	Newark	Paterson-Clifton-Passaic
Japanese				
Female, 16 years & over		N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Total	2,444 7,517			
Filipino				
Male, 16 years & over				
Civilian Labor Force	3,147	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Female, 16 years & over				
Civilian Labor Force	3,906			
Total	7,053			
Korean				
Male, 16 years & over				
Civilian Labor Force	1,220	N.A.	N.A.	N.A.
Female, 16 years & over				
Civilian Labor Force	791			
Total	2,011			
Total Minority Males	572,661	19,072	79,531	21,703
Total Minority Males & Females	999,646	32,613	144,810	39,166
Percentage Minority Males	20%	12%	16%	6%
Percentage Minority Males & Females	21%	12%	18%	7%
	Total	Area Labor Force Characteristics		
Civilian Labor Force				
Males	3,923,158			
Male & Females	6,446,866			
Minority Males	692,967			
Minority Males & Females	1,216,235			
Percentage Minority Males	18%			
Percentage Minority Males & Females	19%	*20% when the Oriental population is included		
				Appendix C, p.

Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Job Classifications

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

New York: Jersey City Newark Paterson-Cliff Passaic

Total male, 16 years & over				
Mail handlers & postal clerks	54,198	2,240	5,791	5,050
Operatives, except transport	242,133	26,613	61,500	44,198
Transport equipment operatives	164,583	12,500	26,074	19,682
Laborers except farm	144,314	13,869	26,772	16,583
Service workers except private household	334,162	16,904	40,024	25,578
Total	939,390	72,126	160,161	111,091
Total female, 16 years & over				
Mail handlers & postal clerks	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	213,390	25,151	50,670	37,497
Transport equipment operatives	5,045	188	1,023	767
Laborers except farm	8,673	923	2,252	1,645
Service workers except private household	207,732	10,391	33,684	21,473
Total	434,840	36,653	87,629	61,382
Black male, 16 years & over				
Mail handlers & postal clerks	11,288	265	1,155	385
Operatives, except transport	46,759	2,438	16,848	3,834
Transport equipment operatives	39,555	1,529	7,745	1,706
Laborers except farm	30,310	1,787	8,064	1,922
Service workers except private household	68,573	1,413	9,694	1,658
Total	196,485	7,432	43,506	9,505
Black female, 16 years & over				
Mail handlers & postal clerks	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	40,339	2,776	15,589	3,605
Transport equipment operatives	769	26	196	21
Laborers except farm	2,337	134	546	197
Service workers except private household	64,167	1,560	9,694	2,278
Total	107,612	4,496	26,025	6,101

Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Job Classification

	Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas			
	New York	Jersey City	Newark	Paterson-Clift Passaic
Puerto Rican male, 16 & over				
Mail handlers & Postal clerks	3,330	65	21	-
Operatives, except transport	34,173	2,264	3,170	-
Transport equipment operatives	11,472	549	406	-
Laborers except farm	9,303	752	803	-
Service workers except private household	32,390	852	754	-
Total	90,668	4,482	5,154	-
Puerto Rican female, 16 & over				
Mail handlers & postal clerks	-	-	-	-
Operatives, except transport	26,710	1,637	1,772	-
Transport equipment operatives	191	22	-	-
Laborers except farm	724	37	76	-
Service workers, except private household	8,749	331	332	-
Total	36,374	2,027	2,080	-
		Total Area Characteristics		
Total Male	1,282,768			
Total Male & Female	1,903,272			
Minority Male	357,232			
Minority Male & Female	541,947			
Percentage Minority Male	28%			
Percentage Minority Male & Female	28%			

Appendix D, p. 2

Unemployment Statistics for Civilian Labor Force

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Area

New York	Jersey City	Newark	Paterson-Cl Passaic
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Civilian Labor Force
16 years & over -
Unemployed

Total Male	100,517	6,150	14,537	10,740
Total Female	81,565	6,288	14,502	11,385
Total	182,082	12,438	29,039	22,125
Black Male	19,706	575	4,131	975
Black Female	15,625	714	4,222	951
Total	35,331	1,289	8,353	1,926
Puerto Rican Male	9,885	478	396	403
Puerto Rican Female	6,046	301	385	337
Total	15,931	779	781	740

Total Area Characteristics

Total male	131,944
Total male & female	245,684
Minority male	36,549
Minority male & female	65,130
Percentage Minority male	28%
Percentage Minority male & female	27%

Appendix E

**Labor Force Characteristics for Selected Job Classifications
and Unemployed**

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas

	New York	Jersey City	Newark	Paterson-Cliff Passaic
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**Labor Force Character-
istics for Selected
Job Classifications**

Total Male	939,390	72,126	160,161	111,091
Black Male	196,485	7,432	43,506	9,505
Puerto Rican Male	90,668	4,482	5,154	
Total Minority Male	287,153	11,914	48,660	9,505
Percentage Minority Male	31%	17%	30%	9%

**Unemployment Statistics
for Civilian Labor
Force**

Total Male	100,517	6,150	14,537	10,740
Black Male	19,706	575	4,131	975
Puerto Rican Male	9,885	478	396	403
Total Minority Male	29,591	1,053	4,527	1,378
Percentage Minority Male	29%	17%	31%	13%

**Combined Unemployment
and Selected Job
Classifications
Statistics**

Total Male	1,039,907	78,276	174,698	121,831
Total Minority Male	316,744	12,967	53,187	10,883
Percentage Minority Male	30%	17%	30%	9%

Total Area Characteristics

Total Males in Selected Job Classifications	1,282,768
Minority Males in Selected Job Classifications	357,232
Percentage Minority Male	28%
Total Male Unemployed	131,944
Minority Male Unemployed	36,549
Percentage Minority Males	28%

**Combined Unemployment and Selected
Job Classifications Statistics**

Total Male	1,414,712
Total Minority Male	393,781
Percentage Minority Male	28%

Appendix F

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970-Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over

Labor force
Percent of total
Armed forces
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force
Inmate of institution
Enrolled in school
Other: Under 65 years old
Percent disabled
65 years and over

Total Levittown (U) Mount Vernon New Rochelle New York White Plains Yonkers Urban Balance

Total Rochester Urban Balance

Male, 14 and 15 years old

Labor force
Percent of total
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force

Total Levittown (U) Mount Vernon New Rochelle New York White Plains Yonkers Urban Balance

Total Rochester Urban Balance

Female, 16 years old and over

Labor force
Percent of total
Armed forces
Civilian labor force
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force
Inmate of institution
Enrolled in school
Other: Under 65 years old
Percent disabled
65 years and over

Total Levittown (U) Mount Vernon New Rochelle New York White Plains Yonkers Urban Balance

Total Rochester Urban Balance

Female, 14 and 15 years old

Labor force
Percent of total
Employed
Unemployed
Percent of civilian labor force
Not in labor force

Total Levittown (U) Mount Vernon New Rochelle New York White Plains Yonkers Urban Balance

Total Rochester Urban Balance

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Total women, 16 years old and over

With own children under 6 years
In labor force
Percent in labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only
In labor force
Percent in labor force
No own children under 18 years
In labor force
Percent in labor force

Total Levittown (U) Mount Vernon New Rochelle New York White Plains Yonkers Urban Balance

Total Rochester Urban Balance

Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present

With own children under 6 years
In labor force
Percent in labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only
In labor force
Percent in labor force
No own children under 18 years
In labor force
Percent in labor force

Total Levittown (U) Mount Vernon New Rochelle New York White Plains Yonkers Urban Balance

Total Rochester Urban Balance

Other women

With own children under 6 years
In labor force
Percent in labor force
With own children 6 to 17 years only
In labor force
Percent in labor force
No own children under 18 years
In labor force
Percent in labor force

Total Levittown (U) Mount Vernon New Rochelle New York White Plains Yonkers Urban Balance

Total Rochester Urban Balance

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 16 and 17 years

18 and 19 years
20 and 21 years
22 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over

Total Levittown (U) Mount Vernon New Rochelle New York White Plains Yonkers Urban Balance

Total Rochester Urban Balance

Female: 16 and 17 years

18 and 19 years
20 and 21 years
22 to 24 years
25 to 34 years
35 to 44 years
45 to 64 years
65 years and over

Total Levittown (U) Mount Vernon New Rochelle New York White Plains Yonkers Urban Balance

Total Rochester Urban Balance

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Atlantic City			Jersey City					Newark			
	Total	Atlantic City	Urban balance	Total	Bayonne	Jersey City	Union City	Urban balance	Total	Bloomfield town	East Orange	Elizabeth
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	56 724	15 438	30 395	209 157	25 701	86 516	30 318	76 727	608 291	17 807	25 400	38 834
Labor force	41 313	9 965	23 069	160 816	20 176	65 346	16 094	59 222	483 365	14 444	19 517	30 568
Percent of total	72.8	64.7	75.9	76.9	78.5	75.5	79.6	77.2	79.5	81.1	76.8	78.7
Armed forces	415	57	216	889	434	224	66	165	1 300	6	81	50
Civilian labor force	40 898	9 908	22 853	159 949	19 742	65 122	16 028	59 057	482 065	14 438	19 436	30 518
Employed	38 935	9 054	22 095	153 799	19 201	62 623	15 304	56 671	467 528	14 031	18 744	29 577
Unemployed	1 963	874	758	6 150	541	2 499	724	2 386	14 537	407	692	941
Percent of civilian labor force	4.8	8.8	3.3	3.8	2.7	3.8	4.5	4.0	3.0	2.8	3.6	3.0
Not in labor force	15 411	5 453	7 326	48 319	5 525	21 170	4 124	17 500	124 926	3 363	5 683	8 266
Inmate of institution	543	318	212	1 903	—	1 131	—	772	6 227	31	761	337
Enrolled in school	3 385	855	1 926	13 043	1 581	5 233	1 055	5 174	39 439	1 054	1 420	1 830
Other: Under 65 years old	3 709	1 347	1 548	13 020	1 465	6 160	1 099	4 296	30 106	598	1 328	2 379
Percent disabled	47.4	42.3	48.6	45.6	46.8	42.1	43.7	49.6	43.9	29.2	33.5	52.3
65 years and over	7 774	2 933	3 640	20 353	2 479	8 646	1 970	7 258	48 654	1 680	2 374	3 720
Male, 14 and 15 years old	3 451	806	1 943	10 436	1 319	4 518	973	3 626	35 682	920	1 096	1 712
Labor force	412	60	285	1 111	137	505	71	398	3 971	96	182	124
Percent of total	11.9	7.4	14.7	10.6	10.4	11.2	7.3	11.0	11.1	10.4	16.6	7.2
Employed	388	53	268	1 017	133	466	63	355	3 457	88	142	99
Unemployed	24	7	17	94	4	39	8	43	503	8	40	25
Percent of civilian labor force	5.8	—	6.0	8.5	2.9	7.7	—	10.8	12.7	—	22.1	20.2
Not in labor force	3 039	746	1 658	9 325	1 182	4 013	902	3 228	31 711	824	914	1 588
Female, 16 years old and over	69 518	21 417	36 482	241 570	28 898	101 879	33 568	86 925	704 044	21 696	32 261	44 987
Labor force	28 542	8 724	14 939	107 370	12 441	44 690	11 417	38 822	309 277	9 921	17 000	21 422
Percent of total	41.1	40.7	40.9	44.5	43.1	44.9	47.9	44.7	43.9	46.0	52.7	47.6
Armed forces	—	—	—	26	—	7	5	14	—	—	—	—
Civilian labor force	28 542	8 724	14 939	107 370	12 441	44 690	11 417	38 822	309 277	9 921	17 000	21 422
Employed	26 527	7 947	14 065	101 082	11 918	42 549	10 454	36 161	294 775	9 567	16 225	20 350
Unemployed	2 015	777	874	6 288	523	2 141	963	2 661	14 502	414	772	1 172
Percent of civilian labor force	7.1	8.9	5.9	5.9	4.2	4.8	8.4	6.9	4.7	4.1	4.3	5.2
Not in labor force	40 976	12 693	21 543	134 174	16 457	57 182	12 446	48 089	394 767	11 715	15 261	23 565
Inmate of institution	1 143	649	440	2 045	—	728	—	1 317	7 787	184	217	244
Enrolled in school	3 465	890	1 964	11 904	1 650	5 541	937	3 776	40 365	1 137	1 692	2 108
Other: Under 65 years old	23 149	5 550	13 115	84 550	10 458	36 057	7 711	30 364	255 209	6 948	7 796	14 372
Percent disabled	18.2	22.1	16.0	13.4	14.3	13.9	15.4	12.7	12.7	11.7	15.5	17.8
65 years and over	13 219	5 604	6 024	35 635	4 349	14 856	3 798	12 632	91 344	3 446	5 556	6 841
Female, 14 and 15 years old	3 089	746	1 644	10 254	1 244	4 841	808	3 361	35 119	796	1 223	1 862
Labor force	217	80	113	462	61	153	58	190	2 436	66	55	137
Percent of total	7.0	10.7	6.9	4.5	4.9	5.7	7.2	5.7	6.9	8.7	4.5	7.4
Employed	166	66	90	397	56	140	39	162	2 140	62	51	114
Unemployed	29	12	17	65	5	13	19	28	296	4	4	23
Percent of civilian labor force	13.4	—	15.0	14.1	—	8.5	—	14.7	12.2	—	—	16.6
Not in labor force	2 872	666	1 531	9 792	1 183	4 688	750	3 171	32 683	730	1 168	1 725
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Total women, 16 years old and over	69 518	21 417	36 482	241 570	28 898	101 879	33 568	86 925	704 044	21 696	32 261	44 987
With own children under 6 years	10 337	2 278	5 920	37 252	4 047	16 403	3 575	12 227	122 082	3 020	4 181	6 509
In labor force	3 190	902	1 652	9 917	855	4 537	1 220	3 305	30 735	670	1 648	2 254
Percent in labor force	30.9	39.6	27.9	26.6	21.1	27.7	34.1	25.0	25.2	22.2	44.2	32.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	11 886	2 714	6 823	42 460	5 465	17 401	4 198	15 396	138 825	3 781	4 502	7 310
In labor force	6 354	1 568	3 568	21 778	2 475	8 644	2 515	8 144	69 432	1 897	2 447	4 175
Percent in labor force	53.5	57.8	52.3	51.3	45.3	49.7	59.9	52.9	50.2	63.2	63.2	57.1
No own children under 18 years	47 295	16 425	23 739	161 858	19 386	68 075	16 095	58 302	443 137	14 895	23 578	30 768
In labor force	18 998	6 254	9 719	75 701	9 111	31 516	7 687	27 387	209 172	7 414	12 305	14 993
Percent in labor force	40.2	38.1	40.9	46.8	47.0	46.3	47.8	47.0	47.2	49.8	52.2	48.7
Married women, 16 years old and over, husband present	37 545	8 207	21 901	128 646	15 980	50 760	12 935	48 971	402 899	12 329	14 126	24 062
With own children under 6 years	8 548	1 292	5 362	32 070	3 626	13 347	3 179	11 918	104 534	2 858	3 111	5 902
In labor force	2 392	507	1 390	7 804	709	3 376	990	2 729	23 836	584	1 380	1 786
Percent in labor force	28.0	39.2	25.9	24.3	19.6	25.3	31.1	22.9	22.8	20.4	44.4	30.3
With own children 6 to 17 years only	9 574	1 667	5 648	34 571	4 586	13 395	3 551	13 039	117 904	3 260	3 135	6 002
In labor force	4 895	947	2 891	16 827	1 959	6 202	2 051	6 615	56 159	1 500	1 912	3 311
Percent in labor force	51.1	56.8	49.4	47.7	42.7	46.3	57.8	50.7	47.6	46.0	61.0	55.2
No own children under 18 years	19 423	5 248	10 691	62 005	7 268	24 018	6 205	24 014	180 461	6 211	7 880	12 158
In labor force	7 447	1 846	4 147	26 468	3 432	10 025	2 575	10 456	81 686	2 981	4 076	5 776
Percent in labor force	38.3	35.2	38.8	42.7	44.2	41.7	41.5	43.5	45.3	48.0	51.7	47.5
Other women	31 973	13 210	14 581	112 924	12 918	51 119	10 933	37 954	301 145	9 367	18 135	20 925
With own children under 6 years	1 789	986	558	5 182	421	3 056	396	1 309	17 548	162	1 070	1 007
In labor force	298	395	262	2 113	146	1 161	230	576	6 899	86	468	468
Percent in labor force	44.6	40.1	47.0	40.8	34.7	38.0	58.1	44.0	39.3	53.1	43.7	46.5
With own children 6 to 17 years only	2 312	1 047	925	7 869	879	4 006	647	2 357	20 921	521	1 367	1 308
In labor force	1 459	621	677	4 951	516	2 442	464	1 529	13 273	297	935	864
Percent in labor force	63.1	59.3	69.4	67.8	58.7	61.0	71.7	64.9	63.4	76.2	68.4	66.1
No own children under 18 years	27 872	11 177	13 048	99 853	11 618	44 057	9 890	34 288	262 676	8 684	15 658	18 610
In labor force	11 551	4 406	5 572	49 213	5 679	21 491	5 112	16 931	127 466	4 433	8 229	9 217
Percent in labor force	41.4	39.4	42.7	49.3	48.9	48.8	51.7	49.4	48.5	51.0	52.4	49.5
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 16 and 17 years	29.8	32.1	29.1	28.2	35.5	25.3	26.8	29.4	31.6	30.3	28.0	38.0
18 and 19 years	58.5	50.4	59.1	57.1	56.3	59.7	64.7	53.0	54.7	63.7	57.4	60.4
20 and 21 years	68.4	63.8	65.1	68.3	73.8	68.6	71.1	65.6	67.2	73.1	69.3	71.3
22 to 24 years	87.0	78.4	86.7	86.3	90.0	84.7	88.9	86.2	86.4	87.5	82.3	88.9
25 to 34 years	94.9	91.8	96.0	94.0	95.3	91.7	95.5	95.5	95.0	96.5	93.5	94.7
35 to 44 years	94.4	91.6	96.8	95.3	96.7	94.2	97.5	95.5	96.1	98.9	91.8	94.5
45 to 64 years	87.5	82.9	90.0	88.9	90.4	88.2	89.4	88.9	91.3	94.8	87.9	89.4
65 years and over	30.0	30.9	29.1	25.1	20.7	25.0	27.9	25.8	30.3	30.1	34.9	29.3
Female: 16 and 17 years	21.6	18.6	24.4	23.4	18.8	18.3	25.5	31.7	27.8	27.2	24.2	26.9
18 and 19 years	51.6	43.5	52.7	57.9	65.6	53.1	60.8	41.1	54.7	60.4	50.0	59.5
20 and 21 years	57.5	53.8	62.2	63.5	58.7	63.7	69.5	63.5	67.1	64.6	61.0	64.9
22 to 24 years	54.0	67.2	54.6	59.4	60.2	57.2	65.2	60.5	61.4	66.0	69.4	63.5
25 to 34 years	45.7	57.4	41.4	46.8	43.4	46.0	56.1	45.8	43.7	42.1	65.5	54.0
35 to 44 years	54.2	60.4	51.7	54.7	47.7	54.9	60.7	54.9	49.9	54.2	66.9	59.6
45 to 64 years	51.3	54.9	49.7	52.3	52.7	52.5	53.7	51.5	52.4	58.5	64.1	55.7
65 years and over	14.0	14.9	13.1	10.3	8.8	10.9	8.6	10.6	11.1	9.4	15.0	10.3

Table 85. Employment Status by Sex, for Areas and Places: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample. See text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas—Con.											
	Newark—Con.			Paterson-Clifton-Passaic					Philadelphia			
									New Jersey portion			
	Irvington	Newark	Urban balance	Total	Clifton	Passaic	Paterson	Urban balance	Total	Total	Camden	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	21 668	115 247	367 665	455 384	29 488	18 855	44 409	354 502	1 588 229	318 171	31 426	341 920
Labor force	16 447	85 677	298 751	372 865	23 744	14 825	35 876	293 257	1 246 366	262 307	23 416	285 477
Percent of total	75.9	74.3	81.3	81.9	80.5	78.6	77.3	82.7	78.5	82.4	74.5	84.9
Armed forces	43	221	667	742	61	23	123	522	41 752	31 857	219	30 233
Civilian labor force	16 404	85 456	298 084	372 123	23 683	14 802	35 753	292 735	1 204 614	230 450	23 197	253 647
Employed	15 895	80 664	291 360	361 381	23 069	14 026	33 690	285 567	1 165 250	223 160	21 984	245 144
Unemployed	509	4 792	6 724	10 742	594	776	2 063	7 168	39 364	7 290	1 213	4 928
Percent of civilian labor force	3.1	5.6	2.3	2.9	2.5	5.2	5.8	2.4	3.3	3.2	5.2	2.0
Not in labor force	5 221	29 570	68 914	87 519	5 742	4 030	10 533	61 245	341 613	55 864	8 010	36 513
Inmate of institution	10	1 113	4 381	1 438	80	56	230	1 072	22 693	4 531	243	1 629
Enrolled in school	1 122	7 299	25 339	27 854	1 712	968	1 994	22 917	106 654	18 619	1 895	13 937
Other: Under 65 years old	1 160	11 750	12 196	17 343	1 067	1 078	3 391	11 526	83 834	11 983	2 440	7 355
Percent disabled	44.2	37.5	42.4	38.6	33.2	42.0	38.8	39.2	48.6	50.2	54.1	48.8
65 years and over	2 929	9 408	26 998	35 884	2 883	1 928	4 918	25 730	128 662	20 731	3 232	14 241
Male, 14 and 15 years old	781	7 735	22 088	27 351	1 571	855	2 594	21 914	98 033	19 720	1 986	14 845
Labor force	88	613	2 741	3 569	221	78	430	2 813	11 798	2 163	195	1 718
Percent of total	11.3	7.9	12.4	13.0	14.1	9.1	16.6	12.8	12.0	11.0	9.8	11.6
Employed	70	443	2 494	3 218	213	73	334	2 576	10 788	1 991	171	1 570
Unemployed	18	165	241	343	—	5	96	237	999	171	24	137
Percent of civilian labor force	...	27.1	8.8	9.6	...	...	22.3	8.4	8.5	7.9	12.3	8.0
Not in labor force	693	7 122	19 347	23 782	1 350	777	2 164	19 101	86 235	17 557	1 791	13 127
Female, 16 years old and over	26 730	137 629	417 980	518 240	33 849	21 822	54 635	401 283	1 784 074	327 324	38 067	344 534
Labor force	12 514	61 232	178 177	226 948	15 660	10 561	25 244	173 137	746 479	131 260	16 541	97 547
Percent of total	46.8	44.5	42.6	43.8	46.3	48.4	46.2	43.1	41.8	40.1	43.5	46.5
Armed forces	6	7	49	48	6	5	23	9	1 068	546	16	485
Civilian labor force	12 508	61 225	178 128	226 900	15 654	10 556	25 221	173 128	745 391	130 714	16 525	97 052
Employed	11 976	56 470	171 622	215 515	14 899	9 647	23 269	165 469	713 247	123 693	15 277	92 265
Unemployed	532	4 755	6 506	11 385	755	909	1 952	7 659	32 144	7 031	1 248	4 777
Percent of civilian labor force	4.3	7.8	3.7	5.0	4.8	8.6	7.7	4.4	4.3	5.4	7.6	4.9
Not in labor force	14 216	76 397	239 852	291 292	18 189	11 261	29 391	228 146	1 037 595	156 614	21 526	146 939
Inmate of institution	22	416	6 411	3 720	175	151	197	3 153	21 291	3 436	14	1 801
Enrolled in school	1 099	6 944	26 091	27 539	1 479	1 065	1 894	22 691	107 025	20 540	2 093	15 716
Other: Under 65 years old	2 389	53 432	155 516	192 593	11 387	6 596	19 157	152 170	675 865	134 841	13 786	102 475
Percent disabled	19.2	19.8	9.6	9.9	14.1	14.2	16.1	8.6	13.8	11.5	19.5	10.6
65 years and over	5 706	15 605	51 785	67 440	5 148	3 449	8 143	50 132	233 414	37 247	5 633	26 597
Female, 14 and 15 years old	865	7 304	21 741	25 403	1 438	908	2 334	20 384	94 066	19 369	1 936	14 679
Labor force	52	462	1 562	1 827	136	72	200	1 419	5 242	924	61	747
Percent of total	6.0	6.3	7.2	7.2	9.5	7.9	8.6	7.0	5.6	4.8	3.2	5.1
Employed	48	340	1 429	1 580	123	67	161	1 229	4 633	821	49	665
Unemployed	4	122	133	247	13	5	39	190	609	103	12	82
Percent of civilian labor force	...	26.4	8.5	13.5	9.6	...	19.5	13.4	11.6	11.1	...	11.0
Not in labor force	813	6 842	20 179	23 576	1 302	836	2 134	18 967	88 824	18 445	1 875	13 932
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Total women, 16 years old and over	26 730	137 629	417 980	518 240	33 849	21 822	54 635	401 283	1 784 074	327 324	38 067	344 534
With own children under 6 years	2 493	30 008	70 269	85 669	4 203	3 287	10 596	65 664	311 242	67 184	7 081	51 659
In labor force	721	9 590	14 692	18 758	941	1 077	3 872	12 565	76 521	15 392	2 377	10 689
Percent in labor force	28.5	32.0	20.9	21.9	22.4	32.8	35.4	19.1	24.6	27.9	33.6	20.8
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 993	24 573	89 311	107 718	6 627	3 506	8 994	87 114	346 153	70 647	6 147	54 632
In labor force	2 156	12 301	43 540	52 511	3 565	2 115	4 765	41 364	163 117	32 550	3 194	24 706
Percent in labor force	54.0	50.1	48.8	48.7	53.8	60.3	53.0	47.5	47.1	46.1	52.0	45.2
No own children under 18 years	20 244	83 048	258 400	324 853	23 019	15 029	35 045	248 505	1 121 679	189 493	24 839	138 845
In labor force	9 647	39 341	119 945	155 679	11 154	7 369	16 607	119 208	506 841	83 328	10 970	67 152
Percent in labor force	47.7	47.4	46.4	47.9	48.5	49.0	47.4	48.0	45.0	44.0	44.2	44.8
Married women, 16 years old and over	13 762	43 118	259 493	320 408	20 757	11 131	28 491	255 171	1 011 921	204 077	17 905	158 849
With own children under 6 years	2 144	19 636	45 839	57 612	3 943	2 621	8 001	62 482	271 383	60 682	4 936	47 657
In labor force	534	6 353	12 315	15 446	784	825	2 833	10 728	59 674	12 520	1 605	9 001
Percent in labor force	24.9	32.4	18.7	19.6	19.9	31.5	35.4	17.2	22.0	20.6	32.5	18.9
With own children 6 to 17 years only	3 391	16 072	80 963	96 635	6 046	2 707	6 747	79 769	291 493	62 135	4 101	49 145
In labor force	1 786	8 075	37 225	44 595	3 102	1 593	3 459	35 804	127 163	26 816	2 015	20 861
Percent in labor force	52.7	50.2	46.0	46.1	51.3	58.8	51.3	44.9	43.6	43.2	49.1	42.4
No own children under 18 years	8 227	27 410	112 691	144 861	10 768	5 803	13 743	112 920	449 046	83 040	8 868	62 047
In labor force	3 639	12 320	50 281	65 532	4 998	2 520	5 827	51 560	190 426	35 837	3 516	27 350
Percent in labor force	44.2	44.9	44.6	45.2	46.4	43.4	42.4	45.7	42.4	43.2	39.6	44.1
Other women	12 968	74 511	158 487	197 832	13 092	10 691	26 144	146 112	772 153	121 347	10 162	85 687
With own children under 6 years	349	10 372	4 430	6 757	260	2 595	3 182	39 859	6 302	2 145	3 402	3 402
In labor force	177	3 237	2 377	3 312	157	252	1 039	16 847	2 622	772	1 688	1 688
Percent in labor force	50.7	31.2	53.7	49.0	60.4	37.8	40.0	57.7	42.3	45.4	36.0	49.6
With own children 6 to 17 years only	602	8 501	8 348	11 083	581	799	2 247	7 345	54 660	8 512	2 045	5 487
In labor force	370	4 226	6 315	7 916	463	522	1 306	5 560	35 919	5 734	1 179	3 845
Percent in labor force	61.5	49.7	75.6	71.4	79.7	65.3	58.1	75.7	65.7	67.4	57.6	70.1
No own children under 18 years	12 017	55 638	145 709	179 992	12 251	9 226	21 302	135 585	677 634	106 433	15 971	76 798
In labor force	6 008	27 021	69 664	90 147	6 156	4 849	10 760	67 648	316 415	47 441	7 454	34 002
Percent in labor force	50.0	48.6	47.5	50.1	50.2	52.6	50.6	49.9	46.7	44.6	46.7	45.3
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male: 16 and 17 years	33.0	24.1	33.7	36.5	34.0	30.1	42.1	36.4	34.2	37.9	29.5	35.1
18 and 19 years	61.9	53.9	53.2	58.8	67.9	64.6	64.2	57.4	61.9	75.8	60.3	79.3
20 and 21 years	74.3	68.8	64.2	69.9	70.5	87.0	74.0	68.3	73.0	85.1	70.5	88.4
22 to 24 years	86.8	83.9	87.3	87.1	87.9	8						

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970--Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More				Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas - Con														
				Atlantic City					Jersey City					Newark				
				Total	Atlantic City	Urban balance	Total	Bayonne	Jersey City	Union City	Urban balance	Total	Bloomfield town	East Orange	Elizabeth			
EMPLOYMENT STATUS																		
Male, 16 years old and over	8 302	5 881	1 379	16 486	851	14 588	185	862	94 958	256	11 968	4 519						
Labor force	5 863	4 161	1 046	12 090	652	10 669	159	610	72 115	221	9 725	3 268						
Percent of total	70.9	71.1	75.9	73.3	76.6	73.1	85.9	70.8	75.9	86.3	81.3	72.6						
Civilian labor force	5 834	4 166	1 040	11 943	601	10 602	159	601	71 879	221	9 665	3 268						
Employed	5 344	3 798	967	11 388	585	10 093	143	567	67 748	216	9 307	3 165						
Unemployed	490	368	73	555	16	509	16	34	4 131	5	358	123						
Percent of civilian labor force	8.4	8.8	7.0	4.8	2.7	4.8	10.1	5.7	5.7	2.3	3.7	3.7						
Not in labor force	2 419	1 700	333	4 396	199	3 919	26	252	22 843	35	2 243	1 231						
Inmate of institution	113	54	59	712	-	662	-	50	2 059	-	198	171						
Enrolled in school	570	427	74	1 313	77	1 166	4	66	6 626	27	805	269						
Other	822	592	87	1 542	29	1 341	13	95	9 152	-	710	465						
Under 65 years	914	627	113	829	29	750	9	41	5 006	8	530	276						
65 years and over	11 301	8 189	1 912	20 833	985	18 740	168	940	120 232	311	15 175	5 580						
Labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 904	173	9 260	2 725						
Percent of total	50.7	50.7	54.9	48.1	44.3	48.5	51.8	44.3	51.5	55.6	90.0	48.8						
Civilian labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 891	173	9 260	2 725						
Employed	5 242	3 841	958	9 309	376	8 458	85	380	57 669	169	8 806	2 540						
Unemployed	490	311	91	714	60	616	2	36	4 222	4	454	185						
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	7.5	8.7	7.1	13.8	6.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	2.3	4.9	6.8						
Not in labor force	5 569	4 037	863	10 810	549	9 655	81	524	58 328	138	5 915	2 855						
Inmate of institution	191	140	51	112	-	35	-	22	7 827	-	74	111						
Enrolled in school	570	427	74	1 313	77	1 166	4	66	6 626	27	805	269						
Other	822	592	87	1 542	29	1 341	13	95	9 152	-	710	465						
Under 65 years	914	627	113	829	29	750	9	41	5 006	8	530	276						
65 years and over	11 301	8 189	1 912	20 833	985	18 740	168	940	120 232	311	15 175	5 580						
Labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 904	173	9 260	2 725						
Percent of total	50.7	50.7	54.9	48.1	44.3	48.5	51.8	44.3	51.5	55.6	90.0	48.8						
Civilian labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 891	173	9 260	2 725						
Employed	5 242	3 841	958	9 309	376	8 458	85	380	57 669	169	8 806	2 540						
Unemployed	490	311	91	714	60	616	2	36	4 222	4	454	185						
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	7.5	8.7	7.1	13.8	6.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	2.3	4.9	6.8						
Not in labor force	5 569	4 037	863	10 810	549	9 655	81	524	58 328	138	5 915	2 855						
Inmate of institution	191	140	51	112	-	35	-	22	7 827	-	74	111						
Enrolled in school	570	427	74	1 313	77	1 166	4	66	6 626	27	805	269						
Other	822	592	87	1 542	29	1 341	13	95	9 152	-	710	465						
Under 65 years	914	627	113	829	29	750	9	41	5 006	8	530	276						
65 years and over	11 301	8 189	1 912	20 833	985	18 740	168	940	120 232	311	15 175	5 580						
Labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 904	173	9 260	2 725						
Percent of total	50.7	50.7	54.9	48.1	44.3	48.5	51.8	44.3	51.5	55.6	90.0	48.8						
Civilian labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 891	173	9 260	2 725						
Employed	5 242	3 841	958	9 309	376	8 458	85	380	57 669	169	8 806	2 540						
Unemployed	490	311	91	714	60	616	2	36	4 222	4	454	185						
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	7.5	8.7	7.1	13.8	6.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	2.3	4.9	6.8						
Not in labor force	5 569	4 037	863	10 810	549	9 655	81	524	58 328	138	5 915	2 855						
Inmate of institution	191	140	51	112	-	35	-	22	7 827	-	74	111						
Enrolled in school	570	427	74	1 313	77	1 166	4	66	6 626	27	805	269						
Other	822	592	87	1 542	29	1 341	13	95	9 152	-	710	465						
Under 65 years	914	627	113	829	29	750	9	41	5 006	8	530	276						
65 years and over	11 301	8 189	1 912	20 833	985	18 740	168	940	120 232	311	15 175	5 580						
Labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 904	173	9 260	2 725						
Percent of total	50.7	50.7	54.9	48.1	44.3	48.5	51.8	44.3	51.5	55.6	90.0	48.8						
Civilian labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 891	173	9 260	2 725						
Employed	5 242	3 841	958	9 309	376	8 458	85	380	57 669	169	8 806	2 540						
Unemployed	490	311	91	714	60	616	2	36	4 222	4	454	185						
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	7.5	8.7	7.1	13.8	6.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	2.3	4.9	6.8						
Not in labor force	5 569	4 037	863	10 810	549	9 655	81	524	58 328	138	5 915	2 855						
Inmate of institution	191	140	51	112	-	35	-	22	7 827	-	74	111						
Enrolled in school	570	427	74	1 313	77	1 166	4	66	6 626	27	805	269						
Other	822	592	87	1 542	29	1 341	13	95	9 152	-	710	465						
Under 65 years	914	627	113	829	29	750	9	41	5 006	8	530	276						
65 years and over	11 301	8 189	1 912	20 833	985	18 740	168	940	120 232	311	15 175	5 580						
Labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 904	173	9 260	2 725						
Percent of total	50.7	50.7	54.9	48.1	44.3	48.5	51.8	44.3	51.5	55.6	90.0	48.8						
Civilian labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 891	173	9 260	2 725						
Employed	5 242	3 841	958	9 309	376	8 458	85	380	57 669	169	8 806	2 540						
Unemployed	490	311	91	714	60	616	2	36	4 222	4	454	185						
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	7.5	8.7	7.1	13.8	6.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	2.3	4.9	6.8						
Not in labor force	5 569	4 037	863	10 810	549	9 655	81	524	58 328	138	5 915	2 855						
Inmate of institution	191	140	51	112	-	35	-	22	7 827	-	74	111						
Enrolled in school	570	427	74	1 313	77	1 166	4	66	6 626	27	805	269						
Other	822	592	87	1 542	29	1 341	13	95	9 152	-	710	465						
Under 65 years	914	627	113	829	29	750	9	41	5 006	8	530	276						
65 years and over	11 301	8 189	1 912	20 833	985	18 740	168	940	120 232	311	15 175	5 580						
Labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 904	173	9 260	2 725						
Percent of total	50.7	50.7	54.9	48.1	44.3	48.5	51.8	44.3	51.5	55.6	90.0	48.8						
Civilian labor force	5 732	4 152	1 049	10 023	436	9 084	87	416	61 891	173	9 260	2 725						
Employed	5 242	3 841	958	9 309	376	8 458	85	380	57 669	169	8 806	2 540						
Unemployed	490	311	91	714	60	616	2	36	4 222	4	454	185						
Percent of civilian labor force	8.5	7.5	8.7	7.1	13.8	6.8	2.3	8.7	6.8	2.3	4.9	6.8						
Not in labor force	5 569	4 037	863	10 810	549	9 655	81	524	58 328	138	5 915	2 855						
Inmate of institution	191	140	51	112	-	35	-	22	7 827	-	74	111						
Enrolled in school	570	427	74	1 313	77	1 166	4	66	6 626	27	805	269						
Other	822	592	87	1 542	29	1 341	13	95	9 152	-	710	465						
Under 65 years	914	627	113	829	29	750	9	41	5 006	8	530	276						
65 years and over	11 301	8 189	1 912															

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970--Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.											
	Newark-Con.			Paterson-Clifton-Passaic					Philadelphia			
	Irvington	Newark	Urban balance	Total	Clifton	Passaic	Paterson	Urban balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
										Total	Camden	Urban balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	493	53 423	23 864	19 859	67	2 542	9 535	7 586	246 450	29 193	10 411	14 540
Labor force	516	39 986	18 290	16 021	47	1 941	7 695	6 231	178 513	22 147	7 657	12 654
Percent of total	82.8	74.6	76.6	80.7	...	76.4	80.6	82.1	72.4	75.9	73.5	83.1
Civilian labor force	516	39 991	18 226	15 986	47	1 931	7 665	6 226	172 524	22 147	7 562	12 654
Employed	482	37 064	17 442	15 011	36	1 780	7 074	6 004	161 352	16 502	7 052	7 313
Unemployed	34	2 827	784	975	11	151	591	222	11 172	1 044	510	429
Percent of civilian labor force	6.6	7.1	4.3	6.1	...	7.8	7.7	3.6	6.5	6.0	6.7	5.5
Not in labor force	107	13 637	5 574	3 838	20	601	1 850	1 355	67 897	7 046	2 754	2 445
Inmate of institution	...	783	907	162	...	...	80	352	7 409	1 267	168	142
Enrolled in school	19	3 749	1 722	1 061	7	189	448	417	16 670	2 225	924	999
Other	73	6 477	1 407	1 603	5	254	890	448	26 568	1 553	1 051	653
Under 65 years	15	2 678	1 538	1 012	8	158	432	408	17 250	1 566	611	651
65 years and over	791	49 015	29 270	26 124	153	3 319	12 349	10 144	297 843	29 532	13 233	12 692
Labor force	518	31 954	17 186	14 465	114	1 883	6 384	6 034	145 999	14 254	6 512	6 514
Percent of total	65.5	46.3	58.6	55.4	74.5	56.7	51.7	59.5	49.0	50.0	49.2	51.4
Civilian labor force	512	31 947	17 186	14 447	114	1 883	6 366	6 034	145 761	14 259	6 501	6 514
Employed	486	29 174	16 412	13 456	104	1 684	5 837	5 821	136 351	13 209	5 835	5 845
Unemployed	26	2 773	774	951	10	199	529	213	9 410	1 460	666	674
Percent of civilian labor force	5.1	8.7	4.5	6.6	8.8	10.6	8.3	3.5	6.5	10.1	10.2	6.1
Not in labor force	273	37 061	12 034	11 659	39	1 436	5 965	4 110	151 844	14 768	6 721	6 178
Inmate of institution	...	85	652	212	...	...	17	191	2 032	237	10	65
Enrolled in school	65	4 133	1 767	1 386	11	178	427	553	19 177	2 275	1 065	1 031
Other	182	28 671	7 283	8 462	15	1 012	4 775	2 582	104 046	9 722	4 553	4 035
Under 65 years	26	4 222	2 312	1 599	13	242	546	784	26 519	2 534	1 153	999
65 years and over	110	9 477	3 454	3 063	7	421	1 653	972	43 408	6 954	1 978	4 043
Male, 16 to 21 years old	65	4 767	1 309	1 596	...	187	989	410	22 328	4 021	841	2 692
Not high school graduate	25	2 717	601	748	...	92	476	180	12 250	2 073	516	1 177
Unemployed or not in labor force	11	1 665	370	313	...	52	204	57	6 133	769	235	164
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Woman, 16 years old and over	791	49 015	29 270	26 124	153	3 319	12 349	10 144	297 843	29 532	13 233	12 692
With own children under 6 years	223	19 165	5 709	6 611	8	878	3 812	1 866	59 415	6 858	3 246	2 938
In labor force	139	6 909	2 981	3 063	3	422	1 696	927	24 929	3 189	1 467	1 351
With own children 6 to 17 years only	146	13 800	5 853	5 097	18	725	2 511	1 830	58 131	6 105	2 596	2 825
In labor force	102	7 063	4 199	3 236	18	515	1 342	1 231	33 431	3 657	1 507	1 727
Married women, husband present	401	28 008	13 797	11 871	56	1 342	5 303	4 874	123 136	13 958	5 079	4 933
In labor force	267	13 029	8 467	6 682	52	858	2 874	2 874	62 271	7 228	2 602	2 602
With own children under 6 years	158	10 701	4 257	4 376	3	568	2 280	1 458	36 399	4 503	1 693	1 293
In labor force	105	4 144	2 261	2 097	3	284	1 106	1 458	16 227	2 119	814	1 068
With own children 6 to 17 years only	128	7 275	4 168	3 165	8	439	1 406	1 299	34 697	4 170	1 362	1 765
In labor force	84	3 747	2 959	2 019	8	319	858	834	19 551	2 447	794	1 323
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male, 14 and 15 years	...	7.1	8.0	14.7	...	2.3	17.8	15.1	8.6	8.7	8.6	10.1
16 and 17 years	...	21.4	20.9	32.8	...	19.6	38.9	28.9	24.6	25.5	19.9	33.9
18 and 19 years	...	50.4	48.3	59.2	...	55.0	62.5	53.5	58.8	66.3	50.8	66.6
20 and 21 years	...	67.2	63.4	79.0	...	...	78.9	79.9	71.7	75.8	61.7	77.6
22 to 24 years	...	62.8	63.7	84.6	...	80.6	84.0	86.7	80.3	81.9	66.9	93.0
25 to 34 years	83.4	60.5	91.9	90.8	...	87.1	90.9	91.8	86.5	88.9	91.0	94.6
35 to 44 years	...	89.8	92.4	94.0	...	94.2	93.3	94.9	88.1	92.3	90.9	94.1
45 to 64 years	98.0	79.8	87.4	90.1	...	89.5	88.5	91.5	81.9	86.2	82.4	91.1
65 years and over	...	25.8	33.0	28.4	...	14.4	29.7	31.1	81.9	31.2	35.4	29.0
Female, 14 and 15 years	...	6.6	2.9	6.3	...	3.0	6.5	7.8	4.8	4.1	2.9	5.5
16 and 17 years	...	18.5	18.2	24.3	...	31.3	26.0	18.6	15.9	14.7	12.4	15.7
18 and 19 years	...	43.7	53.3	50.6	...	52.0	52.4	48.7	44.8	42.1	34.2	48.2
20 and 21 years	...	52.6	67.0	57.9	...	66.7	53.5	61.4	56.5	57.1	56.9	55.4
22 to 24 years	...	51.7	69.6	59.0	...	70.2	51.8	67.0	56.3	59.9	57.6	61.4
25 to 34 years	64.7	51.0	65.6	57.7	...	58.3	54.1	63.6	55.3	57.6	56.6	57.6
35 to 44 years	79.1	52.7	69.8	66.8	...	68.7	63.6	70.8	59.1	60.8	60.8	60.6
45 to 64 years	68.1	50.4	65.1	63.0	...	63.8	54.9	68.2	55.3	56.7	57.1	58.9
65 years and over	...	12.6	25.3	18.4	...	13.5	15.9	21.5	16.6	12.5	11.4	15.6
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	518	42 004	19 502	16 994	52	2 094	8 031	6 091	189 877	33 555	8 375	12 331
50 to 52 weeks	354	25 106	12 688	10 771	37	1 181	5 084	4 384	114 858	13 656	4 572	7 475
27 to 49 weeks	115	12 566	4 653	4 488	5	727	2 163	1 571	51 060	5 770	2 238	2 859
26 weeks or less	49	4 332	2 161	1 735	10	186	784	736	23 959	4 059	1 565	1 997
Female, 16 years old and over	510	36 329	19 141	16 393	115	2 143	7 316	6 716	166 370	17 319	7 581	7 350
50 to 52 weeks	262	16 347	8 859	7 064	68	752	3 025	3 185	74 924	6 438	3 129	2 742
27 to 49 weeks	155	11 714	6 215	5 534	37	814	2 561	2 100	55 073	5 631	2 297	2 732
26 weeks or less	93	8 278	4 067	3 795	10	577	1 730	1 431	36 373	5 060	2 135	2 276
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	482	37 064	17 442	15 011	36	1 780	7 074	6 004	161 352	16 502	7 052	7 313
Private wage or salary workers	400	31 402	13 906	12 348	26	1 596	6 187	4 448	120 054	12 188	5 413	5 362
Government workers	63	4 636	2 727	2 097	5	152	676	1 245	35 296	3 353	1 366	1 676
Local government workers	18	2 137	1 310	1 013	...	97	313	599	16 207	1 550	776	618
Self-employed workers	19	1 023	809	558	5	32	203	311	5 848	744	279	319
Unpaid family workers	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female employed	486	21 174	16 412	13 456	104	1 684	5 837	5 821	136 351	13 209	5 835	5 845
Private wage or salary workers	375	22 980	13 048	11 060	75	1 467	4 819	4 629	100 425	9 503	4 579	4 007
Government workers	95	5 836	3 033	2 232	29	181	933	1 089	32 993	3 426	1 164	1 705
Local government workers	27	2 672	1 591	1 336	29	90	520	697	15 301	1 469	630	678
Self-employed workers	16	317	315	187	...	16	73	98	2 760	244	87	125
Unpaid family workers	...	41	16	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Male employed, in agriculture	...	147	164	190	...	14	91	78	1 173	14	5	9
Wage or salary workers	...	129	85	115	...	14	48	46	1 436	374	174	82
Self-employed workers	...	18	79	75	...	...	43	32	525	256	112	58
Unpaid family workers	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Female employed, in agriculture	...	80	43	79	...	5	57	17	1 040	137	...	32
Wage or salary workers	...	49	24	71	...	5	53	13	619	110	...	22
Self-employed workers	...	31	15	8	...	...	4	4	410	47	...	10
Unpaid family workers	...	...	4	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES												
Male, 20 to 49 years old in 1970	251	31 414	9 633	8 026	17	1 019	3 642	3 085	88 430	9 814	3 607	4 961
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	26	1 585	461	384	...	57	219	105	8 381	514		

*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed forces.

Table 92. Employment Characteristics of the Negro Population for Areas and Places: 1970--Continued

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over

Labor force

Percent of total

Civilian labor force

Employed

Unemployed

Percent of civilian labor force

Not in labor force

Inmate of institution

Enrolled in school

Others

Under 65 years

65 years and over

Female, 16 years old and over

Labor force

Percent of total

Civilian labor force

Employed

Unemployed

Percent of civilian labor force

Not in labor force

Inmate of institution

Enrolled in school

Others

Under 65 years

65 years and over

Male, 16 to 21 years old

Not enrolled in school

Not high school graduate

Unemployed or not in labor force

MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Women, 16 years old and over

With own children under 6 years

In labor force

With own children 6 to 17 years only

In labor force

Married women, husband present

In labor force

With own children under 6 years

In labor force

With own children 6 to 17 years only

In labor force

Percent in labor force

Male

14 and 15 years

16 and 17 years

18 and 19 years

20 and 21 years

22 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

Female

14 and 15 years

16 and 17 years

18 and 19 years

20 and 21 years

22 to 24 years

25 to 34 years

35 to 44 years

45 to 64 years

65 years and over

WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED

Male, 16 years old and over

50 to 52 weeks

27 to 49 weeks

26 weeks or less

Female, 16 years old and over

50 to 52 weeks

27 to 49 weeks

26 weeks or less

CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER

Male employed

Private wage or salary workers

Government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

Female employed

Private wage or salary workers

Government workers

Local government workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

Male employed, in agriculture

Wage or salary workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

Female employed, in agriculture

Wage or salary workers

Self-employed workers

Unpaid family workers

LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES

Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970

Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970

Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970

Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970

(Data based on sample; see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard metropolitan statistical areas, Con.											
New York								Rochester			
Total	Levittown (II)	Mount Vernon	New Rochelle	New York	White Plains	Yonkers	Urban balance	Total	Rochester	Urban balance	
529 724	16	7 394	3 003	469 662	2 015	3 426	41 613	15 124	12 763	944	
380 405	10	5 877	2 278	336 948	1 521	2 643	29 172	11 512	9 815	654	
71 8	-	79 5	76 2	71 7	75 5	77 1	70 1	76 1	76 9	72 5	
378 347	10	5 870	2 288	335 106	1 515	2 620	29 044	11 499	9 856	654	
358 641	10	5 671	2 184	317 052	1 472	2 477	27 961	10 493	8 555	66	
19 706	-	199	104	18 024	43	143	1 083	1 016	851	24	
5 2	-	34	45	54	28	55	37	8 8	67	35	
149 319	6	1 517	715	132 714	494	783	12 441	3 612	2 944	2	
14 946	-	-	18	10 382	7	11	4 473	567	272	9	
38 935	-	541	251	34 468	233	174	3 059	898	751	68	
66 294	-	590	259	61 558	132	362	3 148	1 558	1 393	83	
29 144	6	356	187	26 266	122	236	1 761	579	528	15	
697 744	10	10 121	4 616	618 245	3 159	4 822	53 729	17 091	14 898	855	
328 806	5	5 892	2 616	285 254	1 929	2 434	29 268	9 267	8 167	456	
47 1	-	582	567	45 1	61 1	50 5	54 5	54 3	55 6	54 5	
328 649	5	5 867	2 616	285 114	1 929	2 434	29 256	9 267	8 167	456	
313 024	5	5 650	2 552	270 976	1 893	2 322	28 353	8 552	7 557	42	
15 625	-	237	64	14 138	36	112	903	735	650	25	
4 8	-	40	24	50	19	46	3 1	7 9	7 7	54	
368 938	5	4 229	2 060	332 591	1 230	2 388	24 451	7 804	6 711	385	
6 412	-	16	30	3 532	13	14	2 501	243	76	35	
43 567	-	465	307	38 726	219	289	3 402	1 052	542	76	
269 195	5	2 973	1 196	245 835	727	1 702	15 784	5 635	5 141	235	
49 764	-	775	467	44 698	271	381	2 774	649	552	54	
86 748	-	1 116	477	77 384	333	457	6 601	2 670	2 226	187	
41 872	-	474	192	37 657	119	217	2 646	1 337	1 177	47	
24 350	-	242	113	23 390	66	87	1 230	761	667	47	
15 242	-	91	78	11	19	38	826	365	291	23	
697 744	10	10 121	4 616	618 245	3 159	4 822	53 729	17 091	14 898	855	
149 708	10	1 996	654	133 791	421	1 171	10 985	5 466	4 870	274	
50 753	5	693	298	43 770	231	436	4 849	2 753	2 555	141	
131 729	-	1 716	691	117 629	504	864	9 879	3 153	2 835	96	
68 224	-	1 185	440	59 289	329	427	6 307	2 049	1 842	65	
284 337	10	4 428	1 773	251 152	1 136	2 094	27 403	7 764	6 461	428	
130 287	5	2 507	907	111 612	658	1 067	12 657	4 562	3 945	262	
93 179	10	1 349	489	82 137	277	728	7 697	3 365	2 871	235	
33 450	5	603	208	28 431	132	303	3 571	1 814	1 570	123	
78 497	-	1 115	414	68 724	348	548	7 004	1 976	1 702	77	
39 421	-	758	232	33 338	223	254	4 400	1 323	1 161	44	
7 2	-	11 9	17 9	7 0	-	11 7	8 1	6 0	6 6	-	
16 7	-	14 5	20 1	16 3	10 1	20 7	20 7	32 2	31 4	-	
42 6	-	53 4	38 6	42 5	-	36 4	42 9	57 6	67 4	-	
62 4	-	74 8	70 2	61 8	66 1	88 0	64 1	80 8	82 6	-	
76 0	-	85 9	62 6	76 1	70 0	85 9	73 1	84 4	86 6	-	
86 5	-	92 6	86 6	86 6	96 1	93 2	82 7	88 7	90 3	85 8	
87 0	-	92 1	98 8	86 9	95 4	92 4	86 2	86 3	86 2	72 7	
81 2	-	89 6	88 4	81 3	85 3	84 7	77 6	79 1	78 7	77 5	
25 8	-	38 0	41 4	25 4	41 1	31 0	23 4	25 8	23 5	-	
5 4	-	11 2	12 3	5 3	8 7	11 4	4 3	6 3	6 5	-	
13 7	-	20 0	13 5	13 1	26 0	11 3	17 5	24 2	26 2	-	
39 0	-	52 7	41 7	38 4	34 1	54 4	42 5	50 7	52 6	-	
51 6	-	64 1	55 4	50 8	70 6	52 1	60 0	55 3	55 5	-	
52 6	-	70 2	53 8	51 5	63 4	50 3	63 1	60 2	60 9	-	
49 8	-	62 0	68 2	48 7	73 4	50 7	58 7	62 8	63 1	65 1	
55 4	-	67 2	64 8	54 2	72 3	66 1	63 6	60 1	60 6	70 0	
54 9	-	64 7	68 3	54 0	65 7	58 2	60 3	53 2	53 3	44 1	
15 6	-	23 1	21 9	14 9	25 4	20 8	20 3	22 2	23 3	-	
403 446	10	6 321	2 451	358 317	1 618	2 801	31 790	12 771	10 394	741	
246 661	5	4 035	1 636	217 350	1 130	1 406	19 994	7 117	6 001	473	
111 120	5	1 573	608	99 588	274	1 054	7 458	3 549	3 113	202	
45 665	-	713	307	39 429	214	341	4 338	1 565	1 280	66	
367 861	5	6 306	2 920	318 787	1 138	2 838	33 147	10 883	9 464	618	
179 463	5	2 982	1 344	156 027	1 136	1 264	16 073	4 459	4 043	180	
120 019	-	2 064	1 049	104 750	650	952	9 950	3 568	3 073	219	
68 379	-	1 260	527	58 005	322	622	7 119	2 856	2 348	219	
358 641	10	5 671	2 184	317 052	1 472	2 477	27 961	10 493	8 555	660	
267 787	5	4 494	1 680	237 738	1 068	2 010	19 146	6 690	5 728	571	
78 314	5	1 005	413	68 655	358	376	7 174	1 380	1 263	63	
43 888	5	658	254	38 860	222	241	3 514	865	815	29	
12 380	-	166	91	10 566	46	91	1 308	413	354	26	
160	-	6	123	-	-	-	31	-	-	-	
313 024	5	5 650	2 552	270 976	1 893	2 322	28 353	8 552	7 557	441	
229 239	5	4 488	2 102	197 938	1 542	1 836	20 362	6 434	5 747	295	
78 616	5	1 053	375	68 653	307	429	7 519	1 923	1 650	135	
49 585	5	769	248	44 672	200	300	3 323	1 045	922	72	
4 612	-	99	75	4 120	39	57	395	118	93	11	
357	-	10	-	265	5	77	77	27	27	-	
2 171	5	52	11	1 150	9	26	636	321	27	12	
1 631	5	39	5	864	5	23	435	300	42	12	
526	-	13	6	286	4	3	189	21	15	-	
14	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	-	-	-	
788	-	13	4	584	-	8	129	67	11	16	
544	-	13	4	360	-	8	117	52	7	16	
198	-	-	-	184	-	-	6	8	4	-	
46	-	-	-	40	-	-	6	-	-	-	
312 982	5	2 914	1 124	188 638	778	1 237	17 265	6 324	5 356	424	
20 974	-	132	30	18 492	55	93	2 158	653	558	30	
32 658	5	716	166	29 394	160	171	1 978	1 053	1 000	37	
12 941	-	131	54	11 652	11	44	951	637	525	57	

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970-
Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.											
	Atlantic City			Jersey City					Newark			
	Total	Atlantic City	Urban balance	Total	Bayonne	Jersey City	Union City	Urban balance	Total	Bloomfield town	East Orange	Elizabeth
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	753	189	363	8 630	212	3 491	983	3 444	9 453	26	43	982
Labor force	599	160	258	7 109	153	3 287	874	2 795	7 672	26	38	856
Percent of total	79.5	84.7	71.1	82.4	72.2	82.4	88.9	81.2	79.5	26	38	87.2
Civilian labor force	590	160	258	7 109	153	3 287	874	2 795	7 652	26	38	846
Employed	583	160	251	6 631	146	3 074	774	2 637	7 256	26	38	811
Unemployed	7	-	7	478	7	213	100	158	396	-	-	35
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	-	2.7	6.7	4.6	6.5	11.4	5.7	5.2	-	-	4.1
Not in labor force	154	29	105	1 521	59	704	109	649	1 801	-	25	126
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	24	-	20	-	4	116	-	-	23
Enrolled in school	83	15	56	540	20	285	31	204	605	-	-	47
Other	65	14	43	744	32	318	46	348	1 162	-	25	45
Under 65 years	6	-	6	213	7	81	32	93	98	-	-	11
65 years and over	632	147	349	9 903	176	4 904	961	3 862	10 382	40	118	1 032
Female, 16 years old and over	278	20	164	3 524	95	1 625	431	1 373	3 388	18	56	456
Labor force	278	20	164	3 518	95	1 625	431	1 367	3 388	18	56	456
Percent of total	44.0	13.6	52.7	35.6	54.0	33.1	44.8	35.6	37.6	18	47.5	44.2
Civilian labor force	278	20	164	3 518	95	1 625	431	1 367	3 388	18	56	456
Employed	237	20	148	3 217	65	1 536	367	1 249	3 003	18	44	429
Unemployed	41	-	36	301	30	89	64	118	385	-	12	27
Percent of civilian labor force	14.7	-	19.6	8.6	3.1	5.5	14.8	8.6	11.4	-	27	5.9
Not in labor force	354	127	165	6 379	81	3 279	530	2 489	6 994	22	62	576
Inmate of institution	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	-	-	-
Enrolled in school	47	-	34	656	-	344	-	267	560	-	6	57
Other	294	127	118	5 464	63	2 813	458	2 130	6 188	22	48	499
Under 65 years	13	-	13	259	18	122	27	92	240	-	8	20
65 years and over	141	22	84	1 538	53	690	138	657	2 034	-	8	197
Male, 16 to 21 years old	33	7	20	760	33	300	107	340	1 233	-	-	128
Not enrolled in school	27	7	14	662	14	255	95	298	976	-	-	83
Net high school graduate	10	-	10	212	7	109	24	72	344	-	-	31
Unemployed or not in labor force												
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE												
WOMEN CHILDREN												
Male, 16 years old and over	632	147	349	9 903	176	4 904	961	3 862	10 382	40	118	1 032
With own children under 6 years	266	94	172	3 838	66	1 913	397	1 462	4 285	16	36	368
In labor force	60	-	47	783	38	297	107	341	761	-	-	94
With own children 6 to 17 years only	144	24	106	2 220	30	1 080	225	815	1 623	-	11	183
In labor force	103	6	70	959	12	479	121	347	704	-	-	93
Married women, husband present	383	103	190	5 856	125	2 784	627	2 320	4 181	18	5	675
In labor force	146	15	90	1 875	62	803	223	787	1 946	-	48	284
With own children under 6 years	201	59	92	3 036	60	1 477	362	1 137	3 277	12	36	313
In labor force	37	-	24	646	38	225	98	285	662	-	-	84
With own children 6 to 17 years only	135	24	80	1 569	18	739	139	673	1 390	-	6	142
In labor force	90	6	61	662	6	316	66	274	544	-	-	84
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male, 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	7.6	...	9.8	...	7.3	6.3	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	25.2	...	20.2	...	30.5	27.6	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	...	...	...	75.6	...	77.3	...	74.2	67.5	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	72.2	...	56.8	...	85.6	76.9	...	...	...
22 to 24 years	100.0	...	...	85.8	...	80.4	...	90.2	91.7	...	...	93.2
25 to 34 years	95.3	...	...	91.5	...	91.0	...	91.1	88.5	...	...	97.3
35 to 44 years	83.9	...	...	93.9	...	96.7	...	100.0	89.1	...	...	96.7
45 to 64 years	89.3	...	...	87.4	...	95.9	...	87.9	79.7	...	...	93.4
65 years and over	...	...	...	24.4	...	24.3	...	16.4	29.1	...	...	...
Female, 14 and 15 years	...	...	...	5.0	...	2.7	...	5.9	4.1	...	...	...
16 and 17 years	...	...	...	10.1	...	6.5	...	14.6	18.1	...	...	...
18 and 19 years	47.5	...	...	51.2	...	56.2	...	47.1	51.1	...	...	...
20 and 21 years	...	...	...	50.6	...	61.9	...	69.5	49.1	...	...	42.9
22 to 24 years	...	...	...	36.5	...	29.8	...	50.8	34.3	...	...	62.9
25 to 34 years	39.7	...	52.4	30.2	...	27.7	...	45.1	28.5	...	...	50.5
35 to 44 years	70.9	...	...	44.2	...	41.3	...	41.2	46.5	...	...	54.9
45 to 64 years	37.0	...	...	39.2	...	39.0	...	36.8	40.0	...	...	18.6
65 years and over	...	...	...	12.2	...	12.9	...	16.4	9.8	...	...	...
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	630	181	344	7 140	162	3 345	864	2 769	7 918	26	43	851
to 52 weeks	374	115	132	4 519	106	2 186	613	1 614	5 074	26	30	404
27 to 49 weeks	160	41	93	2 126	31	945	180	970	2 041	-	7	178
26 weeks or less	96	25	39	495	25	214	71	185	803	-	26	69
Female, 16 years old and over	240	18	205	4 061	82	1 978	481	1 520	4 154	28	70	488
30 to 52 weeks	129	6	88	1 732	23	813	254	642	1 532	10	20	210
27 to 49 weeks	67	-	52	1 349	28	650	114	557	1 398	8	44	182
26 weeks or less	84	12	65	930	31	515	113	321	1 224	10	6	96
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	583	160	251	6 631	146	3 074	774	2 637	7 256	26	38	811
Private wage or salary workers	530	149	226	6 126	134	2 752	750	2 490	6 584	19	31	709
Government workers	42	11	14	376	12	232	13	119	490	-	-	69
Local government workers	-	-	-	171	-	94	13	64	224	-	-	32
Self-employed workers	11	-	11	129	-	90	11	28	182	-	-	33
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	539	20	148	3 217	65	1 536	367	1 249	3 003	18	44	429
Private wage or salary workers	222	20	142	2 903	56	1 332	344	1 171	2 637	18	33	366
Government workers	14	-	6	263	9	164	23	67	243	-	11	29
Local government workers	-	-	-	188	9	104	23	52	148	-	11	17
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	39	-	28	-	11	84	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	12	-	12	-	-	39	-	-	34
Male employed, in agriculture	48	-	31	21	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	7
Wage or salary workers	48	-	21	21	-	-	-	-	42	-	-	7
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES												
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	346	58	159	3 384	50	1 647	438	1 449	3 480	31	49	381
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	20	-	20	191	-	89	6	96	313	-	7	4
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	50	19	6	459	17	162	22	252	335	-	-	53
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	29	14	15	215	-	86	49	80	214	-	18	15

*The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970 - Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas Places of 50,000 or More (or Central Cities) Urban Balance Urbanized Areas Places of 50,000 or More	Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.											
	Newark - Con.			Paterson Clifton Passaic					Philadelphia			
	Irvington	Newark	Urban Balance	Total	Clifton	Passaic	Paterson	Urban Balance	Total	New Jersey portion		
										Total	Camden	Urban Balance
EMPLOYMENT STATUS												
Male, 16 years old and over	240	6 807	1 428	6 668	140	2 000	3 205	1 297	11 229	3 273	1 545	1 225
Labor force	201	5 223	1 221	5 738	125	1 806	2 701	1 080	8 458	2 548	1 111	1 077
Percent of total	83.8	76.7	85.5	86.1	89.3	90.3	84.3	83.3	77.5	77.8	71.9	87.9
Civilian labor force	201	5 223	1 221	5 717	125	1 806	2 680	1 080	8 014	1 558	1 100	1 077
Employed	192	4 912	1 180	5 314	115	1 621	2 488	1 064	7 399	1 814	1 066	1 077
Unemployed	9	311	41	403	10	185	192	16	615	144	94	481
Percent of civilian labor force	4.5	6.0	3.4	7.0	8.0	10.2	7.2	1.5	7.7	7.4	8.5	7.4
Not in labor force	39	1 584	207	930	15	194	504	217	2 531	725	434	148
Inmate of institution	-	31	67	26	-	-	7	19	120	88	5	14
Enrolled in school	9	463	86	275	-	43	134	98	700	215	91	83
Other: Under 65 years	30	1 008	54	506	8	122	316	60	1 523	381	303	45
65 years and over	-	82	5	123	7	29	47	40	188	41	35	6
Female, 16 years old and over	205	7 425	1 305	6 879	106	1 881	3 294	1 579	10 719	2 919	1 863	775
Labor force	81	2 180	574	3 016	48	823	1 459	686	3 643	1 111	679	351
Percent of total	39.5	28.6	44.0	43.8	45.3	43.6	44.3	43.4	34.0	38.1	36.4	45.4
Civilian labor force	81	2 180	574	3 016	48	823	1 459	686	3 606	1 082	679	322
Employed	75	1 868	555	2 479	37	725	1 269	648	3 350	1 012	642	289
Unemployed	6	312	18	337	11	98	190	38	256	70	37	33
Percent of civilian labor force	...	14.3	3.1	11.2	...	11.9	13.0	5.5	7.1	6.5	5.4	10.2
Not in labor force	124	5 445	731	3 663	58	1 058	1 835	893	7 076	1 808	1 184	422
Inmate of institution	-	-	6	6	-	-	-	6	26	13	-	6
Enrolled in school	5	379	113	277	-	125	94	58	695	224	86	109
Other: Under 65 years	112	4 883	590	3 339	58	873	1 680	709	6 063	1 537	1 071	307
65 years and over	7	163	22	241	-	60	61	170	292	34	27	-
Male, 16 to 21 years old	42	1 504	259	1 302	-	358	708	238	2 448	924	313	478
Not enrolled in school	33	923	133	827	-	301	444	82	1 467	600	169	355
Not high school graduate	27	740	110	631	-	229	369	33	1 094	401	147	205
Unemployed or not in labor force	21	257	35	157	-	46	111	-	309	90	48	12
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN												
Women, 16 years old and over	205	7 425	1 305	6 879	106	1 881	3 294	1 579	10 719	2 919	1 863	775
With own children under 6 years	73	3 257	506	2 639	50	685	1 428	457	4 233	1 055	722	210
In labor force	33	488	139	778	-	166	500	112	845	246	173	54
With own children 6 to 17 years only	50	1 447	282	1 512	35	391	668	418	2 419	677	391	239
In labor force	6	439	151	788	27	209	327	225	962	286	122	132
Married women, husband present	142	4 325	916	4 360	89	1 152	1 952	1 147	4 164	1 587	1 188	421
In labor force	71	1 177	385	1 830	38	469	845	478	1 981	566	338	177
With own children under 6 years	50	2 358	429	2 129	43	526	1 123	418	3 334	802	525	171
In labor force	33	411	127	634	-	127	413	94	689	166	123	32
With own children 6 to 17 years only	34	951	237	1 162	35	268	446	413	1 719	477	235	203
In labor force	-	323	127	637	27	137	253	220	757	240	87	111
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE												
Male, 14 and 15 years	-	8.3	-	19.1	-	-	35.1	-	7.0	2.2	-	-
16 and 17 years	-	23.4	-	58.7	-	-	67.1	22.2	32.0	35.9	42.6	-
18 and 19 years	-	66.2	-	58.0	-	-	50.0	-	73.6	77.5	-	86.1
20 and 21 years	-	77.8	-	82.8	-	-	89.1	-	76.5	77.8	72.7	95.7
22 to 24 years	-	91.2	90.3	93.0	-	-	89.2	-	84.3	83.2	81.1	100.0
25 to 34 years	-	87.0	92.7	94.8	-	-	96.8	-	86.4	85.9	82.8	90.4
35 to 44 years	-	86.0	100.0	94.1	-	-	96.3	-	87.1	86.3	79.4	91.1
45 to 64 years	-	71.1	73.5	85.1	-	-	86.7	-	76.6	78.6	69.1	100.0
65 years and over	-	13.0	-	40.0	-	-	-	-	21.4	-	-	-
Female, 14 and 15 years	-	5.1	-	5.8	-	-	11.2	-	2.8	-	-	-
16 and 17 years	-	17.3	-	29.5	-	-	33.9	-	21.6	17.9	26.4	12.8
18 and 19 years	-	51.8	-	45.7	-	-	62.0	-	43.1	51.9	46.6	-
20 and 21 years	-	53.7	-	52.1	-	-	47.5	-	39.2	52.4	48.2	-
22 to 24 years	-	26.2	68.3	43.9	-	-	46.9	39.1	33.0	28.9	28.0	-
25 to 34 years	-	21.1	41.3	41.9	-	-	40.4	31.0	32.9	41.0	38.3	49.0
35 to 44 years	-	36.9	43.8	52.4	-	-	53.9	55.2	41.9	43.2	40.3	46.8
45 to 64 years	-	21.6	37.2	47.1	-	-	41.5	58.5	37.6	31.1	31.4	-
65 years and over	-	7.1	-	8.3	-	-	-	3.6	5.9	-	-	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED												
Male, 16 years old and over	205	5 381	1 285	5 862	133	1 766	2 789	1 148	9 224	2 780	1 245	1 113
50 to 52 weeks	116	3 400	829	3 818	97	1 112	1 784	773	5 374	1 469	611	434
27 to 49 weeks	74	1 451	293	1 415	28	483	661	270	2 575	824	421	248
26 weeks or less	15	530	163	629	8	141	344	135	1 275	487	213	230
Female, 16 years old and over	66	2 550	729	3 497	55	933	1 709	790	4 232	1 231	739	340
50 to 52 weeks	13	1 006	257	1 403	26	395	649	333	1 640	459	307	133
27 to 49 weeks	41	873	243	1 294	24	309	675	286	1 506	460	283	99
26 weeks or less	12	871	229	800	5	229	385	171	1 086	302	149	128
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER												
Male employed	192	4 912	1 180	5 314	115	1 621	2 488	1 064	7 399	1 814	1 066	641
Private wage or salary workers	161	4 498	1 069	4 829	78	1 499	2 323	910	6 630	1 548	871	358
Government workers	17	332	56	347	13	96	133	98	515	224	115	65
Local government workers	-	173	19	240	13	89	89	42	278	86	72	7
Self-employed workers	14	82	53	138	24	26	32	56	254	42	20	8
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	75	1 868	556	2 679	37	725	1 269	648	3 350	1 012	642	289
Private wage or salary workers	75	1 633	499	2 414	37	683	1 182	512	2 806	851	562	225
Government workers	-	171	32	211	-	35	70	106	434	124	66	51
Local government workers	-	100	20	150	-	20	47	83	251	57	39	18
Self-employed workers	-	64	20	32	-	7	6	19	85	27	14	13
Unpaid family workers	-	-	5	22	-	-	11	11	25	-	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	-	39	36	44	-	18	7	39	439	214	19	64
Wage or salary workers	-	29	21	64	-	18	7	39	415	207	12	44
Self-employed workers	-	-	5	-	-	-	-	-	24	7	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30	8	-	6
Wage or salary workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-
Self-employed workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹												
Male, 20 to 45 years old in 1970	81	2 418	489	2 471	60	801	1 030	567	4 362	1 112	505	427
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	-	274	28	123	8	22	69	24	344	86	60	10
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	5	241	36	276	-	118	141	17	448	110	65	15
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9	185	7	204	-	118	61	25	445	101	50	36

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 98. Employment Characteristics of Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage for Areas and Places: 1970-
Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan
Statistical Areas
Places of 50,000 or More
(or Central Cities)
Urban Balance
Urbanized Areas
Places of 50,000 or More

Standard metropolitan statistical areas - Con.

	New York							Rochester		
	Total	Levittown (U)	Mount Vernon	New Rochelle	New York	White Plains	Yonkers	Urban balance	Total	Rochester
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	277 793	164	99	83	218 550	78	495	2 901	1 815	1 478
Labor force	164 028	150	99	83	156 292	64	562	6 586	1 491	1 218
Percent of total	72.0	91.5	99	83	71.5	82	80.9	63.4	82.1	82.4
Civilian labor force	163 290	150	99	83	155 584	64	562	6 578	1 491	1 218
Employed	153 405	150	93	83	145 906	6	523	6 419	1 412	1 157
Unemployed	9 885	-	6	-	9 678	-	39	159	79	61
Percent of civilian labor force	6.1	-	-	-	6.2	-	6.9	2.4	5.3	5.0
Not in labor force	63 765	14	-	-	62 258	14	133	1 315	324	260
Inmate of institution	3 137	-	-	-	2 905	-	-	226	42	13
Enrolled in school	18 663	7	-	-	18 018	6	43	583	105	81
Other	35 008	7	-	-	34 574	8	69	339	134	130
Under 65 years	6 957	-	-	-	6 761	-	21	167	43	36
65 years and over	275 240	161	109	88	264 848	64	869	8 840	1 574	1 310
Labor force	78 528	31	33	25	74 239	24	357	3 716	693	610
Percent of total	28.3	19.3	30.3	25	28.0	31	41.1	42.0	44.0	46.6
Civilian labor force	78 510	31	33	25	74 221	24	357	3 716	693	610
Employed	72 464	31	33	25	68 397	24	317	3 539	630	561
Unemployed	6 046	-	-	-	5 824	-	40	177	63	49
Percent of civilian labor force	7.7	-	-	-	7.8	-	11.2	4.8	9.1	8.0
Not in labor force	196 712	130	76	63	190 609	40	512	5 124	881	700
Inmate of institution	671	-	-	-	420	-	-	226	7	7
Enrolled in school	18 286	13	16	18	17 674	13	8	534	98	61
Other	165 388	90	60	45	160 569	27	446	4 051	737	593
Under 65 years	12 367	27	-	-	11 946	-	58	313	39	39
65 years and over	44 574	7	14	-	42 558	6	139	1 429	411	328
Male, 16 to 21 years old	22 476	-	14	-	21 766	-	89	572	245	191
Not enrolled in school	16 844	-	4	-	16 379	-	76	376	196	142
Not high school graduate	8 655	-	-	-	8 564	-	38	53	85	59
Unemployed or not in labor force										
MARITAL STATUS AND PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN										
Male, 16 years old and over	275 240	161	109	88	264 848	64	869	8 840	1 574	1 310
With own children under 6 years	89 441	43	43	37	86 241	19	286	2 714	682	562
In labor force	13 354	-	17	7	12 564	6	25	215	276	244
With own children 6 to 17 years only	65 483	59	24	6	62 725	15	138	2 463	352	311
In labor force	18 458	12	-	-	17 139	5	58	1 217	136	120
Married women, husband present	142 124	102	62	42	135 441	19	481	5 760	1 097	921
In labor force	37 273	12	12	6	34 603	19	149	2 391	482	430
With own children under 6 years	61 224	43	33	30	58 413	6	25	2 402	626	507
In labor force	9 690	-	12	-	9 015	-	25	612	257	231
With own children 6 to 17 years only	43 141	59	19	6	40 746	15	87	2 156	303	262
In labor force	12 596	12	-	-	11 430	5	41	1 081	124	108
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male, 14 and 15 years	5.4	-	-	-	5.3	-	-	8.2	-	-
16 and 17 years	16.9	-	-	-	16.5	-	-	29.6	40.7	-
18 and 19 years	44.7	-	-	-	44.1	-	-	60.3	46.3	50.4
20 and 21 years	66.4	-	-	-	65.7	-	-	86.7	81.8	86.9
22 to 24 years	79.8	-	-	-	79.3	-	-	92.2	84.7	84.7
25 to 34 years	86.1	-	-	-	85.8	-	93.1	93.1	96.1	94.9
35 to 44 years	86.3	-	-	-	85.9	-	-	93.7	93.8	92.4
45 to 64 years	76.1	-	-	-	75.5	-	90.2	89.4	83.8	86.4
65 years and over	18.7	-	-	-	18.4	-	-	20.0	-	-
Female, 14 and 15 years	4.4	-	-	-	4.3	-	-	7.0	14.7	15.7
16 and 17 years	14.1	-	-	-	13.5	-	-	28.5	22.4	28.9
18 and 19 years	34.1	-	-	-	33.6	-	-	50.6	66.4	68.9
20 and 21 years	38.0	-	-	-	37.4	-	-	57.3	-	-
22 to 24 years	34.2	-	-	-	33.6	-	19.7	54.7	47.2	51.5
25 to 34 years	24.9	-	-	-	24.5	-	36.2	33.0	45.1	41.6
35 to 44 years	32.4	-	-	-	31.7	-	50.9	47.6	54.4	63.7
45 to 64 years	32.1	-	-	-	31.6	-	41.6	47.3	29.4	30.6
65 years and over	7.6	-	-	-	7.5	-	-	12.5	-	-
WORKERS IN 1969 BY WEEKS WORKED										
Male, 16 years old and over	169 687	164	99	83	161 774	70	560	6 754	1 493	1 199
50 to 52 weeks	109 041	123	62	40	103 475	40	369	4 802	1 071	844
27 to 49 weeks	44 148	34	33	43	42 529	24	154	1 285	264	216
26 weeks or less	16 498	7	4	-	15 770	6	37	667	158	139
Female, 16 years old and over	89 823	38	38	25	84 879	33	389	4 301	806	619
50 to 52 weeks	41 251	18	17	19	39 042	6	19	1 883	295	264
27 to 49 weeks	29 024	13	13	6	27 563	10	123	1 290	303	283
26 weeks or less	19 548	7	8	-	18 274	17	81	1 128	208	142
CLASS OF WORKER, 16 YEARS OLD AND OVER										
Male employed	153 405	150	93	83	145 906	64	560	6 419	1 412	1 157
Private wage or salary workers	130 195	106	75	78	124 279	56	507	5 007	1 228	997
Government workers	18 469	37	18	-	17 183	8	8	1 163	142	12
Local government workers	10 110	29	8	-	9 465	8	8	575	115	10
Self-employed workers	4 662	7	-	5	4 365	-	38	247	42	42
Unpaid family workers	79	-	-	-	79	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed	72 464	31	33	25	68 397	24	317	3 539	630	561
Private wage or salary workers	61 291	31	33	25	58 159	24	260	2 650	499	454
Government workers	9 978	-	-	-	9 126	-	29	814	125	101
Local government workers	6 169	-	-	-	5 786	-	23	351	93	76
Self-employed workers	941	-	-	-	871	-	8	62	6	6
Unpaid family workers	254	-	-	-	241	-	-	13	-	-
Male employed, in agriculture	746	7	7	7	443	8	14	215	28	19
Wage or salary workers	665	7	7	7	393	8	14	191	28	19
Self-employed workers	81	-	-	-	50	-	-	24	-	-
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Female employed, in agriculture	85	-	-	-	71	-	-	7	-	-
Wage or salary workers	60	-	-	-	46	-	-	2	-	-
Self-employed workers	19	-	-	-	19	-	-	-	-	-
Unpaid family workers	6	-	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
LABOR MOBILITY FOR MALES¹										
Male, 30 to 49 years old in 1970	92 470	120	20	67	88 452	31	263	3 615	822	644
Nonworker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	9 349	-	-	-	9 170	-	5	168	30	22
Nonworker in 1965, worker in 1970	9 729	-	-	-	9 447	8	37	237	27	37
Worker in 1965, nonworker in 1970	7 419	7	-	-	7 254	-	13	145	32	23

¹The concept "worker" includes the employed plus members of the Armed Forces.

Table 28. Economic Characteristics of the Chinese Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970

(Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 5,000 or More Chinese Population Cities With 5,000 or More Chinese Population	Standard metropolitan statistical areas									
	Boston, Mass.	Chicago, Ill.	Honolulu, Hawaii	Los Angeles, Long Beach, Calif.	New York, N.Y.	Sacramento, Calif.	San Francisco-Oakland, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Seattle, Everett, Wash.	Washington, D.C.-Md.-Va.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS										
Male, 16 years old and over	4 784	4 662	16 961	15 384	30 361	3 709	32 880	2 940	2 894	2 843
Labor force	3 480	3 487	12 690	11 870	21 606	2 587	23 605	2 330	2 660	2 188
Percent of total	72.7	74.8	76.0	77.2	71.2	69.7	71.8	79.3	71.9	77.0
Civilian labor force	3 468	3 475	12 627	11 841	21 584	2 553	23 477	2 309	2 669	2 084
Employed	3 371	3 389	12 364	11 384	21 075	2 499	22 448	2 227	1 990	2 055
Unemployed	97	86	263	457	509	54	1 029	82	79	29
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	2.5	2.1	3.9	2.4	2.1	4.4	3.6	3.8	1.4
Not in labor force	1 304	1 175	4 071	3 514	8 755	1 122	9 275	610	814	655
Female, 16 years old and over	3 853	3 668	17 076	13 941	25 455	3 588	31 352	2 603	2 452	2 738
Labor force	2 115	1 967	9 342	7 159	12 685	1 596	16 917	1 192	1 216	1 355
Percent of total	54.9	50.9	54.7	51.4	49.8	44.5	54.0	45.8	49.6	49.5
Civilian labor force	2 112	1 967	9 331	7 159	12 685	1 588	16 917	1 192	1 216	1 355
Employed	2 020	1 916	9 174	6 931	12 375	1 412	16 279	1 119	1 132	1 303
Unemployed	92	51	157	228	360	176	638	73	84	52
Percent of civilian labor force	4.4	2.6	1.7	3.2	2.8	11.1	3.8	6.1	6.9	3.8
Not in labor force	1 738	1 901	7 734	6 782	12 770	1 992	14 435	1 411	1 236	1 383
Male, 16 to 21 years old	1 082	797	2 728	2 901	5 217	908	6 532	650	606	385
Not enrolled in school	259	102	725	379	1 099	116	960	57	109	46
Not high school graduate	68	42	154	41	491	33	259	8	34	14
Unemployed or not in labor force	34	21	110	17	245	6	157	8	10	-
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE										
Male, 14 and 15 years	11.2	11.1	8.3	7.7	5.6	9.9	16.2	34.6	14.5	18.0
16 to 19 years	37.9	35.8	37.8	47.8	25.9	37.2	46.3	47.3	37.2	39.0
20 to 24 years	56.2	54.6	75.6	56.5	54.6	63.3	55.9	55.9	50.9	52.9
25 to 34 years	86.7	87.1	92.0	88.7	90.3	88.5	90.5	90.5	90.5	91.2
35 to 44 years	93.8	94.8	96.0	96.0	96.4	97.7	95.3	96.4	97.8	96.5
45 to 64 years	92.4	88.7	88.6	88.4	86.0	83.2	85.3	95.1	86.2	87.2
65 years and over	24.5	30.9	25.8	24.6	21.8	16.0	15.5	...	23.7	30.9
Female, 14 and 15 years	10.5	12.4	6.3	4.4	3.9	-	4.9	4.4	12.6	7.0
16 to 19 years	50.8	39.1	37.5	37.2	28.9	31.7	37.4	39.9	33.2	23.7
20 to 24 years	57.0	61.3	65.0	59.0	54.8	46.9	63.8	55.0	48.5	44.1
25 to 34 years	52.7	44.9	65.2	53.4	48.9	51.9	58.6	42.3	60.0	54.1
35 to 44 years	61.4	60.1	67.9	56.1	62.0	51.9	66.0	40.9	47.2	44.4
45 to 64 years	65.2	62.7	61.1	57.4	57.7	54.8	58.8	57.5	61.9	67.1
65 years and over	17.6	11.3	6.0	14.8	15.4	5.5	13.0	13.5	16.4	9.3
CLASS OF WORKER										
Total employed, 16 years old and over	5 391	5 305	21 538	18 315	33 400	3 911	38 727	3 346	3 122	3 358
Private wage and salary workers	4 644	4 358	13 361	13 386	27 563	2 041	27 379	2 369	2 291	2 009
Government workers	347	422	6 926	2 717	2 767	1 316	7 123	470	435	1 019
Local government workers	110	88	715	1 496	1 370	288	1 990	222	105	99
Sell employed workers	328	474	1 133	1 888	2 735	518	3 748	421	379	281
Unpaid family workers	72	51	118	324	335	36	477	86	17	49
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969										
Male, 16 years old and over	4 784	4 662	16 961	15 384	30 361	3 709	32 880	2 940	2 894	2 843
Without income	506	442	1 260	1 683	3 507	362	3 165	185	268	279
With income	4 278	4 220	15 701	13 701	26 854	3 347	29 715	2 755	2 626	2 564
\$1 to \$999 or loss	660	482	1 461	1 403	3 375	431	3 570	244	316	303
\$1,000 to \$1,999	496	489	1 259	1 470	3 196	508	3 871	272	315	223
\$2,000 to \$2,999	546	365	817	1 173	2 544	269	2 761	154	166	158
\$3,000 to \$3,999	531	409	759	900	3 168	169	2 058	152	202	216
\$4,000 to \$4,999	509	328	698	1 038	3 189	234	2 000	178	273	175
\$5,000 to \$5,999	279	366	683	946	2 239	150	2 224	107	191	156
\$6,000 to \$6,999	250	231	1 010	912	1 947	200	1 916	99	172	157
\$7,000 to \$7,999	175	276	1 033	802	1 531	111	1 750	87	194	100
\$8,000 to \$8,999	136	209	1 143	647	1 147	186	1 898	111	94	136
\$9,000 to \$9,999	95	156	1 077	611	807	183	1 430	106	131	69
\$10,000 to \$14,999	339	576	3 515	2 367	2 308	636	4 362	657	374	419
\$15,000 or more	262	333	2 246	1 432	1 383	270	1 875	588	248	450
Median income	\$3 823	\$5 101	\$8 114	\$5 916	\$4 352	\$5 417	\$6 269	\$8 761	\$5 215	\$6 312
Mean income	\$5 318	\$6 486	\$9 045	\$7 366	\$5 491	\$6 854	\$6 437	\$9 480	\$6 745	\$8 184
Female, 16 years old and over	3 853	3 668	17 076	13 941	25 455	3 588	31 352	2 603	2 452	2 738
Without income	1 133	1 373	4 433	4 779	9 434	1 151	9 124	983	769	853
With income	2 720	2 295	12 643	9 162	16 021	2 437	22 228	1 620	1 683	1 885
\$1 to \$999 or loss	636	545	2 790	1 964	3 418	750	5 250	486	473	542
\$1,000 to \$1,999	539	383	1 696	1 572	2 484	580	4 063	324	254	248
\$2,000 to \$2,999	395	316	1 053	1 184	1 814	297	3 121	146	142	197
\$3,000 to \$3,999	350	288	1 238	1 097	2 054	168	2 437	105	212	122
\$4,000 to \$4,999	242	299	1 268	778	2 027	169	1 949	79	215	113
\$5,000 to \$5,999	196	215	1 167	750	1 534	168	1 549	110	112	106
\$6,000 to \$6,999	115	153	861	463	899	108	1 447	75	58	83
\$7,000 to \$7,999	61	105	610	380	617	55	780	97	89	75
\$8,000 to \$8,999	71	70	684	331	370	35	516	66	71	92
\$9,000 to \$9,999	26	18	348	165	201	21	326	54	28	92
\$10,000 to \$14,999	74	80	747	392	441	75	600	60	16	150
\$15,000 or more	15	23	181	86	172	11	180	18	13	60
Median income	\$2 468	\$3 012	\$3 632	\$2 883	\$3 143	\$1 800	\$2 575	\$2 000	\$2 806	\$2 774
Mean income	\$3 150	\$3 531	\$4 223	\$3 659	\$3 556	\$2 772	\$3 304	\$3 479	\$3 272	\$4 329

Table 13. Economic Characteristics of the Japanese Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970

(Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 5,000 or More Japanese Population
Cities With 5,000 or More Japanese Population

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over	3 050	5 630	1 881	2 067	57 877	36 616	6 251	4 233	1 841	11 290
Labor force	2 716	4 688	1 507	1 508	46 811	29 953	5 084	3 250	1 469	8 959
Percent of total	89.0	83.3	80.1	73.0	80.9	81.8	81.3	76.8	80.9	79.4
Civilian labor force	2 694	4 644	1 498	1 508	46 069	29 899	5 073	3 180	1 236	8 786
Employed	2 627	4 549	1 467	1 503	45 390	29 135	4 937	3 119	1 192	8 548
Unemployed	67	95	31	5	679	674	136	61	44	238
Percent of civilian labor force	2.5	2.0	2.1	0.3	1.5	2.3	2.7	1.9	3.6	2.7
Not in labor force	334	942	374	559	11 066	6 663	1 167	983	352	2 331
Female, 16 years old and over	4 083	6 218	2 267	2 121	65 749	40 666	6 664	4 757	3 764	14 687
Labor force	1 759	3 091	1 123	887	38 390	21 694	2 444	2 227	1 286	7 651
Percent of total	43.1	49.7	49.5	41.8	58.4	53.3	36.7	46.8	34.2	52.1
Civilian labor force	1 750	3 091	1 123	887	38 344	21 691	2 444	2 218	1 286	7 651
Employed	1 725	3 042	1 100	829	37 612	21 172	2 358	2 166	1 202	7 464
Unemployed	25	49	23	58	732	519	86	52	84	187
Percent of civilian labor force	1.4	1.6	2.0	6.5	1.9	2.4	3.5	2.3	6.5	2.4
Not in labor force	2 324	3 127	1 144	1 234	27 359	18 972	4 220	2 530	2 478	7 036
Male, 16 to 21 years old	428	787	264	382	8 620	4 996	381	760	383	1 705
Not enrolled in school	61	125	25	38	2 300	758	142	93	155	240
Not high school graduate	12	25	8	10	359	108	51	6	30	47
Unemployed or not in labor force	6	20	-	5	172	61	36	6	-	27

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male, 14 and 15 years	19.9	12.7	11.1	1.7	8.8	8.2	5.2	5.6	15.4	15.1
16 to 19 years	57.4	48.0	40.7	21.6	39.7	44.0	15.9	38.9	59.6	36.3
20 to 24 years	80.7	76.7	70.1	57.1	78.0	67.8	64.4	70.4	83.9	67.6
25 to 34 years	98.0	88.2	94.1	92.2	94.6	90.8	92.9	90.2	88.6	88.0
35 to 44 years	99.4	98.2	91.3	98.4	96.6	97.8	95.4	97.8	98.3	97.4
45 to 64 years	98.0	95.3	94.9	96.8	94.1	95.1	87.8	93.6	91.1	94.1
65 years and over	49.0	35.8	47.4	31.0	23.2	34.2	37.1	36.3	19.3	42.2
Female, 14 and 15 years	7.6	5.4	...	-	6.3	2.2	8.7	2.0	16.1	2.2
16 to 19 years	34.5	33.3	33.0	16.4	33.7	35.9	18.6	16.9	35.8	29.5
20 to 24 years	61.9	62.2	52.4	50.5	62.2	67.8	52.9	62.9	51.8	64.6
25 to 34 years	41.1	32.4	52.4	56.6	67.0	52.8	29.3	47.5	29.5	50.5
35 to 44 years	43.8	51.6	53.0	44.1	68.8	55.8	40.2	48.4	34.0	51.3
45 to 64 years	51.8	68.3	67.9	52.8	66.6	67.0	58.8	64.6	42.7	67.0
65 years and over	13.3	20.7	7.1	10.1	9.0	15.2	9.8	9.7	10.3	22.4

CLASS OF WORKER

Total employed, 16 years old and over	4 352	7 591	2 567	2 332	83 002	50 307	7 295	5 285	2 394	16 012
Private wage and salary workers	2 956	6 527	1 676	1 226	56 399	34 901	6 343	2 068	1 634	10 483
Government workers	611	635	563	380	21 745	6 948	631	2 261	354	3 403
Local government workers	385	285	189	248	2 428	4 348	297	399	139	1 064
Self-employed workers	711	414	287	692	4 330	7 864	304	856	307	1 992
Unpaid family workers	74	15	41	34	528	594	17	100	39	134

INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969

Male, 16 years old and over	3 050	5 630	1 881	2 067	57 877	36 616	6 251	4 233	1 841	11 290
Without income	113	285	123	133	3 707	2 571	397	266	153	885
With income	2 937	5 345	1 758	1 934	54 170	34 045	5 854	3 967	1 688	10 405
\$1 to \$999 or less	202	445	153	262	4 170	2 596	309	431	174	950
\$1,000 to \$1,999	167	460	144	251	4 432	2 860	350	456	231	912
\$2,000 to \$2,999	153	351	138	147	2 580	1 877	304	219	111	677
\$3,000 to \$3,999	134	222	103	106	2 372	1 891	397	254	103	629
\$4,000 to \$4,999	111	189	73	91	2 371	1 468	423	242	70	567
\$5,000 to \$5,999	94	229	60	164	2 285	1 673	354	186	75	437
\$6,000 to \$6,999	145	291	122	115	3 232	2 425	326	195	80	543
\$7,000 to \$7,999	187	273	151	151	4 441	2 520	353	193	133	688
\$8,000 to \$8,999	158	371	187	113	4 765	2 596	327	351	123	816
\$9,000 to \$9,999	159	418	149	84	3 852	2 200	239	329	71	833
\$10,000 to \$14,999	870	1 334	341	296	13 962	7 922	1 339	777	324	2 214
\$15,000 or more	557	762	157	154	5 708	4 027	1 133	334	188	1 139
Median income	\$9 739	\$8 573	\$7 702	\$5 671	\$8 252	\$7 890	\$8 339	\$7 003	\$6 938	\$7 709
Mean income	\$10 335	\$8 786	\$7 602	\$6 934	\$8 496	\$8 487	\$9 966	\$7 408	\$7 427	\$8 247
Female, 16 years old and over	4 083	6 218	2 267	2 121	65 749	40 666	6 664	4 757	3 764	14 687
Without income	1 803	2 048	637	687	17 331	12 060	3 046	1 539	1 959	4 607
With income	2 280	4 170	1 630	1 434	48 418	28 606	3 618	3 218	1 805	10 080
\$1 to \$999 or less	498	734	353	455	9 713	5 477	575	809	454	1 944
\$1,000 to \$1,999	349	598	303	276	5 876	4 323	550	517	336	1 528
\$2,000 to \$2,999	198	400	157	166	4 150	2 966	357	376	257	1 027
\$3,000 to \$3,999	269	386	195	126	5,676	2 642	340	221	257	788
\$4,000 to \$4,999	213	467	195	115	5 381	2 730	355	176	150	973
\$5,000 to \$5,999	224	430	91	134	4 861	2 496	334	227	111	851
\$6,000 to \$6,999	124	370	83	57	4 249	2 517	356	377	111	924
\$7,000 to \$7,999	128	257	96	28	2 693	1 905	173	219	53	682
\$8,000 to \$8,999	134	173	67	31	2 113	1 317	177	144	21	440
\$9,000 to \$9,999	51	119	49	4	1 191	696	54	50	10	283
\$10,000 to \$14,999	58	196	32	38	2 103	1 242	237	88	35	533
\$15,000 or more	34	40	9	4	412	295	110	14	10	107
Median income	\$3 353	\$3 915	\$3 010	\$1 949	\$3 788	\$3 582	\$3 962	\$2 753	\$2 438	\$3 687
Mean income	\$4 512	\$4 203	\$3 580	\$2 805	\$4 065	\$4 127	\$4 930	\$3 612	\$2 964	\$4 236

Table 4. Economic Characteristics of the Filipino Population for Selected Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas and Cities: 1970

[Data based on 20 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas With 5,000 or More
Filipino Population
Cities With 5,000 or More
Filipino Population

Standard metropolitan statistical areas

EMPLOYMENT STATUS

Male, 16 years old and over

	Chicago, Ill.	Honolulu, Hawaii	Los Angeles- Long Beach, Calif.	New York, N.Y.	Norfolk- Port smouth, Va.	Salinas- Monterey, Calif.	San Diego, Calif.	San Francisco- Oakland, Calif.	San Jose, Calif.	Seattle Everett, Wash.
Labor force	3 667	23 893	12 010	4 305	2 661	2 360	5 330	15 977	2 512	3 191
Percent of total	86.2	79.4	91.4	76.9	95.2	81.2	85.0	76.4	76.9	74.4
Civilian labor force	3 038	17 538	8 568	3 147	258	1 598	1 546	11 156	1 816	2 264
Employed	2 952	16 999	8 146	3 036	251	1 520	1 431	10 414	1 720	1 981
Unemployed	86	539	422	111	7	78	115	742	96	303
Percent of civilian labor force	2.8	3.1	4.9	3.5	2.7	4.9	7.4	6.7	5.3	13.3
Not in labor force	506	4 923	2 236	995	127	443	798	3 776	580	818
Female, 16 years old and over	4 993	17 064	10 540	5 371	969	1 675	3 778	14 212	1 999	2 094
Labor force	3 936	8 358	6 649	3 906	303	953	1 496	8 341	1 188	1 175
Percent of total	78.8	49.0	63.1	72.7	31.3	56.9	39.6	58.7	59.4	56.1
Civilian labor force	3 936	8 358	6 644	3 906	303	953	1 486	8 313	1 188	1 175
Employed	3 687	7 967	6 410	3 845	276	861	1 383	7 963	1 082	1 083
Unemployed	49	391	234	61	27	92	103	350	106	92
Percent of civilian labor force	1.2	4.7	3.5	1.6	8.9	9.7	6.9	4.2	8.9	7.8
Not in labor force	1 057	8 706	3 891	1 465	666	722	2 282	5 871	811	919
Male, 16 to 21 years old	256	3 098	1 324	229	248	452	750	2 270	374	358
Not enrolled in school	132	1 327	457	85	187	216	408	808	103	132
Not high school graduate	27	510	110	18	86	42	126	277	38	74
Unemployed or not in labor force	179	179	18	14	7	6	20	79	20	20

PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE

Male: 14 and 15 years	...	9.0	7.7	16.2	...	30.8	7.7	5.4	13.1	8.8
16 to 19 years	33.3	48.2	43.8	36.3	72.3	52.6	41.7	36.4	38.6	46.7
20 to 24 years	89.0	89.1	86.1	63.5	97.6	94.2	93.3	80.9	73.9	79.1
25 to 34 years	95.4	95.3	95.6	94.6	97.8	94.3	96.4	93.9	94.7	87.6
35 to 44 years	93.7	95.7	95.3	92.8	96.8	94.5	96.4	93.9	94.6	95.0
45 to 64 years	90.2	89.4	87.9	83.4	...	92.0	83.4	85.6	89.3	80.2
65 years and over	49.0	20.9	36.7	21.6	...	46.7	31.0	31.8	39.6	46.4
Female: 14 and 15 years	...	6.3	4.4	...	...	3.1	4.5	4.3	3.7	10.1
16 to 19 years	31.2	36.3	27.3	44.5	...	41.7	21.6	32.4	34.4	35.3
20 to 24 years	80.2	56.1	65.5	77.3	28.0	55.4	38.3	70.0	63.9	71.1
25 to 34 years	84.2	49.0	69.6	81.9	33.3	54.1	39.8	64.9	66.4	62.4
35 to 44 years	61.1	61.3	71.8	77.3	21.0	66.0	44.1	69.6	69.4	53.8
45 to 64 years	66.7	49.8	59.8	56.1	...	70.0	48.5	51.7	59.2	53.4
65 years and over	...	5.8	15.5	12.7	...	...	...	17.6	...	...

CLASS OF WORKER

Total employed, 16 years old and over	6 839	24 966	14 556	6 881	527	2 381	2 814	18 377	2 802	3 064
Private wage and salary workers	5 915	19 164	12 288	5 390	337	1 875	1 951	13 649	2 194	2 411
Government workers	788	5 227	1 888	1 346	156	448	765	3 858	480	502
Local government workers	282	542	915	637	72	95	142	682	244	114
Self-employed workers	136	544	371	145	29	58	98	627	111	144
Unpaid family workers	-	31	9	-	5	-	-	43	17	7

INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969

Male, 16 years old and over

Without income	3 667	23 893	12 010	4 305	2 661	2 360	5 330	15 977	2 512	3 191
With income	202	1 574	921	294	263	165	484	1 673	249	127
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 465	22 319	11 089	4 011	2 398	2 195	4 846	14 304	2 263	3 064
\$1,000 to \$1,999	263	1 734	886	299	189	187	378	1 099	187	269
\$2,000 to \$2,999	237	2 374	1 076	341	408	250	731	1 433	231	342
\$3,000 to \$3,999	264	1 717	1 093	316	574	263	641	1 323	260	227
\$4,000 to \$4,999	204	1 667	985	336	341	266	540	1 273	174	343
\$5,000 to \$5,999	305	2 185	1 030	323	302	193	528	1 266	141	283
\$6,000 to \$6,999	319	2 268	1 060	355	299	271	521	1 561	182	238
\$7,000 to \$7,999	361	2 330	963	286	113	197	424	1 469	197	310
\$8,000 to \$8,999	277	1 975	1 034	355	66	182	324	1 299	241	322
\$9,000 to \$9,999	339	1 622	804	326	65	136	217	1 094	189	240
\$10,000 to \$14,999	236	1 337	591	209	3	78	186	708	69	122
\$15,000 or more	480	2 511	1 213	643	30	155	295	1 495	314	265
Median income	180	599	354	222	8	17	61	284	78	103
Mean income	\$6 389	\$5 654	\$5 448	\$6 124	\$3 082	\$4 681	\$4 252	\$5 486	\$5 761	\$5 286
Female, 16 years old and over	\$7 117	\$5 859	\$5 860	\$6 736	\$3 531	\$4 920	\$4 795	\$5 767	\$6 213	\$5 790
Without income	4 993	17 064	10 540	5 371	969	1 675	3 778	14 212	1 999	2 094
With income	768	6 229	2 896	1 087	558	499	1 822	4 469	549	696
\$1 to \$999 or less	4 225	10 835	7 644	4 284	411	1 176	1 956	9 743	1 450	1 398
\$1,000 to \$1,999	562	2 604	1 051	394	91	219	454	1 841	259	294
\$2,000 to \$2,999	325	1 349	1 003	406	62	218	328	1 210	144	171
\$3,000 to \$3,999	401	1 403	783	295	42	224	248	1 107	150	198
\$4,000 to \$4,999	291	1 831	835	297	39	124	241	1 124	158	154
\$5,000 to \$5,999	407	1 368	990	369	49	181	195	1 204	179	175
\$6,000 to \$6,999	350	865	920	401	35	68	136	1 204	171	122
\$7,000 to \$7,999	482	586	622	447	31	70	140	768	156	118
\$8,000 to \$8,999	412	309	405	357	17	12	101	411	115	62
\$9,000 to \$9,999	379	174	362	417	11	41	46	328	52	52
\$10,000 to \$14,999	272	106	289	236	24	15	33	240	30	35
\$15,000 or more	288	194	331	502	10	4	29	219	36	12
Median income	56	46	53	163	-	-	5	87	-	5
Mean income	\$5 361	\$3 034	\$4 152	\$5 950	\$3 269	\$2 674	\$2 790	\$3 635	\$4 078	\$3 234
	\$5 289	\$3 177	\$4 366	\$6 343	\$3 709	\$3 006	\$3 286	\$3 884	\$4 037	\$3 577

Table 49. Economic Characteristics of the Korean Population by Urban and Rural Residence: 1970

(Data based on 70 percent sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and means, etc., see text.)

United States States With 10,000 or More Korean Population Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas With 5,000 or More Korean Population		Standard metropolitan statistical areas			
	United States excluding Alaska	California	Honolulu, Hawaii	Los Angeles, Long Beach Culdt	New York N.Y.
EMPLOYMENT STATUS					
Male, 16 years old and over	18 200	4 596	2 748	2 836	1 543
Labor force	13 739	3 485	2 148	2 166	1 220
Percent of total	75.5	75.8	78.2	76.4	79.1
Civilian labor force	13 339	3 387	2 061	2 156	1 220
Employed	12 864	3 173	2 043	2 014	1 206
Unemployed	475	214	18	142	14
Percent of civilian labor force	3.6	6.3	0.9	6.6	1.1
Not in labor force	4 461	1 111	600	670	323
Female, 16 years old and over	28 858	6 542	3 231	3 406	1 925
Labor force	11 978	3 073	1 702	1 712	791
Percent of total	41.5	47.0	52.7	50.3	41.1
Civilian labor force	11 953	3 073	1 697	1 712	791
Employed	11 313	2 877	1 632	1 622	752
Unemployed	640	196	65	90	39
Percent of civilian labor force	5.4	6.4	3.8	5.3	4.9
Not in labor force	16 860	3 469	1 529	1 694	1 134
Male, 16 to 21 years old	2 253	586	461	248	95
Not enrolled in school	684	183	165	72	42
Not high school graduate	199	30	28	9	31
Unemployed or not in labor force	103	12	10	5	26
PERCENT IN LABOR FORCE					
Male, 14 and 15 years	9.2	6.6			
16 to 19 years	36.3	38.5	12.4	8.6	
20 to 24 years	61.2	72.2	41.0	32.9	
25 to 34 years	80.7	80.1	76.0	70.5	
35 to 44 years	91.3	90.9	91.2	79.2	83.3
45 to 64 years	86.7	84.1	90.3	89.8	96.3
65 years and over	21.0	25.4	23.5	84.8	77.1
Female, 14 and 15 years	6.5				
16 to 19 years	22.3	6.8	7.3	11.2	
20 to 24 years	36.5	22.4	32.8	25.5	23.0
25 to 34 years	41.3	37.0	56.5	37.1	38.4
35 to 44 years	51.7	50.9	55.3	55.2	40.7
45 to 64 years	54.0	52.6	67.4	60.4	43.1
65 years and over	10.6	60.8	60.0	61.2	70.6
		10.5	5.4	8.0	17.9
CLASS OF WORKER					
Total employed, 16 years old and over	24 177	6 050	3 675	3 636	1 958
Private wage and salary workers	17 912	4 683	2 318	2 597	1 565
Government workers	4 961	685	1 187	408	296
Local government workers	1 330	390	148	244	166
Self-employed workers	1 217	443	158	206	92
Unpaid family workers	87	39	12	25	5
INCOME OF PERSONS IN 1969					
Male, 16 years old and over	18 200	4 596	2 748	2 836	1 543
Without income	1 929	503	253	301	185
With income	16 271	4 093	2 495	2 535	1 358
\$1 to \$999 or less	1 702	399	173	194	44
\$1,000 to \$1,999	1 478	355	222	225	65
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 401	302	137	178	142
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 327	290	121	185	81
\$4,000 to \$4,999	844	334	58	203	59
\$5,000 to \$5,999	949	253	149	158	90
\$6,000 to \$6,999	999	352	141	243	100
\$7,000 to \$7,999	1 050	298	144	206	76
\$8,000 to \$8,999	1 000	277	197	185	100
\$9,000 to \$9,999	953	222	173	180	119
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2 833	658	648	390	281
\$15,000 or more	1 735	353	330	188	201
Median income	\$6 435	\$6 372	\$8 510	\$6 517	\$8 220
Mean income	\$7 553	\$7 185	\$8 906	\$7 087	\$8 968
Female, 16 years old and over	28 858	6 542	3 231	3 406	1 925
Without income	13 216	2 750	989	1 403	956
With income	15 642	3 792	2 242	2 003	969
\$1 to \$999 or less	3 825	764	535	356	158
\$1,000 to \$1,999	2 540	622	269	308	113
\$2,000 to \$2,999	1 966	463	226	233	79
\$3,000 to \$3,999	1 705	374	203	197	100
\$4,000 to \$4,999	1 303	317	224	196	93
\$5,000 to \$5,999	1 052	402	180	192	60
\$6,000 to \$6,999	959	251	201	185	84
\$7,000 to \$7,999	779	222	100	114	51
\$8,000 to \$8,999	466	118	86	69	77
\$9,000 to \$9,999	290	117	63	78	23
\$10,000 to \$14,999	590	117	124	69	82
\$15,000 or more	167	25	31	6	41
Median income	\$2 741	\$3 126	\$3 448	\$3 530	\$4 371
Mean income	\$3 551	\$3 745	\$4 010	\$3 987	\$5 221

Table 17a Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970-Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

NEW YORK SMSA

Total														41.7
Male employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers														
475	477 624	1 074	3 306	50 724	76 203	61 427	113 051	84 275	32 321	27 403	22 840			
5	49 149	42	205	5 615	8 353	5 334	9 958	9 658	4 147	3 245	2 582			38.9
-	4 781	4	5	208	635	796	1 372	2 667	268	339	404			40.0
-	15 078	22	191	2 618	4 523	3 130	3 146	1 169	191	52	36			36.3
-	53 975	6	74	3 660	6 998	7 441	15 937	12 336	3 196	2 651	1 676			40.5
-	4 097	-	-	305	427	515	1 305	1 071	221	60	43			40.0
-	9 048	-	10	412	1 159	1 293	2 750	1 613	668	720	483			41.0
-	14 926	-	33	1 207	2 209	2 209	4 839	2 918	616	617	207			38.6
-	6 720	-	15	433	644	852	1 822	2 046	431	342	179			42.5
-	19 134	-	16	1 223	2 489	2 501	5 221	4 688	1 320	912	764			41.4
-	31 843	-	7	615	4 419	3 786	7 560	5 020	2 907	4 019	3 510			44.4
Life and physical scientists														
-	6 610	-	17	486	1 115	1 152	1 891	1 158	390	225	176			37.8
-	4 291	-	12	357	740	730	1 128	747	279	138	160			37.5
11	43 756	5	57	630	4 700	5 089	10 074	8 641	4 661	4 564	5 335			46.5
5	6 801	-	2	36	675	1 002	1 746	2 302	960	877	1 254			49.3
-	6 956	5	34	375	515	565	1 370	1 195	762	1 210	925			50.1
6	25 178	-	6	188	3 270	3 313	6 243	4 359	2 615	2 290	2 874			44.3
-	2 816	-	15	31	290	209	715	785	324	187	262			46.9
-	5 795	37	94	961	1 060	1 025	1 330	778	746	138	85			33.5
43	8 319	48	122	853	779	793	1 642	1 766	874	702	730			44.5
-	6 789	-	5	669	1 991	1 556	2 255	1 359	371	327	256			35.8
Social and recreation workers														
95	11 743	114	224	1 793	2 199	1 583	2 577	1 838	670	477	268			34.9
95	72 901	246	334	14 036	14 376	9 271	16 484	10 118	3 559	2 885	1 592			34.0
-	15 908	17	78	1 295	2 562	2 459	4 224	3 005	942	602	494			38.6
31	16 964	69	88	5 443	3 771	1 736	3 173	1 540	545	423	196			28.6
44	35 013	57	51	6 678	7 422	4 520	8 077	4 679	1 645	1 364	560			33.6
-	28 221	106	558	4 695	5 108	3 507	6 185	4 797	1 646	1 079	536			35.2
-	13 829	58	376	2 279	2 375	1 746	2 995	2 104	757	622	367			34.8
-	7 960	9	70	1 211	1 591	1 065	1 810	1 507	428	265	63			35.2
8	5 990	13	48	530	797	832	1 776	1 532	283	133	46			39.4
-	1 811	-	-	73	252	275	576	650	62	17	-			41.5
75	62 940	245	626	5 205	8 960	8 290	16 475	11 974	4 656	3 439	3 058			39.9
139	62 726	184	739	8 140	10 140	7 842	14 389	11 264	4 235	3 179	2 614			38.0
Managers and administrators, except farm														
209	352 815	354	1 202	14 503	32 071	34 595	87 761	93 735	40 442	28 083	20 069			45.4
11	47 655	86	209	2 565	4 817	4 777	11 615	12 646	5 403	3 262	2 274			44.8
7	7 578	5	13	113	400	629	2 482	2 015	927	668	256			45.7
-	15 387	-	45	338	804	934	3 450	5 343	2 403	1 542	578			49.1
102	75 456	143	300	4 471	8 559	8 543	17 650	17 267	8 178	6 105	4 290			43.9
75	179 323	108	571	6 552	16 103	17 926	46 957	48 672	19 473	13 222	9 527			45.3
25	50 437	20	53	1 111	3 617	4 279	13 298	15 686	5 624	3 623	2 776			46.8
27	50 494	44	383	2 586	4 736	4 869	11 959	13 447	5 632	3 928	2 968			45.5
-	17 879	-	27	516	1 608	1 874	5 108	5 014	1 687	1 400	625			44.5
23	60 473	44	128	2 337	6 142	6 886	16 592	14 525	6 330	4 271	3 218			47.9
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed														
17	27 406	12	44	463	1 368	1 784	5 657	7 602	4 048	3 264	3 144			50.7
-	2 895	6	18	65	194	261	775	770	275	313	218			46.7
6	3 505	-	8	28	113	203	669	1 039	547	449	449			52.0
-	13 123	-	14	237	649	707	2 489	3 574	2 182	1 698	1 573			51.9
11	7 883	6	4	133	432	613	1 724	2 219	1 044	804	904			49.6
Sales workers														
4 866	250 508	5 492	7 111	20 390	26 697	23 108	49 514	52 935	24 912	19 906	19 979			43.5
33	21 208	27	106	1 350	2 553	2 193	5 757	4 950	1 731	1 419	1 124			42.6
11	6 659	12	25	294	616	645	1 664	2 086	1 088	861	1 376			50.2
24	35 065	119	113	1 964	3 956	3 467	7 688	8 364	3 671	2 775	2 728			45.0
35	42 017	93	237	2 367	4 322	3 678	8 547	10 395	5 076	3 753	3 599			46.7
576	71 255	4 104	5 031	7 844	5 727	5 060	10 529	13 215	7 432	6 220	6 083			42.5
30	17 226	246	495	1 534	1 607	1 338	3 589	4 233	1 613	1 289	1 262			44.5
36	11 816	106	147	834	1 619	1 251	2 617	2 509	1 090	872	771			42.5
4 121	43 252	915	1 023	4 203	6 497	5 526	8 913	7 183	3 191	2 717	3 014			38.8
Clerical and kindred workers														
2 273	357 274	10 244	20 553	54 523	42 223	30 850	59 294	65 334	30 781	23 671	19 701			38.4
178	17 160	1 519	2 101	2 982	1 917	1 205	1 929	2 341	1 273	1 015	876			30.3
79	32 159	257	964	5 135	4 049	2 631	5 355	5 291	3 091	2 741	2 645			40.7
143	54 198	944	2 476	5 929	4 687	3 563	10 586	15 388	5 976	3 199	1 450			44.0
1 823	253 757	7 624	15 012	40 477	31 570	23 451	41 424	42 314	20 441	16 716	14 728			37.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers														
557	481 701	2 312	8 715	40 824	54 138	51 394	111 375	111 827	45 447	35 765	19 903			42.5
-	14 421	20	87	434	1 018	927	2 464	3 685	2 172	1 853	1 761			31.1
-	8 511	75	90	369	592	696	2 121	2 223	1 263	730	312			44.3
5	3 925	3	38	229	343	422	950	925	395	426	244			45.2
67	113 888	404	1 713	8 224	12 344	12 355	27 718	25 881	10 660	9 763	4 806			42.0
30	31 190	137	387	1 999	3 111	3 190	8 154	7 888	2 732	2 329	1 263			43.0
-	4 939	23	43	254	486	601	1 362	1 356	406	304	84			42.7
10	22 395	47	544	2 851	3 424	2 304	4 646	4 032	1 958	1 759	790			39.3
4	8 364	13	64	325	581	1 125	2 591	1 940	685	739	301			43.0
-	18 714	119	212	919	1 737	1 945	4 255	4 257	2 190	1 972	1 116			45.4
-	4 047	5	43	147	293	401	1 703	1 003	419	361	172			44.4
-	17 833	33	284	1 309	1 874	2 009	3 934	3 937	1 757	1 833	863			43.7
18	6 406	27	136	420	838	790	1 513	1 468	533	466	215			41.6
Food, drink, and tobacco workers														
9	64 325	47	235	2 196	5 090	6 293								

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

NEW YORK SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Male employed—Continued

Persons 16 years old and over														Median age
Persons	14 and 15 years old	Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over		
Operatives, except transport														
Assemblers	46	14 431	299	485	1 297	1 618	1 599	2 987	3 198	1 407	1 078	523	41.4	
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	18	9 641	28	191	909	927	759	1 672	2 763	1 056	777	339	45.5	
Garage workers and gas station attendants	120	8 631	1 364	1 518	1 357	723	558	927	1 034	458	347	345	25.5	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	20	6 546	89	188	336	615	575	1 493	1 651	691	415	448	44.5	
Meat cutters and butchers	10	16 184	101	202	867	1 303	1 562	3 400	4 373	2 063	1 561	752	46.5	
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	-	256	6	-	30	44	24	43	52	23	25	9	40.6	
Pickers and wrappers, except produce	135	13 952	817	1 054	1 644	1 477	1 574	2 604	2 452	1 043	671	596	36.6	
Painters, manufacturing articles	-	3 095	20	68	313	427	358	746	708	243	152	89	39.6	
Precision machine operatives	7	5 957	32	134	495	546	618	1 097	1 657	634	515	229	45.3	
Sewers	-	766	5	11	65	58	27	175	214	85	87	39	47.0	
Stationary firemen														
Textile operatives	3	4 601	39	93	398	543	501	1 015	1 005	507	275	274	42.2	
Welders and flamecutters	-	9 145	18	123	546	1 096	1 158	2 159	2 320	1 004	561	160	42.6	
Other metalworking operatives	11	9 000	74	223	960	876	1 003	1 930	2 028	1 055	537	399	42.0	
Other specified operatives	571	75 659	705	1 685	6 399	7 641	7 294	16 372	16 518	7 771	6 585	4 739	43.6	
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	150	60 418	955	2 090	6 745	7 642	6 388	12 956	12 279	5 317	3 982	2 064	39.9	
Occupation														
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	22	17 640	192	505	1 785	1 932	1 831	3 629	3 844	1 768	1 312	642	41.7	
Machine operatives, not specified	11	16 125	113	466	1 741	2 419	2 074	3 772	3 168	1 199	773	360	36.3	
Miscellaneous operatives	112	19 369	476	842	2 394	2 418	1 691	3 945	3 893	1 642	1 433	725	37.7	
Not specified operatives	5	7 284	174	277	825	873	792	1 410	1 464	708	454	317	40.0	
Industry														
Manufacturing	84	46 536	672	1 330	5 032	5 904	4 982	10 258	9 565	4 172	3 040	1 581	40.2	
Durable goods	28	24 722	353	715	2 671	3 163	2 572	5 459	5 396	2 100	1 543	810	40.4	
Food products, including furniture	-	1 645	42	49	187	217	172	355	362	128	85	48	39.2	
Primary metal industries	-	2 375	21	48	186	309	252	570	584	276	69	30	41.5	
Fabricated metal industries	4	3 674	33	123	363	470	348	985	759	273	231	109	40.2	
Machinery, including electrical	-	6 565	90	190	773	782	648	1 321	1 503	592	421	245	41.1	
Motor vehicles and equipment	-	558	12	4	67	85	108	139	76	29	29	9	35.2	
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	-	1 356	5	15	133	201	91	310	333	171	92	5	42.5	
Other durable goods	24	8 529	150	286	962	1 099	903	1 779	1 769	634	564	364	39.9	
Non-durable goods	53	20 397	305	594	2 164	2 467	2 280	4 463	3 944	1 999	1 430	731	40.3	
Food and kindred products	21	3 932	63	45	301	351	448	876	975	435	297	121	43.5	
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	15	2 986	80	91	294	281	312	531	480	493	324	150	43.2	
Paper and allied products	-	3 816	18	82	403	564	528	1 016	692	298	133	82	35.1	
Chemicals and allied products	-	2 288	11	56	266	265	256	535	469	154	146	70	40.0	
Other non-durable goods	17	7 374	133	320	920	986	736	1 485	1 326	648	480	318	39.0	
Not specified manufacturing industries	3	1 417	14	21	177	274	190	336	235	73	67	40	34.3	
Non-manufacturing industries	66	13 882	283	760	1 713	1 738	1 406	2 698	2 714	1 145	942	483	36.9	
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	3 787	10	164	537	593	430	767	812	272	200	52	37.1	
Wholesale and retail trade	37	4 450	197	282	430	527	438	745	889	406	349	187	39.7	
All other industries	24	5 645	76	314	746	618	538	1 186	1 013	517	293	244	39.5	
Transport equipment operatives														
Bus drivers	-	16 623	11	73	668	1 569	2 474	4 762	4 382	1 424	890	370	42.4	
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	32	33 371	31	536	3 527	2 910	2 753	6 673	7 407	3 941	3 493	2 093	45.3	
Truck drivers and deliverymen	654	85 544	1 571	2 604	7 532	10 184	9 840	20 606	19 651	7 454	4 325	1 777	40.4	
Other transport equipment operatives	283	29 045	225	701	2 383	3 338	3 544	6 879	6 722	2 419	1 695	1 136	41.3	
Laborers, except farm														
Construction laborers	69	23 701	265	927	2 456	2 186	2 538	6 092	5 455	2 118	1 250	414	40.7	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	856	67 808	7 674	6 224	6 983	6 184	5 593	12 620	13 227	4 803	3 252	1 245	36.0	
Other specified laborers	1 181	36 216	1 262	1 884	6 112	3 681	3 299	7 008	6 574	3 428	3 125	2 344	41.2	
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	213	16 589	512	601	1 456	1 436	1 613	3 581	3 777	1 673	1 244	696	42.5	
Occupation														
Miscellaneous laborers	58	5 139	72	128	304	425	608	1 264	1 295	489	401	153	43.2	
Not specified laborers	155	11 450	440	473	1 152	1 011	1 005	2 317	2 482	1 184	843	543	42.1	
Industry														
Manufacturing	12	3 435	104	156	461	372	322	611	726	320	233	130	40.0	
Durable goods	6	1 841	48	86	208	147	162	325	429	235	138	63	43.3	
Food products, including furniture	6	150	6	-	28	-	15	29	39	22	5	6	44.0	
Metal industries	-	613	10	26	74	51	43	88	158	82	69	12	45.9	
Machinery, including electrical	-	272	-	16	37	42	22	44	37	46	23	5	39.3	
Transportation equipment	-	276	11	12	27	17	23	56	77	27	14	12	43.6	
Other durable goods	-	530	21	32	42	37	59	108	118	58	27	28	41.9	
Non-durable goods	6	1 460	45	63	229	211	154	252	267	85	89	64	36.1	
Food and kindred products	6	389	-	8	33	72	30	79	65	24	45	13	41.5	
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	134	11	7	24	14	6	33	30	-	6	3	36.5	
Non-manufacturing industries	201	13 154	408	445	995	1 064	1 291	2 970	3 051	1 353	1 011	566	43.0	
Roads and railway express service	-	835	-	-	51	27	44	160	272	121	130	30	50.0	
Transportation, except railroads	4	2 130	15	24	124	184	343	638	434	183	107	78	40.9	
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	12	1 814	19	75	107	105	174	567	495	170	81	31	42.5	
Wholesale and retail trade	103	2 359	27	191	203	218	128	411	459	216	150	124	39.4	
All other industries	82	6 016	115	155	510	530	602	1 194	1 401	663	543	303	44.2	
Farmers and farm managers														
Farm laborers and farm foremen	194	3 099	214	233	359	284	235	625	563	205	187	164	33.6	
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	173	3 037	201	210	347	278	235	617	563	205	187	164	39.0	
Unpaid family workers	21	62	13	23	12	6	-	8	-	-	-	-	-	
Service workers, except private household														
Cleaning service workers	432	81 678	1 241	1 698	4 529	5 490	6 702	16 643	19 738	10 514	8 572	6 361	42.2	
Food service workers	959	82 233	4 676	3 359	6 340	7 250	8 329	17 590	16 260	8 016	6 180	4 233	41.1	
Laundry, except private household	102	28 502	950	733	1 796	2 457	3 132	6 945	6 216	2 925	2 042	1 209	42.5	
Bustlers and dishwashers	527	9 168	1 970	886	907	848	701	1 143	1 393	570	471	289	37.4	
Health service workers	28	11 248	215	458	1 558	1 624	1 234	2 054	2 174	890	677	424	37.6	
Personal service workers	417	39 952	1 110	1 047	2 666	3 548	3 398	7 267	7 803	4 745	4 248	3 124	46.1	
Protective service workers	40	90 032	88	856	7 410	15 682	13 099	27 527	16 563	4 608	4 217	3 562	48.4	
Women, fee protection	-	14 378	5	18	51	2 112	2 830	4 952	3 000	652	317	187	47.4	
Guards and watchmen	13	25 866	62	459	1 845	2 577	2 081	4 339	5 466	2 967	1 600	1 016	47.4	
Policemen and detectives	27	47 791	21	373	4 944	10 841	8 059	14 161	15 559	1 040	520	240	42.6	
Private household workers														
	116	2 957	91	45	75	155	206	490	590	447	382	474	52.0	

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

NEW YORK 34-77000
APPENDIX I, PAGE 2

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970-Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More NEW YORK SMSA-Continued Total-Continued	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	6 605	1 798 596	28 216	82 492	262 339	176 371	137 127	336 189	398 211	168 408	119 231	60 012	41.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	633	305 275	1 276	3 248	54 910	51 154	32 521	61 933	54 380	20 893	14 842	10 167	36.5
Accountants	5	9 903	24	314	1 722	1 034	681	1 652	2 440	948	574	364	41.5
Computer specialists	7	4 625	16	97	1 764	1 504	556	521	306	97	50	14	26.9
Librarians	26	5 256	91	165	542	461	298	1 209	1 353	571	380	216	43.7
Mathematical specialists	-	1 450	8	9	336	211	147	188	265	142	104	38	35.7
Life and physical scientists	-	1 957	-	13	342	432	261	435	260	79	55	60	33.7
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	27	54 338	59	603	9 154	8 918	6 364	11 735	9 764	3 631	2 499	1 871	36.9
Dietitians	7	2 345	18	48	255	328	268	527	474	215	143	69	39.8
Registered nurses	20	48 730	30	373	8 125	7 938	5 745	10 626	8 794	3 247	2 212	1 690	37.1
Health technologists and technicians	5	9 558	38	160	2 197	1 672	1 176	1 907	1 401	601	232	154	32.9
Social scientists	-	2 858	-	13	377	619	440	502	522	162	76	117	34.4
Social and recreation workers	58	16 036	186	260	2 638	2 982	1 568	3 025	2 964	1 139	741	493	36.2
Teachers: College and university	145	7 774	5	99	764	1 259	1 019	2 013	1 439	516	338	282	38.7
Elementary and kindergarten	51	69 597	268	308	14 949	11 181	6 627	14 799	11 367	4 622	3 938	1 540	26.0
Secondary	70	27 313	87	60	5 270	5 507	3 018	5 607	5 721	2 111	1 279	653	36.3
Other teachers	10	6 554	105	149	616	739	643	1 512	1 308	558	431	491	41.8
Engineering and science technicians	10	3 473	21	84	726	500	293	677	747	213	140	57	36.6
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	68	32 703	135	434	5 738	5 817	4 098	6 381	5 664	1 770	1 357	1 309	35.2
Writers, artists, and entertainers	40	1 778	11	67	539	358	267	304	157	42	11	22	28.8
Authors, editors, and reporters	5	11 568	11	65	1 834	2 479	1 542	2 124	1 923	581	515	434	34.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	156	49 120	175	655	7 684	8 192	5 255	9 533	8 629	3 685	2 674	2 488	37.7
Managers and administrators, except farm	52	66 734	175	505	6 549	6 222	4 782	13 304	18 052	7 815	5 369	2 931	44.0
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	13	11 246	45	197	2 124	1 200	674	1 973	2 757	1 104	776	296	42.0
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	4	2 854	3	3	67	147	144	662	1 040	417	212	159	45.9
School administrators	3	3 788	5	7	105	192	276	883	1 154	565	446	155	48.7
Other specified managers and administrators	35	15 456	65	102	1 627	1 624	1 185	3 070	3 949	1 693	1 235	886	45.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	-	22 623	45	180	2 564	2 915	2 299	6 062	8 074	3 403	2 272	1 609	45.9
Wholesale and retail trade	-	6 666	29	64	579	456	432	1 264	1 988	845	507	479	47.4
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	-	3 767	12	16	62	144	204	634	1 078	633	458	525	52.5
Wholesale and retail trade	-	1 947	8	12	29	76	125	288	511	340	280	278	53.5
Sales workers	740	117 115	7 493	8 014	10 207	6 667	5 947	20 169	27 735	12 969	9 596	8 218	45.0
Administrators, hucksters, and peddlers	20	1 705	60	25	164	232	295	411	276	101	52	89	36.9
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	-	7 220	16	90	697	533	459	1 699	1 784	818	560	544	45.7
Sales clerks, retail trade	343	76 938	6 448	6 427	5 534	2 627	2 920	12 101	19 203	9 346	6 802	5 550	46.3
Salesmen, retail trade	9	2 795	116	128	148	143	133	597	784	369	210	167	46.7
Other sales workers	368	28 437	653	1 344	3 664	3 132	2 140	5 361	5 688	2 335	1 952	1 908	40.8
Clerical and kindred workers	3 080	792 728	20 495	57 434	146 085	73 646	54 369	136 195	167 630	67 135	44 780	24 959	38.3
Bank tellers	26	13 934	70	1 472	3 770	1 340	916	2 933	2 417	669	221	76	31.6
Bookkeepers	95	90 189	746	3 283	10 313	5 936	5 044	17 355	25 729	10 574	7 117	4 092	45.9
Cashiers	332	35 227	7 107	4 649	2 986	1 812	1 709	5 601	6 461	2 379	1 565	958	33.2
Counter clerks, except food	43	7 684	326	486	940	567	549	1 475	1 822	788	468	261	41.6
Enumerators and interviewers	-	1 761	61	81	269	176	118	379	427	110	86	54	39.4
File clerks	238	36 251	327	4 163	6 227	2 453	1 858	5 016	7 581	3 319	2 264	1 273	37.6
Office machine operators	69	31 747	327	2 681	6 706	4 622	3 336	5 909	5 314	1 857	1 014	601	31.2
Bookkeeping and filing machine operators	-	4 625	49	222	673	356	426	1 028	1 000	357	194	91	38.6
Keypunch operators	46	19 018	186	1 338	4 822	3 268	2 388	3 354	2 456	694	356	126	29.8
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	5	6 456	46	238	907	479	400	1 277	1 736	868	385	127	34.1
Receptionists	77	20 354	452	1 949	4 273	1 751	1 202	3 541	3 990	1 502	944	750	36.6
Secretaries	166	217 205	1 321	13 360	52 653	24 845	15 022	34 823	41 740	16 353	11 063	6 064	35.4
Stenographers	6	7 614	97	670	1 282	551	359	937	1 771	752	645	350	41.9
Telephone operators	82	31 926	932	2 163	4 532	2 878	2 360	6 173	6 091	3 195	2 701	951	40.1
Typists	102	85 141	2 475	9 685	18 764	7 060	5 534	13 030	16 020	6 509	4 051	2 013	34.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	1 759	207 166	4 436	12 934	32 448	19 259	15 659	37 746	46 501	18 260	12 256	7 447	39.9
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33	25 158	206	457	1 929	2 002	1 925	5 609	6 491	2 992	2 077	1 410	45.6
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	8 950	14	47	401	573	575	2 062	2 839	1 282	850	315	47.6
Operatives, except transport	830	213 390	2 056	4 080	14 257	14 100	16 002	44 318	58 636	2 164	19 884	11 692	47.0
Assemblers	23	13 059	111	324	1 111	1 041	1 087	2 903	3 902	1 362	813	405	44.6
Buttling and canning operatives	5	294	-	6	16	19	29	65	72	35	29	23	46.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	5	7 367	36	106	417	355	459	1 260	2 594	1 034	744	360	49.0
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	5	5 691	9	29	184	227	236	962	1 668	694	783	699	52.2
Dry cleaning and pressing operatives, including ironers	16	10 314	101	176	401	636	767	2 301	2 911	1 494	931	596	47.7
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, except ironers	-	456	12	10	36	49	67	130	198	86	48	20	46.2
Textile and apparel workers, except produce	51	18 933	640	710	1 565	1 376	1 391	4 021	5 167	2 136	1 317	610	44.4
Sewers and stitchers	100	82 749	281	948	3 350	3 954	5 589	16 653	24 579	13 209	9 170	5 016	49.3
Textile operatives	7	3 826	50	68	277	252	229	698	940	511	392	209	46.5
Other specified operatives	574	37 364	410	824	3 936	3 515	3 339	7 443	8 070	3 748	3 293	2 766	43.6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	41	33 137	406	877	2 964	2 676	2 810	7 682	8 535	3 655	2 364	1 168	43.9
Manufacturing	31	29 336	315	725	2 526	2 387	2 505	6 943	7 618	3 278	2 106	983	43.2
Durable goods	4	11 918	134	339	1 110	1 182	1 127	2 668	3 037	1 145	694	282	42.2
Machinery, including electrical	4	4 047	59	139	340	371	294	1 004	1 169	774	263	37	43.2
Other durable goods	4	7 871	75	200	770	811	833	1 864	1 868	371	431	245	41.7
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	27	17 418	181	386	1 416	1 205	1 378	4 075	4 581	2 683	1 412	701	45.1
Food and kindred products	-	1 036	-	5	62	60	83	160	356	100	148	62	49.2
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	9	7 570	81	148	542	498	520	1 736	2 047	1 076	598	324	46.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	13	3 801	91	152	388	289	305	739	917	427	258	185	43.5
Transport equipment operatives	7	5 045	49	86	362	427	490	1 463	1 263	234	204	217	40.9
Laborers, except farm	126	8 673	524	515	1 090	773	568	1 557	1 768	830	589	459	40.6
Farmers and farm managers	11	548	6	26	77	15	21	123	128	61	56	33	45.3
Farm laborers and farm foremen	23	852	17	77	136	49	48	224	143	75	26	57	39.4
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	23	698	7	20	126	44	43	214	109	74	20	51	40.1
Unpaid family workers	-	154	10	57	10	5	5	10	34	11	6	6	25.0
Service workers, except private household	1 589	207 732	4 947	7 381	24 009	17 959	16 312	42 473	48 911	19 779	14 857	10 404	42.7
Cleaning service workers	67	28 458	174	237	784	1 177	1 636	5 296	8 173	4 449	3 924	2 606	51.0
Chambermaids and maids	25	7 404	69	190	724	314	410	1 448	2 039	1 222	972	636	50.7
Food service workers	393	54 497	2 235	1 940	3 751	3 309	4 169	12 056	14 947	5 650	4 006	2 354	44.8
Cooks, except private household	41	7 933	81	72	179	333	435	1 445	2 757	1 196	673	563	50.2
Waiters and food counter workers	279	34 490	1 492	1 568	3 736	2 679	2 961	8 227	8 253	2 915	1 861	1 078	41.2
Health service workers	149	55 006	1 250	2 758	7 850	5 652	5 071	11 928	11 704	4 299	2 829	1 675	36.1
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	97	32 427	663	1 324	3 612	3 353	3 277	7 506	7 362	2 770	1 748	812	40.3
Practical nurses	-	9 997	17	270	1 54								

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

NEW YORK SMSA—Continued

Negro														
Male employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	2 102	358 641	4 252	9 812	36 941	50 402	49 983	89 146	69 209	22 514	16 068	10 323	38.1	
Engineers	152	28 671	208	494	3 654	4 890	4 901	7 683	4 236	1 103	651	451	35.2	
Lawyers and judges	-	1 523	6	14	85	192	318	516	275	83	32	-	37.8	
Life and physical scientists	-	464	-	-	21	53	33	84	132	52	43	46	48.1	
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	424	-	-	22	16	94	248	32	9	-	-	38.2	
Health workers, except practitioners	-	1 118	-	6	46	70	172	378	233	58	38	117	42.0	
Social and recreation workers	-	2 969	15	22	310	517	528	986	376	111	45	58	35.9	
Teachers	42	2 869	55	50	312	442	466	873	445	108	57	61	36.3	
Technicians, except health	10	3 361	26	47	441	495	603	1 014	570	51	75	39	35.7	
Writers, artists, and entertainers	8	2 689	23	78	413	664	541	895	441	132	113	26	31.5	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	3 559	50	76	443	662	1 777	2 339	1 420	430	224	233	34.0	
Managers and administrators, except farm	92	9 695	33	201	1 563	1 777	1 667	2 339	1 420	430	224	233	34.0	
Salaries	20	15 670	40	131	1 158	2 103	2 349	4 210	3 345	1 157	749	426	39.9	
Manufacturing	20	13 923	40	127	1 087	1 934	2 135	3 728	2 890	905	616	331	39.2	
Retail trade	-	1 300	6	12	67	257	240	403	206	62	37	8	36.7	
All other industries	4	3 123	7	34	371	552	536	805	546	170	82	26	35.5	
Self-employed	16	9 500	27	81	649	1 135	1 359	2 570	2 128	753	495	303	40.8	
Retail trade	-	1 247	-	4	71	159	214	432	264	69	71	42	44.5	
All other industries	-	954	-	-	53	51	116	255	163	103	62	55	45.1	
Sales workers	287	13 520	347	618	1 774	2 706	2 263	3 021	1 821	546	402	360	31.8	
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	188	2 417	93	120	280	424	435	571	261	153	67	13	33.4	
Retail trade	92	8 119	236	425	1 142	1 302	1 390	1 738	1 104	230	367	235	33.4	
All other industries	7	2 984	18	73	354	560	430	712	456	163	106	112	35.6	
Clerical and kindred workers	400	58 463	1 481	3 633	10 037	9 355	7 224	11 737	8 921	2 853	1 876	1 336	33.3	
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	4	3 654	29	147	843	659	503	749	495	146	122	40	31.6	
Mail handlers and postal clerks	23	11 288	147	460	1 682	1 652	1 155	2 601	2 210	781	457	143	37.1	
Other clerical and kindred workers	373	43 521	1 305	3 026	7 512	7 033	5 566	8 367	6 316	1 926	1 297	1 152	32.6	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	96	54 742	208	1 059	4 947	7 810	5 566	8 367	6 316	1 926	1 297	1 152	32.6	
Carpenters	7	2 773	4	39	126	277	333	876	763	183	118	49	41.9	
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	-	6 177	10	82	625	1 020	1 151	2 349	1 948	524	309	168	40.1	
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	-	7 588	27	108	598	1 108	1 374	2 020	1 531	455	252	115	32.9	
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	11	7 184	33	97	658	1 129	1 174	2 037	1 424	333	228	121	37.7	
Machinists	-	1 207	-	26	102	252	149	331	197	63	35	52	37.3	
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	5	1 344	-	16	97	162	228	358	323	103	40	17	39.7	
Foremen, except farm	-	5 903	6	46	248	480	958	1 739	1 597	301	230	96	40.8	
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	73	20 566	128	651	2 493	3 182	2 934	4 884	3 781	1 094	894	525	36.8	
Operatives, except transport	216	46 759	417	1 232	4 599	7 030	6 490	11 761	9 405	2 870	1 969	986	38.1	
Assembly	15	2 867	10	89	297	603	515	670	403	129	116	35	34.2	
Gauge workers and gas station attendants	8	1 770	23	72	194	268	225	385	317	109	92	65	37.7	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	6	4 118	42	76	260	477	268	930	1 121	304	292	140	43.7	
Pressing machine operatives	-	625	6	7	92	81	113	165	128	6	19	8	35.8	
Other operatives, except transport	189	37 379	336	988	3 756	5 601	5 249	9 603	7 426	2 242	1 450	718	37.9	
Durable goods, manufacturing	58	13 039	82	246	1 301	1 907	1 807	3 395	2 274	955	430	240	38.5	
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	44	12 541	83	366	1 502	1 841	1 937	3 258	2 278	688	399	215	36.7	
Nonmanufacturing industries	87	11 793	171	376	953	1 663	1 663	2 900	2 111	511	304	192	35.9	
Transport equipment operatives	161	39 555	146	457	2 777	5 140	6 395	11 643	8 495	2 189	1 336	777	39.1	
Truck drivers	-	11 916	16	126	795	1 569	1 910	3 801	2 578	478	374	119	39.1	
Other transport equipment operatives	161	27 639	130	331	1 982	3 571	4 485	8 042	5 917	1 561	962	658	39.1	
Laborers, except farm	331	30 310	667	941	2 737	3 449	3 844	7 387	6 241	2 460	1 726	858	39.8	
Construction laborers	13	4 349	13	64	297	426	561	1 320	1 083	357	170	58	41.2	
Freight, stock, and material handlers	92	12 678	426	444	1 305	1 513	1 450	2 836	2 486	883	581	174	35.2	
Other laborers, except farm	226	15 863	228	433	1 135	1 510	1 833	3 231	2 672	1 220	975	626	40.5	
Manufacturing industries	66	1 752	18	47	168	194	261	399	392	154	79	40	39.7	
Farmers and farm managers	12	799	14	31	8	26	14	57	44	25	19	25	45.9	
Farm laborers and farm foremen	412	68 573	609	1 311	1 01	80	85	189	148	77	48	26	39.7	
Service workers, except private household	56	24 206	163	303	1 324	2 069	2 438	5 763	5 828	2 722	2 201	1 475	41.8	
Cleaning service workers	71	11 035	281	291	886	1 254	1 260	2 498	2 338	1 009	749	459	41.1	
Food service workers	8	5 229	40	150	663	869	700	1 155	1 046	302	185	119	35.7	
Health service workers	96	6 483	98	126	333	576	682	1 295	1 290	752	723	628	46.0	
Personal service workers	5	12 047	12	107	940	2 093	1 830	3 340	2 287	524	472	442	38.1	
Protective service workers	15	1 361	35	12	19	66	80	206	329	213	212	189	53.0	
Private household workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Female employed														
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	1 607	313 024	3 862	11 583	41 806	40 321	37 530	72 656	61 623	20 940	10 557	9 146	37.9	
Registered nurses	237	37 966	258	465	3 848	5 712	6 131	10 815	7 051	1 852	1 118	706	37.4	
Health workers, except nurses	7	12 240	11	59	791	1 637	2 159	3 609	2 474	642	362	216	38.8	
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	7	3 648	11	58	394	608	655	1 030	607	151	91	39	35.9	
Technicians, except health	63	6 993	38	35	593	1 044	1 193	2 106	1 290	328	226	140	37.6	
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	10	289	15	18	69	59	59	91	64	14	-	-	32.9	
Managers and administrators, except farm	150	14 696	181	295	2 031	2 364	2 065	3 699	2 616	717	447	311	36.2	
Salaries	14	5 614	8	28	524	591	650	1 631	1 373	418	231	160	41.2	
Self-employed	14	5 131	8	28	495	565	623	1 498	1 229	357	203	125	40.7	
Sales workers	84	8 897	370	755	1 235	1 085	975	1 733	1 484	417	279	216	35.1	
Retail trade	84	6 907	355	648	946	805	731	1 511	1 187	319	223	182	34.8	
Clerical and kindred workers	640	112 560	2 709	8 253	25 147	18 541	14 626	23 252	14 558	3 283	1 651	1 040	30.7	
Bookkeepers and cashiers	35	10 046	368	601	1 957	1 553	1 263	2 334	1 342	378	163	57	31.8	
Office machine operators	35	7 787	42	376	1 085	1 021	1 391	1 488	640	67	48	29	39.7	
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	54	28 254	469	2 351	8 392	4 905	3 565	4 876	2 648	598	206	164	37.9	
Other clerical and kindred workers	516	66 473	1 330	4 845	15 913	10 182	8 407	14 554	9 926	2 290	1 234	790	32.4	
Craftsmen and kindred workers	-	4 498	12	58	348	525	492	1 373	985	375	245	135	41.9	
Operatives, except transport	127	40 339	260	753	3 513	4 247	4 595	9 907	9 962	3 644	2 286	1 172	41.9	
Assembly	-	9 475	37	154	514	731	823	2 247	2 082	1 114	681	312	45.3	
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	8	5 163	24	45	176	425	82	1 266	1 375	708	444	218	46.2	
Other operatives, except transport	119	25 681	199	554	2 823	3 091	3 770	6 384	5 205	1 872	1 161	642	39.5	
D														

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State

Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

NEW YORK SMSA—Continued

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

Male employed													34.6
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	26	6 086	62	128	1 153	1 241	991	1 446	716	167	104	76	32.7
Engineers	-	203	-	-	21	47	51	105	38	7	-	-	37.1
Lawyers and judges	-	97	-	-	9	16	8	27	24	7	-	-	-
Life and physical scientists	-	78	-	-	18	19	17	5	14	5	-	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	147	-	-	5	31	17	46	41	7	-	-	39.5
Health workers, except practitioners	-	646	-	8	81	113	146	187	72	11	22	6	34.1
Social and recreation workers	8	600	-	25	137	121	93	166	51	7	-	-	36.9
Teachers	7	548	18	6	105	94	83	138	64	16	13	10	31.6
Technicians, except health	-	844	19	16	190	172	140	180	107	8	4	8	36.9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6	1 175	7	35	153	281	137	324	163	59	20	5	34.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	1 658	18	38	433	347	299	268	144	42	32	47	36.6
Managers and administrators, except farm	20	6 931	6	109	678	1 122	1 663	2 092	1 168	477	177	67	37.3
Salaried	20	5 634	6	103	614	995	879	1 692	861	260	151	63	36.7
Manufacturing	-	576	-	13	48	102	60	231	92	20	4	6	37.6
Retail trade	-	1 768	-	58	223	362	371	448	201	59	40	6	33.2
All other industries	20	3 290	6	32	343	531	466	1 003	568	181	107	51	37.4
Self-employed	-	1 297	-	6	64	127	164	410	307	167	26	26	42.6
Retail trade	-	1 027	-	6	45	70	111	337	268	152	19	19	43.4
All other industries	-	270	-	-	19	57	53	73	39	15	7	7	35.8
Sales workers	94	7 643	164	320	1 327	1 468	1 435	1 766	775	220	162	76	31.9
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	30	1 217	15	41	261	203	311	243	125	16	2	-	31.4
Retail trade	64	5 498	149	266	839	1 064	981	1 218	577	192	146	66	32.7
All other industries	-	928	-	13	227	201	143	235	73	12	14	10	36.8
Clerical and kindred workers	202	21 021	581	1 542	4 838	3 897	3 058	4 044	2 183	460	246	177	29.6
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	-	1 050	8	30	342	212	117	235	66	-	19	15	28.4
Mail handlers and postal clerks	29	3 330	58	207	716	582	443	699	462	160	34	29	31.2
Other clerical and kindred workers	173	16 641	515	1 305	3 780	3 103	2 498	3 106	1 653	360	193	129	29.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	38	23 816	161	614	2 858	4 704	4 451	6 248	3 155	902	35	225	31.9
Carpenters	-	921	-	20	92	145	104	221	246	65	12	16	39.5
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	6	3 014	33	103	311	427	507	745	437	134	87	30	34.0
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	-	2 573	7	45	352	531	486	679	361	68	44	-	33.6
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	8	3 558	11	40	361	877	593	1 122	375	122	36	21	34.1
Machinists	-	636	-	7	60	122	124	222	70	31	-	-	35.2
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	-	772	-	7	69	173	152	217	122	25	7	-	34.5
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	3 703	9	17	299	603	897	1 185	501	173	27	40	35.2
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	24	8 639	101	375	1 324	1 706	1 588	1 857	1 043	334	193	118	32.6
Operatives, except transport	102	34 173	407	1 058	5 372	6 065	5 362	8 476	5 175	1 341	711	266	31.9
Assemblers	-	1 909	8	66	269	412	375	457	264	167	31	-	32.2
Garage workers and gas station attendants	-	568	38	44	130	105	85	84	63	6	13	-	29.4
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	7	1 807	21	67	292	282	255	485	291	66	33	15	32.7
Production machine operatives	-	430	-	-	41	44	121	111	98	15	-	-	35.6
Other operatives, except transport	95	29 379	340	881	4 640	5 222	4 526	7 339	4 459	1 147	634	191	34.0
Durable goods, manufacturing	44	10 804	78	295	1 712	1 956	1 445	2 925	1 611	401	278	41	34.4
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	37	12 765	95	367	2 022	2 344	2 237	3 109	1 774	474	211	62	33.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	14	5 810	167	219	636	920	804	1 305	1 071	272	145	68	34.7
Transport equipment operatives	83	11 472	210	299	1 563	2 193	2 317	3 080	1 411	249	120	30	33.2
Truck drivers	-	3 004	17	42	416	585	652	889	312	63	24	4	33.4
Other transport equipment operatives	83	8 468	193	257	1 147	1 608	1 665	2 191	1 099	186	96	26	33.1
Laborers, except farm	102	9 303	332	641	1 395	1 653	1 302	1 982	1 275	426	180	117	32.4
Construction laborers	9	804	8	58	136	137	138	108	146	24	44	5	32.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers	11	4 287	231	326	654	790	546	966	497	194	61	-	34.0
Other laborers, except farm	82	4 212	93	257	605	726	586	908	632	208	75	112	33.6
Manufacturing industries	54	1 030	5	40	152	190	199	216	155	34	22	17	33.2
Farmers and farm managers	-	34	-	-	8	-	17	-	9	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	16	350	19	28	44	68	26	90	48	7	-	-	29.8
Service workers, except private household	195	32 390	334	596	3 447	4 363	4 669	8 837	6 148	2 202	1 329	534	38.2
Cleaning service workers	46	11 579	100	221	1 030	1 296	1 581	3 150	2 490	850	593	226	40.0
Food service workers	21	11 353	132	174	1 058	1 510	1 681	3 275	2 207	735	467	114	39.4
Health service workers	7	1 306	18	14	184	211	214	354	153	109	33	16	35.2
Personal service workers	27	3 677	33	88	451	459	528	1 039	776	267	140	118	36.8
Protective service workers	9	2 801	-	27	489	633	424	687	336	123	56	26	33.6
Private household workers	-	186	-	-	26	6	43	62	10	24	10	5	37.4
Female employed	662	72 464	1 911	5 021	14 625	9 394	7 928	16 961	11 100	2 929	1 662	932	33.3
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	56	4 726	63	104	1 092	785	679	1 070	662	90	76	105	32.3
Registered nurses	-	909	5	8	178	129	125	232	138	40	13	41	35.4
Health workers, except nurses	-	660	-	-	176	113	105	131	155	-	-	-	32.5
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	10	775	13	29	185	174	126	130	93	-	14	5	29.6
Technicians, except health	-	27	-	-	-	14	-	6	7	-	-	-	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	46	2 355	45	67	553	355	323	565	289	50	49	59	32.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	15	1 219	8	37	187	157	114	344	220	77	25	6	36.6
Salaried	15	1 072	8	37	181	152	136	219	173	41	25	6	35.5
Self-employed	-	147	-	-	6	5	28	25	47	36	-	-	42.6
Sales workers	36	3 096	370	355	443	356	325	527	490	110	54	64	30.3
Retail trade	36	2 600	334	308	361	301	267	462	444	65	54	64	30.5
Clerical and kindred workers	217	24 669	928	3 384	8 271	3 472	2 378	3 664	1 678	387	252	100	29.6
Bookkeepers and cashiers	-	2 956	181	381	783	487	287	530	197	60	45	5	26.4
Office machine operators	-	1 239	16	155	385	271	145	182	51	15	7	12	26.2
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	45	9 027	264	1 496	3 723	1 233	800	987	367	72	38	47	23.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	172	11 447	467	1 352	3 380	1 486	1 146	2 165	1 013	240	162	36	26.6
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7	1 768	6	24	267	205	269	487	350	46	49	45	36.9
Operatives, except transport	179	26 710	271	648	2 866	2 967	2 987	8 000	5 910	1 692	985	434	31.6
Textiles and shawls	13	11 268	71	202	680	1 032	1 175	3 393	3 005	940	554	216	42.3
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	-	1 177	-	26	107	86	97	305	302	122	101	22	43.9
Other operatives, except transport	166	14 265	150	420	2 079	1 847	1 715	4 302	2 586	630	330	196	31.3
Durable goods, manufacturing	56	4 666	38	135	682	712	612	1 441	800	145	73	23	36.0
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	77	7 984	105	247	1 170	962	892	2 390	1 479	396	274	119	37.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	33	1 615	7	38	227	168	211	471	317	89	33	54	

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

JERSEY CITY SMSA

Total

Male employed

Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
	Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 and over	65 and over	
1 017	153 799	2 386	4 889	15 527	17 714	15 438	31 113	33 935	14 997	11 061	6 719	41.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	50	15 495	39	260	2 484	2 800	1 927	2 935	2 470	1 083	925	35.8
Accountants	-	1 652	-	5	270	246	213	332	310	126	107	37.8
Architects	-	121	-	-	4	10	16	20	36	21	-	47.9
Computer specialists	-	693	-	23	169	202	137	103	36	10	-	13
Engineers	4	1 726	-	20	194	276	208	446	344	131	74	38.7
Aeronautical and astronautical	-	18	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	-
Civil	4	304	-	3	29	51	40	76	40	34	14	17
Electrical and electronic	-	487	-	8	71	43	86	119	99	21	15	38.8
Mechanical	-	259	-	-	31	35	33	61	57	29	13	36.3
Other engineers	-	660	-	9	63	127	43	165	141	47	32	40.0
Lawyers and judges	-	637	-	6	-	97	43	70	97	78	141	39.8
Life and physical scientists	-	335	-	-	47	71	49	48	51	40	24	35.1
Chemists	-	319	-	-	47	67	49	48	45	40	18	34.6
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	1 052	-	-	52	88	131	182	169	120	172	48.9
Dentists	-	198	-	-	-	16	37	7	34	14	47	36.8
Pharmacists	-	211	-	-	44	28	8	69	10	17	19	38.7
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	-	571	-	-	5	44	81	99	116	89	97	49.9
Other related practitioners	-	72	-	-	3	-	-	7	29	-	9	19
Health technologists and technicians	-	180	-	12	34	14	26	39	21	6	6	36.0
Religious workers	7	472	-	-	4	38	31	91	107	61	36	49.4
Social scientists	-	167	-	-	45	75	5	14	11	10	7	27.6
Social and recreation workers	-	433	3	5	52	67	61	120	69	27	18	37.4
Teachers	13	2 777	-	21	624	561	228	362	276	120	58	29.4
College and university	-	378	-	8	96	53	32	88	56	29	11	35.0
Elementary and kindergarten	13	695	-	8	240	155	71	93	67	31	18	28.2
Secondary	-	1 072	-	5	279	329	105	158	116	51	24	28.8
Engineering and science technicians	5	1 799	-	87	432	339	219	352	236	73	50	30.9
Draftsmen and surveyors	5	911	-	42	234	169	120	163	124	30	24	30.4
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	-	256	-	-	47	48	35	77	37	6	-	34.7
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	-	157	-	-	20	38	20	21	58	-	-	35.2
Airplane pilots	-	33	-	-	-	19	5	5	4	-	-	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	-	1 253	12	25	149	190	211	201	252	95	92	37.0
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	21	2 589	24	56	383	488	329	534	377	165	93	35.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	10 903	4	91	711	1 223	1 113	2 272	2 637	1 230	944	45.1
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	-	1 097	-	28	119	137	92	222	767	101	89	42.8
School administrators	-	200	-	-	-	8	5	50	49	48	31	9
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	-	665	-	5	7	54	44	143	183	86	106	37
Other specified managers and administrators	3	2 858	4	14	192	377	347	590	692	262	220	43.4
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	-	4 958	-	44	362	590	553	1 097	1 139	577	372	27.4
Manufacturing	-	1 246	-	12	73	150	125	278	324	138	69	37.7
Wholesale and retail trade	-	1 493	-	21	140	137	137	331	367	200	96	44.4
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	815	-	7	24	81	102	235	196	95	37	43.2
All other industries	-	1 404	-	4	125	222	189	253	252	144	118	41.4
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	-	1 125	-	-	31	57	72	170	287	156	176	53.1
Construction	-	129	-	-	-	11	15	20	22	15	18	53.4
Manufacturing	-	124	-	-	-	-	11	24	24	24	27	55.6
Wholesale and retail trade	-	635	-	-	16	43	28	81	197	80	105	52.6
All other industries	-	237	-	-	15	3	18	45	44	37	26	53.5
Sales workers	237	7 788	202	330	800	970	730	1 489	1 551	611	590	40.8
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	-	745	-	-	98	133	65	144	119	57	63	40.3
Real estate agents and brokers	-	270	-	-	10	19	9	36	83	31	45	36
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	-	913	17	20	75	139	121	193	124	84	82	52.3
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	-	1 085	9	23	74	148	114	240	214	84	104	39.4
Sales clerks, retail trade	16	2 524	111	221	232	247	198	437	567	175	173	42.1
Salesmen, retail trade	-	760	-	10	29	91	-	159	216	85	37	44.7
Salesmen of services and construction	-	375	-	11	39	40	7	85	46	14	19	37.8
Other sales workers	221	1 166	65	45	193	151	131	195	182	81	66	34.9
Clerical and kindred workers	71	20 201	535	1 534	3 476	2 140	1 689	3 092	3 557	1 879	1 449	37.3
Bank tellers and cashiers	4	968	105	111	190	104	45	86	143	72	68	28.8
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	-	1 969	11	99	312	261	216	361	304	197	170	37.8
Mail handlers and postal clerks	6	2 240	81	192	308	171	172	400	482	245	129	39.9
Other clerical and kindred workers	61	15 074	338	1 132	2 666	1 604	1 246	2 305	2 628	1 365	1 082	37.2
Craftsman and kindred workers	27	29 277	153	498	2 407	3 373	2 877	6 383	7 083	3 173	2 247	43.4
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	-	494	5	5	19	26	51	123	145	49	26	46.2
Bakers	-	498	19	-	11	49	51	82	105	74	71	48.1
Cabinetmakers	-	133	-	-	12	16	5	38	74	18	16	43.8
Construction craftsmen	-	5 929	14	99	433	643	588	1 267	1 406	662	551	43.3
Carpenters	-	1 520	-	40	101	158	170	359	259	196	162	42.1
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	-	155	-	-	7	16	11	43	42	27	4	45.1
Electricians	-	1 366	-	19	166	196	136	161	348	123	108	41.9
Masons and tile setters	-	370	-	4	25	31	30	68	100	36	42	47.7
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	-	763	-	18	37	83	97	163	161	95	81	48.4
Plasterers and cement finishers	-	191	3	-	10	7	16	49	56	27	21	48.9
Plumbers and pipe fitters	-	1 032	4	6	80	100	85	163	337	119	104	47.3
Other construction craftsmen	-	482	7	12	17	52	43	161	103	39	27	41.8
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	4 122	6	11	130	413	397	1 105	1 164	483	361	45.0
Manufacturing	-	2 481	6	7	82	209	216	730	681	297	208	44.9
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	1 641	-	4	48	204	181	375	483	186	153	45.2
Linemen and service men, telephone and power	4	1 078	4	83	316	244	78	175	132	16	30	27.8
Locomotive engineers and firemen	-	218	-	-	9	20	46	31	34	27	46	45.9
Mechanics and repairmen	6	7 282	43	141	720	1 024	852	1 737	1 533	722	564	40.0
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	-	438	-	3	35	106	66	118	66	9	18	35.8
Aircraft	-	103	-	-	6	7	24	44	4	18	-	38.3
Automobile, including body	-	2 666	16	83	315	386	336	636	529	229	89	45
Radio and television	-	321	-	-	31	36	12	101	168	17	6	43.1
Other mechanics and repairmen	6	3 754	27	55	333	489	414	831	876	449	251	41.7
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	13	2 777	11	27	136	211	307	510	872	397	188	47.1
Armourers and job and die setters	8	1 274	6	27	69	109	131	202	397	174	83	47.3
Sheetmetal workers and tinmiths	-	348	-	-	16	22	47	72	114	33	44	46.5
Tool and die makers	-	436	-	-	27	46	53	92	96	79	24	48.9
Other metal craftsmen	5	719	5	-	24	34	74	143	265	111	40	23
Printing craftsmen	-	1 518	12	35	200	177	98	341	239	127	120	42.0
Compositors and typesetters	-	584	7	26	49	80	24	125	137	54	36	43.5
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	-	734	-	9	128	73	44	192	166	52	50	40.9
Stationary engineers and power station operators	-	512	-	-	24	17	10	117	145	62	86	51.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	4	4 716	39	93	387	523	394	862	1 184	536	388	45.4

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970-Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

JERSEY CITY SMSA - Continued

Total - Continued

Male employed - Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Operatives, except transport	136	26 613	397	476	2 123	2 581	2 752	6 087	4 593	2 763	1 826	715	42.8
Assemblers	-	1 575	6	36	153	205	144	338	416	140	111	26	42.2
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	-	1 473	-	25	94	92	132	240	488	231	99	22	47.1
Garage workers and gas station attendants	5	597	90	95	101	32	59	85	61	10	50	14	27.0
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	-	296	10	4	26	23	42	61	61	77	26	16	42.0
Meat cutters and butchers	-	958	-	17	45	66	137	234	231	114	70	44	44.1
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	-	27	-	-	-	-	16	5	-	6	-	-	-
Packers and wrappers, except produce	6	1 694	67	88	173	86	170	367	386	178	104	55	41.8
Printers, manufactured articles	-	446	7	25	20	40	37	81	131	41	47	15	46.0
Precision machine operatives	-	929	7	18	53	90	72	218	250	110	86	25	45.3
Sawyers	-	72	-	7	-	8	5	23	15	4	-	10	-
Stationary firemen	-	429	-	-	18	33	21	76	105	67	55	54	51.3
Textile operatives	-	1 015	4	5	39	66	126	399	192	85	47	12	40.7
Welders and flamecutters	-	1 235	-	4	64	137	67	225	354	198	155	31	48.4
Other metalworking operatives	-	745	11	13	86	70	51	186	216	46	40	26	42.6
Other specified operatives	88	6 341	84	142	492	744	741	1 413	1 460	518	494	233	41.8
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	37	8 781	111	147	759	889	892	2 116	2 307	989	440	132	42.5
Occupation													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	5	2 813	49	36	228	302	255	675	761	341	137	29	42.9
Machine operatives, not specified	6	2 969	16	30	301	317	301	736	819	292	116	41	42.1
Miscellaneous operatives	7	2 030	34	42	143	154	210	467	513	273	147	47	44.2
Not specified operatives	19	969	12	39	87	116	126	238	214	82	40	15	39.4
Industry													
Manufacturing	24	7 689	78	126	619	804	754	1 860	2 081	873	383	111	42.9
Durable goods	5	3 148	8	57	207	304	267	745	956	385	177	42	44.8
Wood products, including furniture	-	185	-	7	4	30	17	35	53	27	12	-	44.9
Primary metal industries	-	474	-	-	17	30	21	113	146	68	29	-	47.1
Fabricated metal industries	-	652	-	5	14	54	27	164	237	104	31	16	47.6
Machinery, including electrical	5	1 163	-	27	97	109	121	308	321	98	67	15	42.4
Motor vehicles and equipment	-	113	-	-	-	27	4	20	48	10	4	-	46.1
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	-	35	-	-	7	4	5	5	3	5	-	6	-
Other durable goods	-	576	8	18	68	50	72	100	148	73	34	5	42.2
Non-durable goods	19	4 422	64	69	392	495	463	1 081	1 103	488	206	61	41.7
Food and kindred products	-	884	7	13	46	90	85	216	278	90	36	23	44.3
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	8	596	19	15	24	25	38	207	127	49	33	9	41.1
Paper and allied products	-	786	9	14	94	95	117	200	106	122	75	4	38.2
Chemicals and allied products	6	1 111	5	8	143	177	69	223	312	114	55	5	41.9
Other non-durable goods	5	1 045	24	19	85	108	104	235	280	113	57	20	42.8
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	119	6	-	20	5	24	34	22	-	-	8	36.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	13	1 092	33	21	140	63	120	226	226	115	57	21	42.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	301	7	16	39	25	32	79	42	37	20	4	39.0
Wholesale and retail trade	13	408	15	5	55	36	68	99	63	47	21	4	37.5
All other industries	-	383	11	-	46	24	30	78	121	36	16	13	44.3
Transport equipment operatives	102	12 500	167	382	1 264	1 553	1 558	2 782	2 720	1 177	591	306	39.8
Bus drivers	-	886	-	5	35	92	84	240	214	144	43	29	44.5
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	-	637	-	21	49	81	24	145	155	51	58	50	44.7
Truck drivers and deliverymen	69	8 176	153	281	860	1 065	1 197	1 826	1 660	638	361	135	37.9
Other transport equipment operatives	38	2 801	14	75	320	312	253	571	691	344	129	92	42.5
Laborers, except farm	207	13 869	624	857	1 350	1 581	1 227	2 649	3 038	1 238	892	413	39.9
Construction laborers	-	1 316	15	29	136	145	197	278	265	156	71	23	39.9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	54	2 575	440	662	778	867	625	1 514	1 742	741	499	127	39.1
Other specified laborers	124	2 661	96	118	245	345	255	467	565	189	203	158	40.6
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	29	1 907	73	48	191	224	150	370	465	152	129	105	42.2
Occupation													
Miscellaneous laborers	-	516	5	-	30	38	36	106	145	55	39	62	48.0
Not specified laborers	29	1 391	68	48	161	186	114	264	320	97	90	43	39.5
Industry													
Manufacturing	5	678	36	26	106	147	72	174	215	44	44	14	38.0
Durable goods	-	356	5	14	50	40	27	75	91	20	24	10	40.6
Wood products, including furniture	-	12	-	-	-	-	-	12	-	-	-	-	-
Metal industries	-	141	-	-	15	23	-	44	27	15	12	5	42.4
Machinery, including electrical	-	82	5	-	10	11	11	15	18	5	7	-	-
Transportation equipment	-	35	-	-	19	-	6	-	10	-	-	-	-
Other durable goods	-	86	-	14	6	6	10	4	36	-	5	5	-
Non-durable goods	5	468	31	12	51	101	41	65	119	24	20	4	34.8
Food and kindred products	-	143	7	5	14	30	15	21	27	12	11	-	35.2
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	54	-	-	5	6	4	34	5	-	-	-	-
Nonmanufacturing industries	24	1 029	37	22	85	77	78	196	250	108	85	91	45.8
Roadways and railway express service	-	155	-	-	-	16	11	54	37	16	16	5	43.4
Transportation, except railroads	-	109	-	6	16	5	18	23	25	7	5	4	39.1
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	-	219	-	-	8	2	14	36	56	25	22	56	53.8
Wholesale and retail trade	20	255	17	16	32	30	17	13	60	26	31	13	45.3
All other industries	4	291	20	-	29	24	18	70	72	34	11	13	42.8
Farmers and farm managers	-	61	-	-	14	11	-	11	4	9	5	7	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4	159	20	6	4	3	29	18	33	7	20	19	44.7
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	4	159	20	6	4	3	29	18	33	7	20	19	44.7
Unpaid family workers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Service workers, except private household	175	16 903	245	255	894	1 479	1 523	3 395	4 169	1 824	1 559	1 561	46.6
Cleaning service workers	49	4 346	58	68	187	242	288	632	1 148	663	562	498	51.1
Food service workers	39	3 401	125	53	238	291	344	713	806	352	259	217	44.1
Cooks, except private household	5	1 102	31	12	72	116	95	310	232	82	101	51	42.3
Bushings and dishwashers	17	328	45	16	23	20	30	43	63	65	23	-	42.0
Health service workers	-	287	18	23	58	33	12	41	51	22	10	16	34.8
Personal service workers	20	1 661	31	33	125	229	98	272	275	186	179	213	45.8
Protective service workers	-	5 460	9	10	169	448	577	1 367	1 544	433	434	459	46.0
Firemen, fire protection	-	1 535	-	-	59	136	196	553	495	28	54	14	41.8
Guards and watchmen	-	1 605	9	6	50	69	75	206	333	272	240	345	56.0
Police and detectives	-	2 111	-	4	60	238	306	566	667	116	117	37	42.4
Private household workers	-	29	-	-	-	-	13	-	-	3	11	-	-

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

JERSEY CITY SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Female employed	397	101 082	2 141	5 322	14 720	9 035	7 419	18 497	23 178	9 745	7 053	3 972	41.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		11 013	21	143	2 418	1 692	933	1 758	1 903	846	885	414	36.7
Accountants	—	462	—	34	53	57	46	82	99	67	73	6	40.0
Computer specialists	—	130	—	4	58	15	11	22	14	6	—	—	26.0
Librarians	—	166	7	—	9	16	5	24	52	9	33	11	49.2
Mathematical specialists	—	36	—	—	23	—	—	3	10	—	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	84	—	—	36	5	12	15	16	—	—	—	—
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	—	2 282	—	6	446	348	240	413	485	138	123	83	37.4
Dietitians	—	62	—	—	9	15	—	4	23	—	11	—	—
Registered nurses	—	2 126	—	—	422	312	236	399	450	127	108	72	37.3
Health technologists and technicians	—	359	—	18	74	107	38	73	26	16	4	8	29.3
Social scientists	—	35	—	—	7	4	—	5	14	7	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	361	4	—	78	59	32	44	73	28	33	10	36.7
Teachers: College and university	—	153	—	6	25	24	—	41	49	—	—	—	40.2
Elementary and prekindergarten	—	3 177	—	22	819	504	236	398	401	293	327	177	35.2
Secondary	—	1 006	—	—	262	160	69	145	166	113	65	26	35.8
Other teachers	—	182	—	—	49	13	23	25	30	25	11	6	39.8
Engineering and science technicians	—	237	—	10	47	27	5	61	64	10	8	5	—
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	33	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	21	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	587	—	17	97	98	80	115	84	18	55	23	35.1
Actors and dancers	—	40	—	5	9	5	—	11	5	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	154	—	—	34	43	18	26	4	6	23	—	30.0
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	1 723	10	26	330	260	131	292	320	100	195	59	38.6
Managers and administrators, except farm		2 450	—	45	208	194	148	454	670	386	247	98	47.6
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	348	—	7	65	42	22	63	67	44	33	5	41.0
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	—	141	—	—	—	7	4	27	52	28	4	19	51.3
School administrators	—	145	—	—	—	—	—	4	33	25	41	10	55.7
Other specified managers and administrators	—	542	—	10	54	40	61	123	137	73	29	15	43.6
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	—	1 048	—	28	89	100	49	180	317	166	112	27	48.5
Wholesale and retail trade	—	247	—	16	10	5	5	56	89	27	31	6	—
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	206	—	—	—	—	8	28	65	50	28	22	54.5
Wholesale and retail trade	—	115	—	—	—	5	4	11	36	25	12	22	55.3
Sales workers	78	5 302	446	414	441	358	316	846	1 114	563	474	380	43.0
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	—	6	7	—	12	—
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	—	283	—	9	66	28	8	41	71	17	14	29	42.4
Sales clerks, retail trade	55	3 472	386	291	209	116	187	545	751	404	290	263	44.5
Cashiers, retail trade	5	143	6	11	12	6	12	18	39	16	3	—	37.5
Other sales workers	18	1 379	54	103	154	150	109	242	247	119	117	76	39.6
Clerical and kindred workers	159	42 387	1 131	3 781	8 674	3 822	2 816	6 971	8 440	3 238	2 327	1 187	36.4
Bank tellers	—	900	7	104	265	84	37	204	120	59	11	9	29.4
Bookkeepers	—	4 426	50	145	585	327	372	877	1 149	465	312	144	43.4
Cashiers	19	1 736	247	211	213	98	83	328	291	112	105	48	35.5
Counter clerks, except food	9	488	28	57	47	44	7	81	146	47	22	9	42.5
Enumerators and interviewers	—	45	—	8	14	9	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
File clerks	13	1 915	142	217	415	98	131	253	353	169	76	61	33.3
Office machine operators	5	2 282	37	169	543	555	188	467	327	182	79	35	33.6
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	5	377	—	10	53	40	28	68	114	35	24	5	43.5
Key punch operators	—	1 337	21	109	387	187	128	284	111	71	35	4	29.1
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	—	571	5	30	102	41	59	79	176	58	16	5	41.1
Receptionists	10	697	23	88	160	64	27	60	128	60	40	47	32.5
Secretaries	22	10 068	60	934	2 550	1 188	704	1 400	1 874	657	450	251	32.1
Stenographers	—	215	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Telephone operators	4	1 855	37	98	327	141	113	370	386	202	202	79	42.1
Typists	5	5 263	172	239	1 288	459	323	635	1 377	384	315	111	29.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	72	11 666	323	919	2 103	984	758	2 165	2 580	603	661	370	38.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers		1 908	21	36	151	220	120	325	509	337	126	63	46.6
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	766	8	5	34	106	52	125	201	153	75	7	47.6
Operatives, except transport	80	25 151	213	464	1 661	1 789	2 153	5 660	7 455	2 892	1 996	888	45.9
Assemblers	—	1 476	10	43	138	133	144	250	127	117	102	12	45.4
Bottling and canning operatives	—	28	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	1 533	—	22	89	86	75	296	582	199	141	36	48.4
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	6	247	—	4	—	3	33	52	59	30	31	35	50.3
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	—	886	5	13	63	85	102	191	207	125	47	48	44.2
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	—	73	—	5	17	—	13	15	8	11	4	—	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	4	2 853	63	62	213	173	214	585	928	357	235	23	46.3
Sewers and stitchers	5	7 371	24	112	250	509	596	1 763	2 220	946	603	348	46.9
Textile operatives	—	771	5	8	45	59	73	191	217	47	106	20	45.2
Other specified operatives	65	4 878	48	108	384	388	518	1 035	1 193	574	379	251	44.6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	—	5 035	58	87	462	353	374	1 277	1 495	486	348	95	44.3
Manufacturing		4 655	52	87	408	337	345	1 171	1 406	443	317	89	44.4
Durable goods	—	1 892	5	33	178	132	145	408	655	192	129	15	45.7
Machinery, including electrical	—	1 085	5	15	85	94	74	241	428	87	53	3	45.7
Other durable goods	—	807	—	18	93	38	71	167	227	105	76	12	45.7
Non-durable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	7 763	47	54	230	205	200	763	751	251	188	74	43.5
Food and kindred products	—	330	—	—	37	14	32	83	106	30	18	10	44.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	1 151	35	28	93	118	68	334	279	106	69	21	47.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	380	—	—	54	16	29	106	89	43	31	6	43.0
Transport equipment operatives		188	12	10	23	14	15	24	48	16	3	23	43.3
Laborers, except farm	5	923	53	55	97	52	55	179	246	132	34	20	43.4
Farmers and farm managers	—	10	—	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	5	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	84	—	13	—	—	17	22	15	5	4	8	—
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	—	76	—	—	—	—	17	22	15	5	4	8	—
Unpaid family workers	—	8	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	61	10 391	228	347	947	862	778	2 063	2 538	1 157	811	660	44.9
Cleaning service workers	9	1 946	—	5	34	33	69	325	633	376	277	194	53.0
Chambermaids and maids	—	310	—	—	9	—	8	48	125	42	58	20	52.2
Food service workers	15	2 850	127	76	139	246	207	662	747	312	191	143	44.5
Cooks, except private household	—	359	—	—	6	48	15	69	126	19	42	34	48.3
Waiters and food counter workers	15	1 909	96	64	119	166	173	493	478	156	109	55	41.8
Health service workers	—	1 963	45	148	254	169	147	381	416	195	116	92	40.7
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	—	1 278	18	74	108	119	97	258	297	140	69	48	42.7
Practical nurses	—	299	—	5	51	20	28	80	53	20	24	18	40.7
Personal service workers	—	1 556	35	85	319	155	148	224	263	155	63	109	36.6
Hairstylists and cosmetologists	—	950	24	53	246	130	117	128	138	49	22	43	30.9
Private household workers	14	1 275	16	14	100	32	68	190	240	173	196	246	54.1
Private household workers, living in	—	43	—	—	—	—	—	10	10	4	—	19	—
Private household workers, living out	14	1 232	16	14	100	32	68	180	230	169	196	227	54.0

*Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

JERSEY CITY SMSA—Continued

Negro

Male employed

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	85	11 388	159	458	1 268	1 722	1 690	2 446	1 971	762	374	338	36.5
Engineers	-	587	-	20	61	101	92	176	77	30	5	25	36.1
Lawyers and judges	-	33	-	3	-	11	-	-	8	-	-	11	-
Life and physical scientists	-	17	-	-	-	-	-	9	3	5	-	-	-
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	16	-	-	9	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Health workers, except practitioners	-	13	-	-	-	-	5	4	-	4	-	-	-
Social and recreation workers	-	39	-	-	-	-	9	25	5	-	-	-	-
Teachers	-	49	-	-	-	-	18	16	7	8	-	-	-
Technicians, except health	-	72	-	-	6	5	10	37	14	-	-	-	-
Writers, artists, and entertainers	-	43	-	-	-	13	-	14	16	-	-	-	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	19	-	-	4	-	15	-	-	-	-	-	-
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	286	-	17	42	65	35	71	24	13	5	14	32.7
Salaried	-	308	4	12	27	60	46	77	48	5	8	21	35.6
Manufacturing	-	274	4	12	22	53	46	64	39	5	8	21	35.0
Retail trade	-	42	-	-	5	-	16	6	-	5	-	10	-
All other industries	-	92	-	-	3	32	19	27	11	-	-	-	-
Self-employed	-	140	4	12	14	21	11	31	28	-	8	11	37.6
Retail trade	-	34	-	-	5	7	-	13	9	-	-	-	-
All other industries	-	15	-	-	-	4	-	2	9	-	-	-	-
Sales workers	18	231	-	21	36	58	20	63	30	-	-	3	30.1
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	18	67	-	-	17	25	4	12	6	-	-	3	-
Retail trade	-	119	-	21	12	28	11	31	16	-	-	-	29.7
All other industries	-	45	-	-	7	5	5	20	8	-	-	-	-
Clerical and kindred workers	13	1 329	22	120	255	252	204	231	147	68	19	11	30.4
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	-	84	-	4	10	40	13	5	9	3	-	-	-
Mail handlers and postal clerks	6	265	-	23	19	65	35	45	57	-	10	11	33.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	-	980	22	93	226	147	156	181	81	65	9	-	30.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	7	1 659	20	33	128	277	331	373	266	100	72	39	36.1
Carpenters	-	25	-	-	4	5	-	11	-	-	5	-	-
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	-	117	-	-	16	13	21	31	29	7	-	-	37.7
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	-	299	-	-	9	60	82	73	57	18	-	-	34.9
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	-	190	-	4	30	30	52	24	50	-	-	-	33.0
Machinists	-	23	-	-	-	8	6	-	9	-	-	-	-
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	-	75	5	-	-	8	29	18	15	-	-	-	-
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	184	-	-	4	22	53	70	31	-	4	-	36.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	-	746	15	29	65	131	88	146	95	75	63	39	38.1
Operatives, except transport	27	2 438	28	60	292	365	303	664	450	144	80	52	37.6
Assemblers	-	109	-	8	10	27	5	40	16	-	3	-	36.1
Garage workers and gas station attendants	-	36	4	-	6	-	12	9	-	-	5	-	-
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	-	99	-	-	8	15	9	19	14	29	-	5	-
Precision machine operatives	-	23	-	7	-	-	4	4	-	-	8	-	-
Other operatives, except transport	27	4 171	24	45	206	323	275	592	420	115	64	47	37.4
Durable goods, manufacturing	5	700	14	20	78	93	79	194	148	38	36	-	38.4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	12	997	-	22	141	171	144	255	189	39	19	17	35.8
Nonmanufacturing industries	10	474	10	3	49	59	50	143	83	38	9	30	39.6
Transport equipment operatives	-	1 529	9	42	169	165	372	361	252	141	45	23	36.6
Truck drivers	-	776	-	13	70	76	173	190	138	86	21	9	37.9
Other transport equipment operatives	-	753	9	29	99	89	149	171	114	55	24	14	35.1
Laborers, except farm	9	1 787	39	109	180	253	221	373	367	105	57	83	37.5
Construction laborers	-	126	-	6	13	10	30	20	32	15	-	-	37.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers	-	819	11	75	88	95	61	218	198	35	18	20	38.6
Other laborers, except farm	9	842	28	28	79	148	130	135	137	55	39	63	35.6
Manufacturing industries	-	238	13	4	31	88	27	26	49	-	-	-	29.0
Farmers and farm managers	-	33	-	-	3	8	-	11	4	-	-	-	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	60	15	6	-	-	7	5	-	-	8	19	-
Service workers, except private household	18	1 413	22	35	117	183	136	312	310	169	74	55	41.8
Cleaning service workers	6	482	6	-	34	38	30	72	121	130	31	20	50.8
Food service workers	7	184	6	-	12	18	21	41	49	5	13	19	43.5
Health service workers	-	102	6	6	25	21	-	25	15	-	-	4	28.3
Personal service workers	-	136	-	11	-	14	6	43	25	13	16	8	43.6
Protective service workers	-	188	-	-	5	33	28	67	30	11	10	4	39.2
Private household workers	-	14	-	-	-	-	8	-	-	-	6	-	-
Female employed	40	9 309	99	547	1 564	1 193	1 307	1 967	1 406	520	424	282	34.8
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	749	-	5	111	151	148	187	91	14	6	36	33.6
Registered nurses	-	142	-	-	11	24	34	46	19	-	-	8	35.4
Health workers, except nurses	-	75	-	-	12	23	17	11	5	-	-	7	-
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	196	-	-	15	45	47	47	19	8	-	15	34.0
Technicians, except health	-	13	-	-	-	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	-
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	323	-	5	73	52	50	77	48	6	6	6	33.2
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	98	-	-	6	13	14	25	-	21	13	6	-
Salaried	-	80	-	-	6	6	9	25	-	15	13	6	-
Self-employed	-	18	-	-	-	7	5	-	-	6	-	-	-
Sales workers	-	194	-	10	34	15	65	22	26	10	5	7	32.9
Retail trade	-	170	-	5	27	15	56	19	26	10	5	7	33.4
Clerical and kindred workers	9	2 875	46	349	801	482	373	462	246	33	48	35	27.5
Bookkeepers and cashiers	4	278	12	31	80	33	57	53	7	-	-	-	27.4
Office machine operators	-	157	-	19	50	48	12	19	9	-	-	-	26.0
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	-	611	16	78	216	109	100	39	29	9	15	-	24.9
Other clerical and kindred workers	5	1 829	18	291	455	292	204	346	201	24	33	35	28.8
Craftsmen and kindred workers	-	109	-	8	24	28	4	19	20	-	6	-	29.0
Operatives, except transport	7	2 776	10	78	335	289	404	698	576	213	158	15	38.9
Sewers and stitchers	-	388	4	13	8	42	46	129	108	22	16	-	41.3
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	-	382	-	-	41	47	49	80	88	50	12	15	41.8
Other operatives, except transport	7	2 006	6	65	266	200	309	489	380	141	130	-	37.8
Durable goods, manufacturing	-	816	-	37	123	98	132	140	177	58	51	-	36.3
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	7	871	-	14	125	67	128	242	176	62	56	-	39.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	319	6	14	37	35	49	107	27	21	23	-	36.7
Transport equipment operatives	-	26	-	-	7	-	-	14	-	-	-	5	-
Laborers, except farm	-	134	5	8	33	10	24	27	16	11	-	-	32.3
Farmers and farm managers	-	10	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	-	5	-
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	42	-	8	-	-	12	10	4	-	-	8	-
Service workers, except private household	24	1 560	38	76	151	182	206	371	293	91	109	43	38.4
Cleaning service workers	5	196	-	-	7	-	17	51	56	6	50	9	49.1
Food service workers	-	246	14	18	26	18	19	40	63	24	7	15	42.0
Health service workers	-	635	11	34	55	78	64	170	147	48	28	-	39.4
Practical nurses	-	115	-	-	11	4	17	50	18	10	5	-	40.1
Personal service workers	-	134	5	-	25	16	36	25	10	-	10	7	32.9
Protective service workers	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Private household workers	-	736	-	5	62	23	57	127	134	127	79	122	52.0

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

JERSEY CITY SMSA - Continued

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	47	5 631	110	326	907	1 427	1 235	1 509	766	221	66	63	32.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		201	-	-	27	32	49	65	28	-	-	-	34.2
Engineers		37	-	-	-	8	-	18	11	-	-	-	...
Lawyers and judges		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Life and physical scientists		-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners		7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Health workers, except practitioners		19	-	-	-	-	5	14	-	-	-	-	...
Social and recreation workers		22	-	-	-	8	7	-	7	-	-	-	...
Teachers		9	-	-	-	-	-	9	-	-	-	-	...
Technicians, except health		41	-	-	15	-	6	13	7	-	-	-	...
Writers, artists, and entertainers		61	-	-	7	9	31	11	3	-	-	-	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Managers and administrators, except farm		156	-	6	7	24	31	39	30	11	-	8	37.6
Salaried		122	-	6	7	17	25	34	20	5	-	8	36.8
Manufacturing		21	-	-	-	-	13	8	-	-	-	-	...
Retail trade		66	-	6	7	17	4	26	12	-	-	-	...
All other industries		34	-	-	-	7	6	5	10	6	-	-	...
Self-employed		34	-	-	-	7	6	5	10	6	-	-	...
Retail trade		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
All other industries		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Sales workers		211	-	18	11	46	13	67	43	13	-	-	37.6
Manufacturing and wholesale trade		30	-	-	-	10	-	6	14	-	-	-	36.9
Retail trade		147	-	10	4	36	13	43	29	7	-	-	36.9
All other industries		34	-	8	7	-	-	18	-	6	-	-	...
Clerical and kindred workers		573	10	48	152	102	98	102	45	7	-	9	28.8
Bookkeepers and billing clerks		22	-	-	16	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	...
Mail handlers and postal clerks		65	4	5	9	-	20	10	17	-	-	-	...
Other clerical and kindred workers		486	6	43	127	102	72	92	28	7	-	9	28.3
Craftsmen and kindred workers		1 061	8	79	125	239	192	267	66	56	9	-	32.1
Carpenters		49	-	-	-	13	15	17	-	4	-	-	...
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters		86	-	7	9	19	14	19	11	7	-	-	...
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen		176	-	19	26	38	11	60	13	-	9	-	32.3
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto		223	-	3	4	36	89	69	-	22	-	-	33.8
Machinists		40	-	23	-	-	-	-	17	-	-	-	...
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists		26	8	-	8	5	-	-	5	-	-	-	...
Foremen, n.e.c.		151	-	-	27	69	16	32	12	-	-	-	28.9
Other craftsmen and kindred workers		310	-	27	56	59	47	70	28	23	-	-	31.4
Operatives, except transport		2 264	43	88	316	464	483	447	295	73	30	25	32.3
Assemblers		144	-	11	43	30	26	7	27	-	-	-	28.0
Garage workers and gas station attendants		38	-	11	6	9	-	-	12	-	-	-	...
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers		96	-	5	26	-	49	16	-	-	-	-	...
Precision machine operatives		57	-	-	35	6	10	-	6	-	-	-	...
Other operatives, except transport		1 929	43	61	206	419	398	424	250	73	30	25	33.0
Durable goods, manufacturing		576	8	16	87	99	122	141	78	19	6	-	33.2
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing		1 120	30	36	101	297	207	243	170	54	15	17	32.3
Nonmanufacturing industries		233	5	9	18	23	69	40	52	-	9	8	34.5
Transport equipment operatives		549	14	39	75	125	113	143	40	-	-	-	31.0
Truck drivers		234	7	-	49	38	65	62	13	-	-	-	31.8
Other transport equipment operatives		315	7	39	26	87	48	81	27	-	-	-	29.9
Laborers, except farm		752	24	25	128	203	107	159	87	13	-	6	29.9
Construction laborers		52	-	-	7	19	13	9	4	-	-	-	29.0
Freight, stock, and material handlers		377	-	6	74	136	48	65	35	13	-	-	29.0
Other laborers, except farm		323	24	19	47	48	46	85	48	-	-	6	32.6
Manufacturing industries		105	10	11	13	-	-	71	71	-	-	6	37.1
Farmers and farm managers		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen		12	-	-	-	-	7	5	-	-	-	-	...
Service workers, except private household		852	11	23	66	192	143	215	112	48	27	15	34.7
Cleaning service workers		295	-	-	38	49	28	92	56	16	6	10	38.5
Food service workers		311	-	-	21	70	71	67	49	20	13	-	34.5
Health service workers		31	11	-	-	15	-	-	-	5	-	-	...
Personal service workers		82	-	23	-	19	6	15	7	4	8	-	...
Protective service workers		48	-	-	-	8	7	25	-	3	-	5	...
Private household workers		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Female employed	34	3 217	70	282	742	468	413	696	418	85	12	31	30.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers		142	-	-	20	20	36	44	16	-	6	-	34.3
Registered nurses		11	-	-	5	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	...
Health workers, except nurses		10	-	-	-	-	6	4	-	-	-	-	...
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools		27	-	-	5	7	-	6	-	-	-	-	...
Technicians, except health		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers		94	-	-	10	13	24	34	7	-	6	-	...
Managers and administrators, except farm		45	-	-	7	-	-	14	15	9	-	-	...
Salaried		45	-	-	7	-	-	14	15	9	-	-	...
Self-employed		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Sales workers		179	-	44	20	34	30	32	19	-	-	-	28.8
Retail trade		171	-	44	20	26	30	32	19	-	-	-	29.1
Clerical and kindred workers		720	22	95	301	89	60	95	44	8	-	6	24.0
Bookkeepers and cashiers		51	-	7	14	9	6	15	-	-	-	-	...
Office machine operators		42	-	-	17	9	-	16	-	-	-	-	...
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists		333	15	44	182	37	28	21	6	-	-	-	23.0
Other clerical and kindred workers		294	7	44	88	34	26	43	38	8	-	6	26.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers		81	21	21	5	8	-	11	-	15	-	-	...
Operatives, except transport		1 637	27	113	308	280	229	405	229	22	6	18	32.0
Sewers and stitchers		507	-	30	27	101	53	164	114	7	6	3	37.6
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers		73	-	8	16	8	24	15	-	-	-	-	...
Other operatives, except transport		1 057	27	75	265	171	152	224	115	10	-	13	29.7
Durable goods, manufacturing		287	-	6	122	55	44	37	14	9	-	-	26.4
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing		679	8	69	137	88	104	160	94	6	-	13	31.8
Nonmanufacturing industries		91	19	-	6	28	4	27	7	-	-	-	...
Transport equipment operatives		22	-	-	-	6	4	-	12	-	-	-	...
Laborers, except farm		37	-	-	-	-	-	20	8	-	-	-	...
Farmers and farm managers		-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Farm laborers and farm foremen		7	-	-	-	-	7	-	-	-	-	-	...
Service workers, except private household		331	-	-	81	31	39	75	67	31	-	7	36.9
Cleaning service workers		50	-	-	25	-	6	12	-	-	-	-	...
Food service workers		60	-	-	7	17	7	22	27	-	-	-	...
Health service workers		45	-	-	17	7	-	10	11	-	-	-	...
Personal service workers		6	-	-	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	...
Protective service workers		84	-	-	20	-	17	22	17	8	-	-	...
Private household workers		16	-	-	-	-	8	-	8	-	-	-	...

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

NEW JERSEY 32-953

APPENDIX I, PAGE 10

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

NEWARK SMSA

Total

Male employed

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Total	3 457	467 528	9 390	12 527	41 442	51 308	46 404	104 007	106 440	42 549	32 148	21 113	42.0
Male employed													
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	65	81 515	162	527	7 847	12 300	10 780	21 281	16 431	6 134	4 622	3 031	39.8
Accountants	-	2 237	7	33	679	1 235	721	1 505	1 583	627	552	295	41.3
Architects	-	546	-	-	15	72	61	95	122	110	40	31	47.5
Computer specialists	-	2 974	9	9	551	767	635	686	246	61	10	-	31.2
Engineers	-	18 247	10	10	1 027	2 158	2 367	5 305	4 515	1 366	1 068	421	41.7
Aeronautical and astronautical	-	138	6	-	-	4	15	80	16	17	-	-	40.5
Civil	-	1 858	-	-	129	220	282	492	372	128	162	73	41.1
Electrical and electronic	-	4 651	-	10	315	541	694	1 594	1 022	258	238	69	40.1
Mechanical	-	3 080	4	-	136	292	363	836	882	242	246	79	43.9
Other engineers	-	8 520	-	-	447	1 101	1 013	2 393	2 223	721	422	200	42.1
Lawyers and judges	-	4 015	-	-	49	516	615	931	569	373	420	542	43.9
Life and physical scientists	-	3 820	-	4	145	588	724	1 037	842	237	154	89	39.3
Chemists	-	2 996	-	4	118	449	497	808	716	210	114	80	40.3
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	4	5 881	-	-	74	443	625	1 452	1 262	742	640	673	47.7
Dentists	-	1 213	-	-	-	54	111	313	276	157	143	159	49.7
Pharmacists	-	949	-	-	54	139	103	218	158	96	104	67	42.8
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	-	3 197	-	-	15	197	364	829	683	445	342	332	48.0
Other related practitioners	4	502	-	-	5	53	47	92	145	44	51	65	48.7
Health technologists and technicians	-	589	-	22	112	77	47	185	78	35	14	19	37.0
Religious workers	-	1 487	4	5	12	139	174	447	310	139	150	107	44.2
Social scientists	-	1 487	-	-	69	295	243	484	258	63	42	33	37.8
Social and recreation workers	13	1 108	5	5	250	158	153	211	159	58	76	33	34.4
Teachers	-	10 058	34	42	1 744	1 973	1 260	2 432	1 495	492	350	236	34.9
College and university	-	1 829	4	10	173	297	179	529	368	123	75	71	39.8
Elementary and kindergarten	-	2 389	5	12	617	577	258	479	296	85	46	14	29.9
Secondary	-	5 137	6	11	906	1 035	757	1 230	706	232	176	78	34.0
Engineering and science technicians	9	8 172	30	234	1 553	1 249	990	1 797	1 427	482	309	101	35.2
Draftsmen and surveyors	-	3 674	16	134	773	529	443	875	538	183	127	56	34.3
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	-	1 372	-	46	206	315	134	300	259	63	23	24	34.4
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	-	666	-	9	19	194	135	268	198	27	-	16	37.8
Airplane pilots	-	459	-	-	7	89	82	126	141	14	-	-	39.1
Writers, artists, and entertainers	9	6 129	37	70	602	876	633	1 558	1 304	492	351	206	40.4
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	30	10 919	26	84	946	1 560	1 397	2 888	2 263	830	646	279	40.0
Managers and administrators, except farm	33	59 435	51	151	2 031	4 641	5 691	16 289	16 757	6 279	4 659	2 886	45.5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	-	8 624	14	16	324	890	964	2 393	2 376	886	517	244	43.8
School administrators	-	1 290	-	5	22	71	84	466	363	132	93	54	44.9
Specified managers and administrators, public administration	-	2 180	-	11	74	124	107	444	817	257	199	147	44.0
Other specified managers and administrators	5	10 413	5	41	591	1 081	1 104	2 444	2 635	1 035	917	560	49.8
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	28	32 759	26	74	978	2 297	3 170	9 497	9 409	3 402	2 467	1 439	45.4
Manufacturing	10	12 571	5	4	215	717	1 198	3 862	3 952	1 338	791	489	45.7
Wholesale and retail trade	13	7 611	17	53	259	877	619	2 096	2 077	770	410	254	45.1
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	2 939	-	7	94	237	325	817	803	296	280	80	44.9
All other industries	5	9 638	4	10	310	726	1 037	2 723	2 577	1 010	777	464	45.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	-	4 169	6	4	42	178	262	1 045	1 157	567	466	442	49.7
Construction	-	717	-	-	9	41	40	267	193	55	55	57	45.1
Manufacturing	-	413	-	-	-	-	26	77	105	77	62	66	54.9
Wholesale and retail trade	-	2 051	6	-	20	112	136	440	589	300	220	228	50.3
All other industries	-	988	-	4	13	25	60	261	270	135	129	91	49.9
Sales workers	1 278	38 400	1 069	1 226	3 106	4 301	3 546	8 138	8 539	3 384	2 488	2 603	42.3
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	7	4 986	4	31	313	642	570	1 202	1 204	555	259	206	42.8
Real estate agents and brokers	-	1 655	-	-	54	139	107	324	472	143	185	231	49.3
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	6 067	-	9	336	939	736	1 549	1 457	456	302	283	41.5
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	-	6 187	30	35	447	625	558	1 391	1 614	681	373	433	45.0
Sales clerks, retail trade	126	8 457	707	828	1 087	562	461	1 167	1 583	795	621	646	40.0
Salesmen, retail trade	4	3 217	40	90	276	308	227	647	790	305	252	287	45.3
Salesmen of services and construction	-	1 922	36	25	115	270	225	470	395	140	147	99	41.2
Other sales workers	1 136	5 909	252	208	478	816	662	1 388	1 024	309	349	423	38.9
Clerical and kindred workers	297	42 344	1 404	2 374	5 922	4 622	3 477	7 394	8 501	3 778	2 439	1 833	39.4
Bank tellers and cashiers	14	1 803	327	258	275	114	112	150	209	95	141	122	26.8
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	10	3 663	17	76	547	430	256	536	720	376	40	304	44.4
Mail handlers and postal clerks	11	5 791	101	318	747	533	482	1 099	1 534	495	33	146	41.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	262	31 087	959	1 622	4 353	3 745	2 677	5 609	6 038	2 812	2 061	1 261	39.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	117	87 939	428	1 547	7 206	9 434	6 447	19 990	22 445	8 448	6 486	3 308	43.4
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	5	1 270	4	9	22	76	86	241	316	214	165	137	51.2
Bakers	6	1 229	4	35	54	101	63	275	378	157	115	47	47.2
Cabinetmakers	-	582	-	5	25	17	66	181	150	57	47	34	44.8
Construction craftsmen	24	20 580	78	268	1 461	2 086	2 056	5 094	5 186	1 818	1 726	807	43.5
Carpenters	5	5 137	25	70	396	441	479	1 300	1 331	429	420	246	43.9
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5	1 199	-	18	80	205	135	332	291	69	34	35	39.9
Electricians	-	3 843	9	23	376	549	347	944	843	303	293	161	41.6
Masons and tile setters	4	2 178	5	30	107	191	278	633	513	180	174	67	42.6
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	4	2 950	22	57	138	204	222	692	826	343	306	140	46.7
Plasterers and cement finishers	-	546	-	15	23	34	73	176	142	49	29	5	42.7
Plumbers and pipe fitters	4	3 367	4	35	201	301	394	733	859	335	396	109	45.2
Other construction craftsmen	-	1 360	13	20	140	161	133	284	381	110	74	44	42.5
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	14 454	5	24	461	1 088	1 425	3 605	4 627	1 708	1 138	373	46.3
Manufacturing	-	9 233	-	19	236	651	933	2 256	3 082	1 141	695	230	46.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	5 221	5	5	225	437	492	1 349	1 545	577	443	143	45.6
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	-	3 257	-	171	672	589	394	808	443	137	74	19	33.1
Locomotive engineers and firemen	-	234	-	-	3	41	12	67	68	18	15	10	44.1
Mechanics and repairmen	8	19 262	162	583	2 223	2 578	2 069	4 312	4 340	1 506	1 013	476	39.7
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	-	1 095	6	-	100	166	158	268	248	72	66	11	39.2
Aircraft	-	377	-	-	16	75	57	110	110	21	4	-	38.2
Automobile, including body	4	7 619	78	383	1 159	1 122	828	1 662	1 412	490	339	146	36.4
Radio and television	-	1 061	8	46	149	103	92	244	289	71	40	19	40.2
Other mechanics and repairmen	4	9 110	70	149	799	1 112	934	2 028	2 302	852	564	300	42.4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	2	11 323	38	128	833	1 025	1 009	2 170	3 437	1 295	942	446	46.3
Machinists and job and die setters	-	5 033	23	47	351	469	444	886	1 478	721	418	196	47.0
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	-	1 242	6	24	111	123	145	295	352	88	70	28	42.7
Tail and die makers	-	3 287	9	46	266	249	292	615	1 098	302	248	164	46.5
Other metal craftsmen	2	1 759	-	11	105	184	128	374	509	184	206	58	46.5
Printing craftsmen	12	3 345	52	109	399	443	313	736	563	304	243	183	39.8
Compositors and typesetters	5	1 421	24	46	178	141	110	329	219	114	132	128	41.4
Pressmen and plate printers, printing	7	1 430	24	63	166	253	152	306	215	148	152	70	36.9
Stationary engineers and power station operators	-	1 399	-	21	39	71	128	261	390	274	152	63	49.6
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	60	11 004	85	194	1 064	1 319	1 026	2 240	2 547	960	856	713	43.1

The State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

NEWARK SMSA - Continued

Total - Continued

Male employed - Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Operatives, except transport	220	61 500	1 331	2 511	6 473	6 776	5 681	12 466	14 087	8 198	4 117	1 810	41.4
Assemblers	23	5 451	65	155	699	719	591	1 047	1 219	574	111	71	39.7
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	-	4 554	15	76	447	483	305	960	1 258	530	344	136	44.9
Garage workers and gas station attendants	31	2 172	479	480	417	159	73	168	205	167	41	43	21.5
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	5	631	24	35	28	31	30	154	150	56	53	70	45.9
Meat cutters and butchers	-	2 263	24	69	119	255	194	472	531	284	155	161	45.0
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	-	80	-	10	-	8	-	16	19	13	10	4	...
Packers and wrappers, except produce	30	2 893	163	219	483	340	220	417	483	226	222	70	34.4
Painters, manufactured articles	-	935	21	20	69	120	51	182	218	117	79	58	45.2
Precision machine operatives	-	4 065	16	73	310	384	322	828	1 219	546	246	122	45.8
Sawyers	-	276	-	41	36	24	8	33	69	25	21	19	43.8
Stationary firemen	-	926	-	-	49	44	48	177	288	165	118	37	50.0
Textile operatives	-	522	8	40	89	49	45	122	103	38	23	5	37.5
Welders and flamecutters	-	2 796	9	57	266	340	329	619	660	310	186	20	41.4
Other metalworking operatives	-	3 146	-	63	236	327	257	663	889	384	215	92	45.3
Other specified operatives	77	11 221	164	433	1 007	1 188	1 100	2 432	2 482	1 076	846	473	42.0
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	54	19 569	323	692	2 218	2 305	2 108	4 176	4 294	1 743	1 283	427	40.1
Occupation													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	27	6 959	85	215	671	745	796	1 443	1 590	717	535	162	41.7
Machine operatives, not specified	8	7 050	82	227	985	899	809	1 679	1 408	52	326	133	38.2
Miscellaneous operatives	19	3 726	94	168	325	502	377	753	869	290	255	93	40.3
Not specified operatives	-	1 834	62	82	237	159	126	351	427	184	167	39	42.2
Industry													
Manufacturing	44	17 551	278	598	1 993	1 994	1 891	3 789	3 874	1 577	1 196	361	40.3
Durable goods	25	9 151	144	365	1 143	981	898	1 926	2 021	805	642	226	40.4
Wood products, including furniture	12	379	13	8	50	36	47	21	126	30	35	13	46.2
Primary metal industries	5	1 519	6	16	132	172	182	345	376	160	88	35	42.1
Fabricated metal industries	4	1 593	21	61	246	143	189	361	367	119	52	34	38.8
Machinery, including electrical	-	3 158	45	161	400	361	238	726	654	273	240	60	40.2
Motor vehicles and equipment	-	297	9	-	57	33	12	93	54	7	37	-	39.0
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	-	128	-	6	14	10	6	26	28	21	17	-	45.7
Other durable goods	4	2 077	50	113	244	226	217	354	416	195	178	84	40.3
Non-durable goods	19	8 118	129	220	830	980	958	1 788	1 769	761	554	129	40.3
Food and kindred products	9	1 093	18	17	97	106	85	250	277	123	98	22	43.9
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	129	5	-	18	20	8	40	23	5	10	-	38.4
Paper and allied products	-	1 012	-	9	148	115	204	249	144	79	54	10	36.2
Chemicals and allied products	-	3 401	25	99	324	432	381	666	851	365	227	36	41.6
Other nondurable goods	10	2 483	81	95	243	307	280	583	474	189	170	61	39.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	5	282	5	13	20	33	35	75	84	11	-	6	39.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	10	2 018	45	94	225	311	217	387	420	166	87	66	38.0
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	-	516	-	15	67	104	80	99	92	24	27	8	34.5
Wholesale and retail trade	10	707	28	42	44	94	67	161	158	49	42	22	39.9
All other industries	-	795	17	37	114	113	70	127	170	93	18	36	38.7
Transport equipment operatives	101	26 074	410	793	2 821	2 833	2 972	5 913	5 491	2 286	1 678	877	40.4
Bus drivers	4	1 284	-	-	115	240	241	382	395	213	132	66	42.7
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	-	1 418	6	38	120	77	87	273	374	146	146	151	47.9
Truck drivers and deliverymen	48	17 860	342	617	1 908	2 017	2 130	4 019	3 747	1 551	1 061	448	39.7
Other transport equipment operatives	29	5 014	62	118	678	499	514	1 239	975	376	339	212	40.1
Laborers, except farm	541	26 772	2 280	2 031	3 107	2 635	2 327	4 991	5 075	1 935	1 447	944	37.0
Construction laborers	116	4 711	85	190	553	511	506	1 032	1 059	420	247	107	39.9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	12 371	1 549	1 241	1 507	1 224	1 039	2 158	2 262	730	473	185	33.2
Other specified laborer	284	6 653	438	478	749	623	574	1 186	1 162	492	518	433	38.9
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	100	3 034	207	119	298	277	208	615	592	293	209	219	41.7
Occupation													
Miscellaneous laborers	24	888	31	36	48	73	80	192	235	79	69	45	44.2
Not specified laborers	76	2 145	176	83	250	204	128	423	357	214	140	174	40.5
Industry													
Manufacturing	10	1 454	68	64	153	172	92	294	319	124	104	64	41.1
Durable goods	6	896	34	44	80	91	46	193	195	73	85	55	42.9
Wood products, including furniture	-	24	-	-	-	-	-	6	11	-	7	-	...
Metal industries	-	422	11	27	33	36	20	94	92	27	53	29	43.9
Machinery, including electrical	6	220	15	7	25	24	10	37	52	24	11	15	42.8
Transportation equipment	-	47	5	4	22	31	16	20	5	13	-	-	...
Other durable goods	-	183	3	6	27	31	16	36	35	9	14	11	38.8
Non-durable goods	4	465	28	20	59	76	37	83	113	46	14	9	37.7
Food and kindred products	-	110	10	10	25	16	5	14	15	15	-	-	28.1
Not specified manufacturing industries	-	73	6	-	14	5	9	18	11	5	5	-	...
Nonmanufacturing industries	90	1 583	139	55	145	105	116	321	273	169	105	155	42.2
Railroads and railway express service	-	62	-	-	-	10	6	12	11	14	9	-	...
Transportation, except railroads	4	145	5	8	13	-	29	46	18	10	16	-	38.8
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	5	271	13	4	16	15	25	83	48	31	20	16	42.5
Wholesale and retail trade	37	504	52	19	73	45	24	69	102	50	25	45	40.7
All other industries	44	601	69	24	43	35	32	111	94	64	35	94	43.8
Farmers and farm managers	11	527	4	5	55	17	29	103	123	72	28	91	49.1
Farm laborers and farm foremen	58	713	39	71	82	83	18	106	152	47	37	58	41.0
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	58	680	35	52	82	83	18	106	152	40	57	55	41.6
Unpaid family workers	-	33	4	19	-	-	-	-	-	7	-	3	...
Service workers, except private household	476	40 024	2 190	1 391	2 765	3 451	3 434	7 296	8 581	3 969	3 395	3 672	44.3
Cleaning service workers	185	12 202	698	434	685	647	679	1 710	2 472	1 549	1 532	1 346	49.3
Food service workers	237	7 956	1 095	556	536	552	553	1 415	1 489	782	478	500	39.8
Cooks, except private household	52	2 735	259	171	164	217	261	523	565	294	120	161	40.7
Busboys and dishwashers	69	1 008	470	142	118	40	18	58	55	28	37	49	18.5
Health service workers	7	934	36	93	167	70	95	135	183	53	54	48	35.4
Personal service workers	105	3 587	248	105	293	438	382	525	535	423	293	345	41.2
Protective service workers	-	11 876	19	87	743	1 391	1 398	2 895	2 687	846	740	1 110	43.1
Firemen, fire protection	-	2 784	5	6	92	295	448	827	803	189	101	18	41.6
Guards and watchmen	-	3 284	9	67	230	172	124	460	657	377	474	714	53.8
Policemen and detectives	-	5 199	5	14	409	910	763	1 551	1 138	228	121	60	38.2
Private household workers	60	285	72	-	27	15	2	40	58	19	52	50	51.3

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

NEW JERSEY 32-955

APPENDIX I, PAGE 12

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970-Continued

(Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

NEWARK SMSA - Continued

Total - Continued

Female employed	2 140	294 775	8 343	14 640	40 918	27 337	22 333	56 500	48 535	27 123	17 664	11 352	41.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	64	47 125	252	486	8 137	7 049	4 854	9 790	8 723	3 690	2 525	1 619	37.6
Accountants	-	1 332	9	35	187	111	68	236	326	213	111	34	45.6
Computer specialists	-	853	-	22	307	182	137	112	68	11	11	3	27.7
Librarians	9	1 145	36	24	70	82	67	232	300	185	93	56	47.1
Mathematical specialists	-	154	-	-	34	14	15	11	41	23	16	-	45.7
Life and physical scientists	-	605	-	5	83	164	101	111	116	15	10	-	32.5
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	2	9 432	17	65	1 501	1 211	1 104	1 941	1 945	785	546	317	39.2
Dietitians	-	355	4	4	37	41	48	75	73	53	16	4	40.8
Registered nurses	2	8 593	13	52	1 354	1 079	991	1 789	1 802	708	506	299	39.5
Health technologists and technicians	-	1 405	6	65	347	248	202	273	138	50	49	27	30.9
Social scientists	-	290	-	-	44	70	42	41	54	14	16	9	33.7
Social and recreation workers	19	1 786	40	22	328	288	135	369	318	146	75	65	37.2
Teachers: College and university	-	891	-	30	90	133	93	259	174	71	19	22	38.6
Elementary and kindergarten	-	13 073	27	33	2 422	2 088	1 208	3 066	2 084	1 033	642	470	37.5
Secondary	-	5 167	5	12	1 105	945	525	954	948	344	256	73	34.9
Other teachers	10	1 243	43	26	74	169	180	204	250	78	93	126	41.3
Engineering and science technicians	-	1 364	5	77	287	186	95	201	314	138	44	16	36.5
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	-	116	-	3	41	5	12	17	23	-	4	11	33.8
Writers, artists, and entertainers	7	2 286	33	32	329	354	223	549	427	80	130	129	38.1
Actors and dancers	-	43	-	-	15	21	6	11	-	-	-	-	-
Authors, editors, and reporters	-	705	-	-	107	158	40	168	117	22	56	37	37.8
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	5 583	31	35	888	799	646	1 214	1 195	504	410	261	39.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	8 760	17	50	820	591	581	1 743	2 543	1 032	738	645	47.3
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	-	1 519	-	10	293	159	90	193	407	199	143	55	45.7
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	-	494	-	5	14	32	14	90	186	67	56	30	49.9
School administrators	-	463	-	-	14	24	56	151	107	40	39	32	44.1
Other specified managers and administrators	-	1 991	-	14	173	126	139	379	612	236	132	180	47.7
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	-	3 693	17	21	276	250	257	816	1 056	381	311	258	46.5
Wholesale and retail trade	-	959	17	9	162	39	60	188	269	88	87	100	47.4
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	-	570	-	-	-	-	25	114	175	109	57	90	53.3
Wholesale and retail trade	-	389	-	-	-	-	21	69	108	68	53	70	54.7
Sales workers	285	20 633	2 029	1 516	1 844	1 002	851	3 138	5 219	2 240	1 623	1 171	44.8
Demonstrators, hawkers, and peddlers	5	363	13	5	15	44	46	125	67	18	7	23	39.7
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	6	1 831	12	21	154	129	90	374	593	227	139	72	46.9
Sales clerks, retail trade	135	14 550	1 723	1 229	1 183	463	470	2 044	3 711	1 664	1 223	840	45.4
Salesmen, retail trade	-	453	17	41	30	12	28	59	114	62	54	36	48.5
Other sales workers	139	3 436	264	220	462	354	217	516	734	269	200	200	38.9
Clerical and kindred workers	436	116 165	3 497	9 268	21 311	10 534	7 420	20 446	25 512	9 377	5 691	2 909	37.9
Bank tellers	-	2 184	20	189	397	190	155	451	516	182	73	11	38.1
Bookkeepers	11	13 084	123	502	1 540	919	845	2 622	3 854	1 301	841	517	44.9
Cashiers	57	5 968	1 230	797	572	309	200	964	1 103	400	237	156	31.9
Counter clerks, except food	10	1 455	67	101	101	101	101	250	425	157	49	41	47.3
Enumerators and interviewers	-	152	6	10	4	10	3	51	35	16	11	6	43.4
File clerks	35	4 390	325	655	928	258	227	658	724	343	153	119	30.6
Office machine operators	11	5 350	105	397	1 228	910	486	823	902	307	107	85	30.4
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	-	728	10	57	123	104	71	129	177	53	23	31	36.9
Keypunch operators	6	3 296	59	281	862	642	337	524	414	100	38	19	28.4
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	-	1 431	4	60	216	126	112	258	393	168	67	27	42.7
Receptionists	14	2 659	92	214	523	193	191	463	572	207	111	93	37.5
Secretaries	26	31 602	303	1 877	6 851	3 366	1 920	5 559	7 133	2 463	1 449	681	37.7
Stenographers	-	1 071	3	114	245	121	60	104	193	151	54	24	34.2
Telephone operators	7	4 042	90	306	607	355	270	912	689	376	338	99	39.3
Typists	37	14 383	530	1 769	3 287	1 742	834	2 255	2 807	832	578	247	32.2
Other clerical and kindred workers	228	28 395	599	2 257	4 750	2 420	2 048	5 267	6 164	2 474	1 613	803	39.0
Craftsmen and kindred workers	-	4 437	53	29	379	317	406	896	1 334	508	351	164	46.0
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	1 629	5	6	88	96	118	318	573	198	188	39	48.2
Operatives, except transport	168	50 670	443	1 032	3 669	4 378	4 649	11 402	14 641	5 602	3 332	1 522	44.8
Assemblers	6	8 012	68	197	670	805	836	1 854	2 299	829	358	96	42.7
Bottling and canning operatives	-	165	4	7	13	15	20	38	47	9	12	-	41.2
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	11	4 931	14	78	298	339	368	989	1 794	560	409	82	47.1
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	-	876	5	12	14	40	14	172	305	91	108	115	50.9
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	9	1 962	22	28	64	190	196	429	558	197	203	75	45.9
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	-	110	-	-	9	10	12	31	24	11	9	4	42.7
Packers and wrappers, except produce	19	6 013	145	182	388	479	524	1 460	1 815	579	305	136	43.8
Sewers and stitchers	9	7 263	24	73	356	386	504	1 514	2 120	1 277	697	312	48.7
Textile operatives	-	225	5	12	48	13	13	58	58	8	10	6	39.7
Other specified operatives	129	9 543	60	155	853	935	966	2 161	2 373	880	656	504	43.3
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	5	11 570	96	293	992	1 131	1 196	2 696	3 248	1 161	565	192	42.7
Manufacturing	-	10 913	69	256	907	1 066	1 134	2 587	3 095	1 093	533	173	42.8
Durable goods	-	6 523	30	144	580	656	648	1 546	1 813	656	312	98	42.8
Machinery, including electrical	-	3 705	12	65	304	399	344	902	989	393	156	41	42.0
Other durable goods	-	2 818	18	59	196	257	304	644	824	303	156	57	43.9
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	5	4 390	39	112	327	410	466	1 041	1 282	397	221	75	42.9
Food and kindred products	-	346	-	11	26	39	38	83	88	33	28	-	42.1
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	-	732	4	21	67	53	69	137	225	85	55	16	45.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	657	27	37	85	65	62	109	153	68	32	19	39.8
Transport equipment operatives	5	1 023	9	13	79	71	146	332	206	59	53	55	40.8
Laborers, except farm	30	2 352	100	142	209	186	113	571	578	225	102	76	41.6
Farmers and farm managers	-	177	-	10	21	10	14	14	43	11	3	6	42.9
Farm laborers and farm foremen	5	240	12	9	21	35	29	62	46	5	5	16	37.3
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	-	194	8	-	21	26	25	62	36	-	-	16	37.7
Unpaid family workers	5	46	4	9	-	9	4	-	10	5	5	-	-
Service workers, except private household	536	33 684	1 608	1 976	4 079	2 792	2 692	6 556	7 441	3 030	2 055	1 455	40.6
Cleaning service workers	20	3 389	93	63	92	66	212	587	1 012	546	410	308	50.7
Chambermaids and maids	4	695	26	22	39	17	43	101	196	101	70	81	50.1
Food service workers	142	11 392	946	805	816	723	820	2 215	2 827	1 092	724	424	42.2
Cooks, except private household	-	1 715	19	22	75	89	90	290	622	216	172	90	49.4
Waiters and food counter workers	118	7 213	781	684	656	553	592	1 432	1 503	552	294	166	37.4
Health service workers	53	6 420	260	289	653	606	451	999	867	285	182	110	36.5
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	40												

*Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

he State Standard Metropolitan Statistical Areas of 250,000 or More

NEWARK SMSA - Continued

Negro

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	422	67 748	943	1 941	2 589	9 666	9 119	17 300	12 619	4 738	2 736	2 097	37.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	16	4 472	37	82	629	760	686	1 311	656	119	84	108	35.3
Engineers	-	338	-	-	23	8	3	105	56	12	-	7	36.0
Lawyers and judges	-	30	-	-	16	49	52	106	53	11	4	-	37.2
Life and physical scientists	-	291	-	-	11	10	71	71	35	21	-	42	45.9
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	190	-	-	30	38	24	88	43	7	3	11	36.6
Health workers, except practitioners	-	237	-	-	22	35	64	79	31	9	16	-	33.0
Social and recreation workers	7	267	-	-	118	110	167	179	77	16	-	-	31.0
Teachers	-	686	10	5	166	127	120	166	87	8	15	6	33.6
Technicians, except health	-	742	10	43	61	70	36	83	47	11	20	30	36.4
Writers, artists, and entertainers	-	314	-	-	104	251	136	423	227	-	-	-	36.2
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	9	1 377	17	34	193	297	287	625	405	55	33	74	37.3
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	2 080	-	17	236	297	260	554	306	71	55	71	36.7
Salaried	-	1 847	-	17	228	277	260	554	306	71	55	71	36.7
Manufacturing	-	201	-	9	23	30	27	69	38	5	-	-	34.0
Retail trade	-	453	-	8	101	74	54	133	60	15	8	-	38.6
All other industries	-	1 163	-	-	8	20	27	71	99	13	22	3	45.6
Self employed	-	263	-	-	-	-	27	45	41	5	11	3	46.9
Retail trade	-	124	-	-	8	20	5	26	58	8	19	44	31.6
All other industries	46	139	28	174	300	356	329	389	303	41	6	5	33.1
Sales workers	31	2 033	14	24	76	96	99	106	98	19	13	20	30.9
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	15	543	64	134	178	124	158	225	120	18	-	19	31.4
Retail trade	-	1 054	-	16	46	136	72	58	85	4	-	-	33.2
All other industries	-	436	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	30.8
Clerical and kindred workers	61	6 088	121	352	1 064	939	899	1 367	864	222	186	74	36.7
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	-	293	7	5	52	7	45	57	32	6	7	23	36.7
Mail handlers and postal clerks	-	1 155	19	55	159	159	159	274	194	77	56	23	32.6
Other clerical and kindred workers	61	4 640	95	292	853	773	695	1 036	638	139	123	44	38.4
Craftsmen and kindred workers	33	10 870	31	196	1 056	1 471	1 471	3 072	2 219	547	391	237	43.0
Carpenters	-	419	-	17	31	43	46	88	108	40	33	40	41.0
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	4	1 874	4	42	133	178	257	540	495	112	73	16	39.3
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	-	1 374	6	19	105	175	177	474	257	60	85	29	36.9
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto.	-	1 338	-	38	137	252	173	367	241	60	8	-	34.6
Machinists	-	684	5	5	59	87	90	99	134	22	25	-	38.4
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	-	1 494	5	5	50	216	274	501	290	19	37	37	38.9
Farmmen, etc.	-	3 211	11	70	464	577	391	762	588	143	103	102	36.7
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	29	3 211	11	70	464	577	391	762	588	143	103	102	36.7
Operatives, except transport	44	16 848	113	468	2 009	2 624	2 231	4 444	3 100	704	680	295	37.2
Assemblers	8	1 527	8	23	224	278	256	347	266	77	35	13	34.5
Storage workers and gas station attendants	-	366	10	11	87	74	24	72	69	17	7	15	30.2
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	5	533	13	26	23	42	34	135	121	54	48	37	44.5
Precision machine operatives	31	617	-	5	69	87	71	199	126	34	14	12	38.8
Other operatives, except transport	22	13 805	87	403	1 606	2 143	1 846	3 711	2 518	722	556	218	37.2
Durable goods, manufacturing	9	6 393	31	192	838	960	858	1 628	1 166	343	272	105	37.0
Non-durable goods, manufacturing	9	5 277	38	135	567	697	709	1 456	1 667	256	183	59	36.8
Nonmanufacturing industries	19	2 185	13	76	201	286	249	627	425	123	101	54	38.8
Transport equipment operatives	3	7 745	59	79	778	1 092	1 234	2 218	1 382	415	270	218	37.8
Truck drivers	16	3 965	8	11	305	506	692	1 201	783	225	147	87	38.6
Other transport equipment operatives	16	3 780	51	68	473	586	542	1 017	599	190	123	131	36.7
Laborers, except farm	69	8 044	198	237	776	971	1 078	1 961	1 650	540	384	299	39.1
Construction laborers	7	1 333	14	18	92	148	160	298	374	140	58	31	42.9
Freight, stock, and material handlers	14	3 357	109	133	344	485	515	782	677	132	122	58	36.2
Other laborers, except farm	49	3 374	75	86	340	358	353	881	599	268	204	210	40.4
Manufacturing industries	12	1 020	3	30	106	124	120	277	139	18	6	6	43.9
Farmers and farm managers	-	122	-	-	15	15	6	28	35	8	9	-	42.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	22	9 156	306	335	697	931	938	1 811	1 942	837	644	387	47.0
Service workers, except private household	106	3 849	137	123	223	286	300	679	904	384	431	387	38.5
Cleaning service workers	52	1 589	105	2	141	193	153	370	277	155	62	61	35.4
Food service workers	7	527	10	40	88	57	64	104	112	33	16	3	40.0
Health service workers	17	589	27	33	47	77	59	102	61	72	35	76	42.1
Personal service workers	-	1 329	-	19	75	164	175	326	372	87	43	118	52.2
Protective service workers	6	167	-	-	16	5	2	28	45	15	34	22	36.3
Private household workers	305	57 669	924	2 427	8 244	8 060	7 457	13 054	10 219	3 364	2 113	1 807	35.4
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	32	6 210	30	56	876	1 051	996	1 726	861	258	168	129	37.2
Registered nurses	-	1 532	-	-	121	200	346	442	239	89	66	28	37.2
Health workers, except nurses	-	497	4	-	67	83	113	147	50	13	16	4	34.2
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	-	2 042	-	15	330	422	230	613	265	76	40	51	35.4
Technicians, except health	-	167	-	9	19	38	7	42	39	13	-	-	37.5
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	32	1 972	26	32	359	308	300	482	268	67	46	84	34.4
Managers and administrators, except farm	-	736	-	5	61	152	92	187	167	55	6	9	37.7
Salaried	-	663	-	-	5	61	152	94	152	36	6	5	36.3
Self employed	-	73	-	-	-	-	5	35	10	19	-	4	-
Sales workers	17	1 399	104	102	234	142	142	292	240	79	48	16	34.1
Retail trade	17	1 166	96	102	175	113	124	219	212	67	44	16	34.0
Clerical and kindred workers	83	15 302	525	1 665	3 994	2 585	1 873	2 668	1 474	335	113	70	27.8
Bookkeepers and cashiers	5	1 747	140	128	368	293	228	359	178	48	-	-	26.9
Office machine operators	-	989	33	54	302	283	162	96	49	57	21	24	25.7
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	8	4 659	164	607	1 434	847	587	623	295	221	87	46	29.3
Other clerical and kindred workers	70	7 907	185	876	1 890	1 162	895	1 590	952	221	15	11	38.2
Craftsmen and kindred workers	-	985	7	-	94	128	190	278	269	43	-	-	37.3
Operatives, except transport	41	15 589	57	321	1 699	2 437	2 318	4 166	3 093	793	463	247	44.4
Sewers and stitchers	-	1 080	-	10	95	70	83	299	310	143	36	34	44.4
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	-	1 259	10	15	36	140	169	315	384	75	310	170	36.1
Other operatives, except transport	37	13 210	47	256	1 568	2 227	2 066	3 552	2 399	575	150	76	35.6
Durable goods, manufacturing	21	8 171	25	144	1 042	1 399	1 316	2 207	1 484	298	107	65	36.2
Non-durable goods, manufacturing	5	3 859	19	104	424	660	601	1 016	681	96	53	28	39.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	11	1 180	3	48	102	168	119	329	234	13	19	6	42.6
Transport equipment operatives	-	196	-	14	20	25	51	51	48	45	17	26	38.5
Laborers, except farm	6	546	12	17	70	62	40	159	98	6	-	-	-
Farmers and farm managers	-	60	-	-	5	5	10	6	10	-	-	-	34.0
Farm laborers and farm foremen	-	103	-	-	13	21	22	37	10	-	-	-	39.3
Service workers, except private household	86	9 694	172	238	929	1 202	1 262	2 441	2 059	713	424	254	47.5
Cleaning service workers	7	1 386	27	8	32	61	123	333	431	197	123	51	39.1
Food service workers	10	1 606	61	59	189	159	188	361	349	108	79	53	37.3
Health service workers	11	4 090	34	95	469	688	494	1 130	833	165	114	68	41.4
Practical nurses	-	789	-	7	52	113	71	235	218	42	24	27	41.3
Personal service workers	29	1 144	31	27	67	100	178	267	206	36	4	12	38.0
Protective service workers	-	184	-	-	4	33	38	57	36	-	-	-	52.0
Private household workers	40	6 649	17	23	235	255	480	1 077	1 077	1 024	840	1 005	52.0

Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

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DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

APPENDIX I, PAGE 14

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample. see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

NEWARK SMSA—Continued

Persons of Puerto Rican Birth or Parentage

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Male employed	47	7 256	147	352	1 465	1 522	1 059	1 704	697	160	97	53	30.7
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	260	—	10	25	61	32	79	42	—	—	11	35.3
Engineers	—	24	—	—	—	9	—	15	—	—	—	—	—
Lawyers and judges	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	5	—
Life and physical scientists	—	15	—	—	—	5	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	15	—	—	—	6	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	13	—	—	—	13	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	26	—	—	—	10	—	7	9	—	—	—	—
Teachers	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	6	6	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	28	—	4	19	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	—	19	—	—	6	7	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	97	—	6	—	12	32	30	17	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	210	—	—	12	51	27	79	41	—	—	—	36.9
Salaried	—	174	—	—	12	44	27	70	21	—	—	—	35.6
Manufacturing	—	29	—	—	5	—	6	18	—	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	48	—	—	—	19	—	21	8	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	97	—	—	7	25	21	31	9	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	—	36	—	—	—	—	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
Retail trade	—	27	—	—	—	7	—	—	20	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	9	—	—	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	11	173	11	—	31	28	15	64	15	—	9	—	35.2
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	—	53	5	—	5	5	9	20	—	—	9	—	—
Retail trade	11	91	6	—	14	14	6	44	7	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	29	—	—	12	9	—	8	—	—	—	—	—
Clerical and kindred workers	—	347	16	30	88	83	41	53	36	—	—	—	27.4
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	21	—	—	—	8	—	—	13	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	—	21	—	—	—	—	—	7	14	—	—	—	—
Other clerical and kindred workers	—	305	16	30	88	83	33	46	9	—	—	—	26.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	1 109	—	22	212	282	186	279	68	49	6	5	31.0
Carpenters	—	20	—	—	14	6	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	—	115	—	—	—	49	12	28	16	10	—	—	33.5
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	—	116	—	15	22	23	21	22	—	11	—	—	29.6
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	—	202	—	—	30	51	23	75	23	—	—	—	34.3
Machinists	—	27	—	7	—	5	5	10	—	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	87	—	—	24	38	14	11	—	—	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	194	—	—	30	40	44	52	6	22	—	—	33.1
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	—	348	—	—	92	70	65	81	23	6	6	5	30.9
Operatives, except transport	28	3 170	46	184	698	651	463	743	271	49	43	22	30.1
Assemblers	—	337	—	20	45	116	86	47	18	3	—	—	29.5
Garage workers and gas station attendants	—	18	—	—	7	—	6	5	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	20	—	13	—	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Textile mill operatives	—	177	—	14	28	74	25	60	13	13	—	—	34.5
Other operatives, except transport	28	2 618	46	137	618	511	339	611	240	31	43	22	30.0
Durable goods, manufacturing	28	1 356	28	52	299	217	184	396	124	19	30	7	32.2
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	1 073	11	85	272	266	119	198	95	12	—	15	28.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	189	7	—	47	28	36	37	21	—	13	—	31.7
Transport equipment operatives	—	406	11	23	66	81	100	117	8	—	—	—	31.1
Truck drivers	—	173	—	17	24	34	32	66	—	—	—	—	31.8
Other transport equipment operatives	—	233	11	6	42	47	68	51	8	—	—	—	30.8
Laborers, except farm	—	603	33	50	205	153	75	153	69	24	13	8	28.7
Construction laborers	—	75	—	—	21	8	—	28	10	8	—	—	—
Freight, stock, and material handlers	—	369	12	50	103	72	25	69	38	—	—	—	26.4
Other laborers, except farm	—	359	21	—	81	73	50	56	41	16	13	8	30.5
Manufacturing industries	—	165	21	—	43	31	—	32	24	—	6	8	28.0
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	24	—	6	13	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	8	754	30	27	115	132	120	137	127	33	26	7	33.0
Cleaning service workers	—	192	19	7	20	28	42	27	19	23	7	—	32.6
Food service workers	—	375	6	15	78	40	42	95	83	10	6	—	35.7
Health service workers	—	24	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Personal service workers	—	68	—	—	—	16	23	6	10	—	13	—	—
Protective service workers	—	43	5	—	7	18	—	5	8	—	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Female employed	17	3 003	105	284	846	441	379	606	264	37	15	26	28.0
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	143	13	8	32	27	28	29	6	—	—	—	28.4
Registered nurses	—	15	—	—	4	—	7	4	—	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except nurses	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	31	—	8	6	4	—	13	—	—	—	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	97	13	—	22	23	21	12	6	—	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	23	—	—	14	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Salaried	—	23	—	—	14	—	—	—	9	—	—	—	—
Self-employed	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	7	147	15	30	30	7	27	28	10	—	—	—	24.8
Retail trade	7	135	15	30	23	7	27	23	10	—	—	—	24.9
Clerical and kindred workers	4	514	29	81	237	38	16	71	29	—	—	5	23.1
Bookkeepers and cashiers	—	5	—	—	37	—	7	21	12	6	—	—	—
Office machine operators	—	—	8	—	21	—	—	6	—	—	—	—	—
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	—	15	—	38	95	12	9	24	11	—	—	5	22.7
Other clerical and kindred workers	4	176	6	40	84	26	—	20	—	—	—	—	22.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	61	9	—	21	4	21	—	6	—	—	—	—
Operatives, except transport	6	1 772	27	138	431	331	225	396	191	21	7	5	29.4
Sewers and stitchers	—	161	—	—	14	30	19	43	34	21	—	—	39.1
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	57	—	—	26	24	—	4	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	6	1 554	27	138	391	277	206	349	154	—	7	5	29.0
Durable goods, manufacturing	6	951	6	102	225	161	128	220	109	—	—	—	29.2
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	485	14	28	108	109	78	122	26	—	—	—	29.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	118	7	8	58	7	—	7	19	—	7	5	23.8
Transport equipment operatives	—	76	—	14	23	22	—	17	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farmers and farm managers	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	—	232	12	11	58	12	62	48	13	—	—	16	31.9
Cleaning service workers	—	—	—	—	12	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—
Food service workers	—	38	—	—	—	4	11	11	3	—	—	9	—
Health service workers	—	28	5	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	7	—
Personal service workers	—	12	—	—	—	—	5	—	—	—	—	—	—
Protective service workers	—	114	7	4	33	8	27	30	5	—	—	—	30.9
Private household workers	—	35	—	—	—	—	—	17	—	10	8	—	—

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC SMSA

Total

Male employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers													
Accountants	-	6 582	11	15	607	992	724	1 512	1 370	665	410	276	41.2
Architects	-	482	-	-	23	40	52	167	64	52	36	48	42.5
Computer specialists	-	2 529	7	7	340	690	498	574	157	14	22	20	31.2
Engineers	-	11 900	-	-	653	1 353	1 291	3 534	3 281	916	525	345	42.5
Aeronautical and astronautical	-	321	-	-	-	46	29	94	121	15	16	-	44.1
Civil	-	1 385	-	-	68	133	193	395	316	153	63	64	42.6
Electrical and electronic	-	3 215	-	-	211	415	356	1 044	788	206	133	62	41.0
Mechanical	-	1 706	-	-	106	156	113	472	628	93	72	66	45.1
Other engineers	-	5 273	-	-	268	603	600	1 529	1 430	449	241	153	42.6
Lawyers and judges	-	2 299	4	-	24	248	345	599	369	198	302	210	43.8
Life and physical scientists	-	1 992	-	-	158	249	297	589	406	163	92	38	40.0
Chemists	-	1 718	-	-	105	219	253	524	343	159	83	32	40.4
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	-	4 462	-	-	46	359	570	1 236	975	475	496	305	45.2
Dentists	-	848	-	-	-	68	85	267	207	73	91	57	45.2
Pharmacists	-	791	-	-	37	78	80	201	132	97	95	71	45.0
Physicians, medical and osteopathic	-	2 471	-	-	9	183	375	695	524	250	271	156	44.6
Other related practitioners	-	352	-	-	-	30	30	73	112	47	39	21	48.8
Health technologists and technicians	-	453	3	19	129	51	48	102	59	23	10	9	32.6
Religious workers	5	1 051	9	-	14	39	116	306	311	113	69	74	46.3
Social scientists	-	1 088	-	-	36	216	179	334	231	63	15	14	38.4
Social and recreation workers	-	707	9	17	74	140	65	148	82	60	64	28	36.9
Teachers	22	7 443	18	39	1 144	1 561	836	1 866	1 128	406	234	211	35.7
College and university	-	1 379	-	-	51	202	137	478	268	76	50	97	41.3
Elementary and prekindergarten	-	1 546	9	10	383	357	147	334	201	66	25	14	30.5
Secondary	6	3 937	-	8	663	942	474	959	513	207	114	57	33.8
Engineering and science technicians	-	5 913	35	206	1 094	781	538	1 235	1 193	436	257	138	37.4
Draftsmen and surveyors	-	2 889	25	116	575	377	254	635	496	162	125	124	36.5
Electrical and electronic engineering technicians	-	1 136	-	5	149	214	115	268	261	64	37	3	38.0
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	5	872	-	13	62	49	156	227	277	45	34	9	41.9
Airplane pilots	-	448	-	-	5	29	91	119	181	23	-	-	43.3
Writers, artists, and entertainers	10	6 278	25	78	466	682	743	1 618	1 553	583	298	232	42.1
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	-	7 383	14	74	686	1 008	1 036	1 778	1 613	650	326	198	39.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	19	53 355	67	191	2 002	4 093	4 988	14 561	15 377	5 939	3 976	2 161	45.5
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	-	8 277	12	29	395	648	755	2 452	2 235	942	552	257	44.4
School administrators	-	941	-	-	5	30	73	387	245	116	63	22	44.4
Spec. tied managers and administrators, public administration	-	1 532	-	-	19	54	82	228	635	258	131	125	51.0
Off. specified managers and administrators	-	9 022	11	43	469	832	987	2 154	2 306	1 033	829	356	45.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	19	29 405	44	119	1 063	2 298	2 793	8 541	8 830	3 048	2 054	1 013	45.1
Manufacturing	9	11 103	9	23	228	717	993	3 183	3 438	1 706	766	440	46.2
Wholesale and retail trade	-	7 474	35	53	418	683	634	2 174	2 124	693	419	241	43.8
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	5	2 951	-	3	96	189	241	807	965	778	302	70	46.4
All other industries	5	8 277	-	40	321	709	925	2 377	2 303	791	549	262	44.0
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	-	3 718	-	-	51	231	298	799	1 124	542	345	368	49.5
Construction	-	675	-	-	-	58	90	179	138	81	37	42	44.2
Manufacturing	-	585	-	-	-	21	46	81	225	115	42	55	51.4
Wholesale and retail trade	-	1 768	-	-	46	125	64	378	517	281	173	184	50.2
All other industries	-	800	-	-	5	27	98	161	244	65	93	107	49.5
Sales workers	1 406	32 776	881	977	2 612	3 545	2 899	7 010	7 667	3 305	2 248	1 632	42.8
Insurance agents, brokers, and underwriters	10	3 310	-	17	240	369	318	806	839	332	220	167	43.8
Real estate agents and brokers	-	1 185	-	-	30	77	44	266	366	174	89	139	49.8
Sales representatives, manufacturing industries	5	6 108	5	21	310	850	716	1 444	1 666	642	344	170	43.0
Sales representatives, wholesale trade	-	5 706	14	45	426	634	501	1 238	1 524	659	440	225	45.0
Sales clerks, retail trade	82	7 991	556	637	1 008	554	405	1 152	1 362	650	543	304	39.6
Salesmen, retail trade	5	2 800	85	108	255	174	229	659	660	262	190	178	43.3
Salesmen of services and construction	-	1 963	11	4	57	277	218	473	443	259	139	82	43.8
Other sales workers	1 304	4 313	210	145	286	610	468	972	867	327	263	165	39.5
Clerical and kindred workers	185	32 873	1 236	1 938	4 716	3 624	2 259	5 376	7 128	3 476	2 405	1 515	40.9
Bank tellers and cashiers	6	1 443	305	280	197	110	32	83	143	92	135	66	23.5
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	9	3 057	20	71	416	391	214	377	683	378	269	238	45.6
Mail handlers and postal clerks	5	5 050	153	278	618	398	271	994	1 582	458	230	68	43.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	165	24 323	758	1 309	3 485	2 725	1 742	3 922	4 720	2 548	1 971	1 143	40.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	122	73 161	469	1 167	5 711	7 604	6 914	16 851	19 035	7 541	5 401	2 468	43.7
Apparel craftsmen and upholsterers	-	990	11	17	15	65	70	226	325	87	64	110	47.8
Bakers	-	1 100	21	18	102	77	95	199	289	137	104	58	46.3
Cabinetmakers	-	581	5	19	29	56	48	140	158	44	56	26	44.5
Construction craftsmen	10	16 948	84	240	1 242	1 692	1 719	4 183	4 233	1 704	1 306	545	43.4
Carpenters	-	4 647	15	71	305	415	504	1 246	1 155	419	313	204	43.1
Excavating, grading, and road machine operators	5	1 025	-	25	118	130	101	308	243	76	16	8	39.5
Electricians	5	3 180	19	21	334	476	302	556	841	298	271	62	42.9
Masons and tile setters	-	1 742	6	15	109	125	225	519	395	138	158	52	42.5
Painters, construction and maintenance, and paperhangers	-	2 067	29	36	99	103	200	334	642	333	197	91	48.6
Plasterers and cement finishers	-	366	6	18	11	12	43	136	94	16	25	5	41.8
Plumbers and pipe fitters	-	2 730	-	39	176	262	233	715	633	314	260	98	44.2
Other construction craftsmen	-	1 191	9	15	90	169	111	369	230	110	66	22	40.5
Foremen, n.e.c.	-	12 277	4	13	444	945	1 042	3 047	3 996	1 575	919	292	46.6
Manufacturing	-	7 739	4	-	233	515	603	1 938	2 662	987	605	192	47.2
Nonmanufacturing industries	-	4 538	-	13	211	430	439	1 109	1 334	588	314	100	45.5
Linemen and servicemen, telephone and power	-	3 112	16	122	458	488	336	895	553	71	150	23	36.5
Locomotive engineers and firemen	-	169	-	-	19	11	9	25	41	35	29	-	50.0
Mechanics and repairmen	9	16 702	173	415	1 783	2 270	1 674	3 652	3 860	1 441	1 006	428	40.6
Air conditioning, heating, and refrigeration	5	1 057	3	14	116	177	119	223	211	120	43	31	39.5
Aircraft	-	416	-	-	31	67	26	117	138	15	22	-	42.2
Automobile, including body	4	6 434	116	310	881	931	709	1 336	1 255	462	300	134	37.0
Radio and television	-	854	24	8	87	122	37	249	193	58	46	30	41.0
Other mechanics and repairmen	-	7 941	30	83	668	973	783	1 727	2 063	786	595	233	43.3
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics	5	6 951	51	84	468	538	551	1 230	2 227	836	619	352	47.5
Machinists and job and die setters	-	3 324	32	66	263	270	241	567	1 005	403	312	165	47.2
Sheetmetal workers and tinsmiths	-	1 223	15	18	76	130	100	230	391	119	107	37	46.1
Tool and die makers	5	1 357	4	-	98	87	148	230	444	141	111	94	47.5
Other metal craftsmen	-	1 047	-	-	31	51							

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text.)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Male employed—Continued

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Operatives, except transport	169	44 198	1 284	1 857	3 997	3 938	3 631	7 889	11 136	4 992	3 705	1 769	44.4
Assemblers	—	3 056	80	100	322	228	299	567	722	360	283	95	43.8
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	3 083	34	50	261	209	258	564	937	438	252	80	46.8
Garage workers and gas station attendants	27	2 115	493	523	308	129	112	149	159	106	76	60	20.7
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, n.e.c.	6	424	41	27	26	31	33	75	58	49	51	33	42.2
Meat cutters and butchers	4	1 993	21	25	91	131	225	478	442	230	220	130	45.6
Mine operatives, n.e.c.	—	59	—	4	—	5	4	15	6	5	13	7	—
Packers and wrappers, except produce	18	2 070	236	205	263	134	160	230	418	169	131	74	35.5
Painters, manufactured articles	—	553	11	23	61	81	44	101	131	27	69	5	40.6
Precision machine operatives	5	2 804	6	53	165	274	187	362	914	359	357	112	49.7
Sawyers	—	69	—	4	—	—	—	21	22	12	10	—	—
Stationary firemen	4	546	—	—	18	13	24	73	175	91	95	57	53.3
Textile operatives	—	2 435	29	22	144	201	150	475	601	384	252	177	48.3
Welders and flamecutters	—	1 801	12	24	115	148	227	331	570	276	86	12	45.8
Other metalworking operatives	—	1 369	21	75	97	104	76	197	483	156	126	34	47.4
Other specified operatives	82	10 245	149	239	943	1 044	851	1 976	2 509	1 087	880	567	44.6
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	23	11 626	151	483	1 183	1 206	981	2 255	2 989	1 243	809	326	43.0
Occupation													
Machine operatives, miscellaneous specified	18	4 537	39	148	375	438	388	866	1 305	497	366	115	45.1
Machine operatives, not specified	5	3 535	22	120	390	450	322	757	829	365	187	93	41.1
Miscellaneous operatives	—	2 279	60	142	284	219	185	413	507	213	183	73	41.0
Not specified operatives	—	1 275	30	73	134	99	86	219	348	166	73	45	44.8
Industry													
Manufacturing	12	10 374	96	371	1 009	1 054	912	2 015	2 761	1 131	754	271	43.7
Durable goods	5	4 251	52	96	417	472	346	785	1 171	448	327	137	44.5
Wood products, including furniture	—	182	5	8	11	16	24	32	35	12	27	12	43.4
Primary metal industries	—	566	—	4	50	47	23	111	176	68	60	7	47.7
Fabricated metal industries	—	858	9	17	129	98	84	129	246	48	67	31	42.1
Machinery, including electrical	—	1 575	15	39	161	214	122	326	417	156	87	38	42.3
Motor vehicles and equipment	—	167	—	6	9	6	15	—	33	9	22	—	46.8
Transportation equipment, except motor vehicles	—	167	9	—	13	13	—	23	53	28	22	6	49.8
Other durable goods	5	787	14	22	44	78	78	148	211	107	42	43	45.5
Non-durable goods	7	5 962	44	275	538	568	542	1 199	1 568	667	427	134	43.5
Food and kindred products	—	537	—	24	23	42	32	132	158	75	34	17	46.0
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	252	7	12	45	4	8	68	37	32	26	13	42.4
Paper and allied products	—	1 016	—	64	120	139	119	181	249	72	62	10	36.6
Chemicals and allied products	—	1 909	8	60	149	205	209	342	534	225	143	34	44.5
Other non-durable goods	7	2 248	29	115	201	178	174	476	590	263	162	60	44.0
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	161	—	—	54	14	24	31	22	16	—	—	32.6
Nonmanufacturing industries	11	1 252	55	112	174	152	69	240	228	112	55	55	37.7
Transportation, communications, and other public utilities	—	288	—	11	72	54	11	74	40	21	5	—	33.2
Wholesale and retail trade	11	496	30	69	44	50	18	81	119	32	30	23	39.6
All other industries	—	468	25	32	58	48	40	85	69	59	20	32	38.6
Transport equipment operatives	88	19 682	368	800	1 819	2 128	1 969	4 300	4 580	1 909	1 229	580	41.4
Bus drivers	—	1 837	—	—	91	185	221	411	463	252	152	62	45.2
Taxicab drivers and chauffeurs	—	903	—	28	101	60	43	159	199	145	127	41	48.0
Truck drivers and deliverymen	56	13 675	314	664	1 312	1 637	1 395	2 977	3 121	1 209	724	322	40.1
Other transport equipment operatives	32	3 267	54	108	315	246	310	753	797	333	226	155	43.0
Laborers, except farm	397	16 583	2 084	1 832	2 235	1 311	1 163	2 566	2 873	1 182	955	582	34.4
Construction laborers	20	2 393	21	205	283	229	197	487	525	174	188	84	40.4
Freight, stock, and material handlers	144	8 576	1 457	1 081	1 221	57	541	1 196	1 329	484	336	135	27.8
Other specified laborers	176	4 096	298	260	610	323	323	623	700	315	307	280	37.8
Miscellaneous and not specified laborers	57	1 518	108	86	121	106	102	260	319	209	124	83	44.1
Occupation													
Miscellaneous laborers	9	418	21	—	49	27	17	93	83	75	40	13	45.2
Not specified laborers	48	1 100	87	86	72	79	85	167	236	134	84	70	43.4
Industry													
Manufacturing	5	629	—	59	52	48	71	109	161	45	53	31	42.8
Durable goods	—	271	—	31	27	34	20	45	65	18	22	9	40.2
Wood products, including furniture	—	31	—	6	5	7	6	—	—	—	7	—	—
Metal industries	—	120	—	8	13	7	7	26	38	4	13	4	44.6
Machinery, including electrical	—	51	—	6	9	5	7	4	10	10	—	—	—
Transportation equipment	—	21	—	—	—	11	—	5	12	4	2	5	—
Other durable goods	—	48	—	11	—	4	—	10	—	—	—	—	—
Non-durable goods	5	351	—	21	25	14	51	64	96	27	31	22	45.1
Food and kindred products	5	43	—	5	—	5	7	5	13	4	—	—	—
Not specified manufacturing industries	—	7	—	7	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Nonmanufacturing industries	52	889	108	27	69	58	—	151	158	164	71	52	45.0
Railroads and railway express service	—	39	—	—	—	4	—	6	11	5	8	5	—
Transportation, except railroads	—	44	—	—	—	—	—	17	14	4	5	—	—
Communications, and utilities and sanitary services	5	200	11	—	23	25	14	42	32	43	6	4	41.4
Wholesale and retail trade	22	241	31	11	15	5	4	42	26	54	20	13	43.2
All other industries	25	365	46	16	27	24	13	44	75	58	32	30	46.7
Farmers and farm managers	—	354	—	4	25	44	58	82	51	24	25	41	40.6
Farm laborers and farm foremen	23	431	49	42	37	64	22	35	48	37	38	59	35.4
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	23	423	49	42	33	64	22	35	48	33	38	59	35.4
Unpaid family workers	—	8	—	—	4	—	—	—	—	4	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household	239	25 578	1 584	879	1 772	2 390	1 867	3 977	5 085	2 921	2 352	2 751	45.6
Cleaning service workers	185	7 540	443	246	324	313	254	790	1 804	1 301	1 032	1 033	52.8
Food service workers	309	5 460	760	363	473	385	357	824	980	571	419	328	39.8
Cooks, except private household	34	1 985	164	137	167	177	137	374	365	212	18	77	40.8
Busboys and dishwashers	177	750	366	106	52	44	26	48	27	14	2	47	18.2
Health service workers	9	449	68	37	97	39	26	79	63	19	10	10	27.9
Personal service workers	81	2 938	162	119	282	337	299	492	425	315	238	269	40.1
Protective service workers	12	7 562	31	36	434	1 138	839	1 582	1 478	552	484	988	43.1
Firemen, fire protection	6	1 064	—	5	31	193	185	268	280	71	25	6	39.1
Guards and watchmen	—	1 813	6	26	90	112	37	159	372	248	269	467	57.1
Policemen and detectives	6	3 963	9	—	308	833	610	1 089	760	192	112	50	37.7
Private household workers	28	158	12	8	13	—	3	20	34	24	28	16	51.1

Includes allocated cases not shown separately

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

[Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text]

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC SMSA—Continued

Total—Continued

Female employed

Professional, technical, and kindred workers													37.9
Accountants	—	952	5	37	84	104	67	209	255	99	62	30	43.6
Computer specialists	—	504	—	31	215	123	42	44	29	9	6	5	25.2
Librarians	—	745	6	10	32	52	35	142	222	136	59	51	49.3
Mathematical specialists	—	158	—	—	31	15	—	37	41	18	5	11	43.9
Life and physical scientists	—	392	—	—	123	72	60	65	47	16	9	—	30.1
Registered nurses, dietitians, and therapists	10	6 815	5	42	1 142	965	615	1 495	1 560	496	260	235	39.3
Dietitians	—	190	—	—	25	21	29	36	47	26	—	6	40.6
Registered nurses	6	6 281	5	38	1 024	886	576	1 366	1 461	449	254	222	39.5
Health technologists and technicians	—	1 182	15	41	400	208	63	217	112	52	40	34	28.2
Social scientists	—	222	—	—	41	26	6	58	73	14	4	—	41.6
Social and recreation workers	—	871	7	10	168	178	81	170	151	38	44	24	34.5
Teachers: College and university	—	586	—	4	65	61	68	194	99	45	18	12	38.9
Elementary and prekindergarten	—	10 166	10	32	2 049	1 530	848	2 132	1 805	889	625	246	37.9
Secondary	—	3 823	4	11	877	667	405	729	659	268	174	78	34.3
Other teachers	12	763	16	19	32	124	76	182	127	78	35	74	41.3
Engineering and science technicians	—	797	10	26	232	58	55	151	174	57	16	16	36.2
Technicians, except health, and engineering and science	—	83	5	4	—	5	9	19	19	13	5	4	—
Writers, artists, and entertainers	6	2 279	33	60	387	220	183	569	495	164	92	76	39.5
Actors and dancers	—	20	—	3	8	—	—	5	4	—	—	—	—
Authors, editors, and reporters	—	793	14	17	118	81	43	218	181	63	40	18	40.7
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	17	4 185	12	64	640	628	458	814	854	366	197	152	38.6
Managers and administrators, except farm													
Buyers, purchasing agents, and sales managers	—	7 367	13	77	637	578	390	1 406	2 345	936	588	397	47.5
Restaurant, cafeteria, and bar managers	—	1 481	4	30	259	144	83	251	432	142	76	60	43.8
School administrators	—	383	—	—	5	11	9	93	127	77	23	38	50.8
Other specified managers and administrators	—	402	—	—	9	4	38	80	155	36	51	29	49.5
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., salaried	—	1 566	9	20	97	174	62	318	502	206	101	77	47.1
Wholesale and retail trade	—	3 096	—	27	267	236	180	628	1 003	359	274	122	47.1
Managers and administrators, n.e.c., self-employed	—	914	—	5	116	61	33	201	258	126	84	30	46.6
Wholesale and retail trade	—	439	—	—	—	9	18	36	126	116	63	71	56.3
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	—	253	—	—	—	9	13	26	63	54	47	41	56.4
Sales workers													
Demonstrators, hucksters, and peddlers	238	18 002	2 057	1 642	1 602	634	696	2 896	4 467	1 883	1 219	906	43.2
Insurance, real estate agents, and brokers	—	322	—	5	11	30	46	101	86	15	23	5	41.8
Sales clerks, retail trade	—	928	4	7	70	40	34	258	306	113	70	26	46.7
Salesmen, retail trade	139	13 222	1 779	1 395	1 066	357	427	1 917	3 336	1 400	922	623	43.3
Other sales workers	—	406	41	17	16	25	31	55	126	50	17	28	46.4
Other sales workers	99	3 124	233	218	439	182	158	565	613	305	187	224	40.9
Clerical and kindred workers													
Bank tellers	367	89 361	3 212	6 982	16 060	7 325	4 832	16 598	21 050	7 226	4 014	2 062	38.8
Bookkeepers	—	1 561	18	173	343	159	70	350	786	100	40	22	35.5
Cashiers	5	10 894	110	467	1 330	676	567	2 291	3 388	1 149	601	315	45.0
Counter clerks, except food	60	3 130	1 163	677	339	161	103	640	913	281	193	106	44.7
Enumerators and interviewers	34	1 341	157	110	174	77	71	216	338	108	39	31	38.5
File clerks	—	181	6	5	18	10	4	77	33	7	10	11	41.2
Office machine operators	58	2 992	180	420	467	145	91	460	767	242	118	102	39.2
Bookkeeping and billing machine operators	—	4 525	119	379	927	474	388	973	811	288	144	52	35.3
Keypunch operators	—	823	21	39	167	38	75	179	160	77	49	18	39.0
Payroll and timekeeping clerks	—	2 521	54	262	626	300	270	508	354	112	25	10	30.3
Receptionists	—	1 150	13	61	174	93	50	218	330	100	73	18	42.7
Secretaries	5	2 066	82	154	465	165	96	403	442	105	92	82	37.0
Stenographers	20	27 381	159	1 660	6 531	3 023	1 577	4 825	6 029	2 061	1 087	429	36.5
Telephone operators	5	587	24	58	146	38	24	56	105	96	23	17	35.6
Typists	16	3 451	159	169	391	210	131	876	808	323	233	121	42.3
Other clerical and kindred workers	39	9 008	371	1 038	1 795	614	511	1 553	1 930	705	303	188	36.1
Other clerical and kindred workers	125	19 066	651	1 409	2 760	1 503	1 069	3 540	4 850	1 661	1 058	568	41.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers													
Foremen, n.e.c.	4	3 533	36	103	252	246	276	729	1 121	363	259	148	46.1
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	1 213	—	9	47	72	70	255	462	145	107	46	48.3
Operatives, except transport													
Assemblers	130	34 497	504	647	2 235	2 149	2 236	6 818	11 070	4 608	2 885	1 345	47.4
Bottling and canning operatives	—	3 020	47	91	159	159	209	702	1 060	377	154	62	46.3
Checkers, examiners, and inspectors, manufacturing	—	74	—	—	—	5	—	17	27	15	10	—	—
Dressmakers and seamstresses, except factory	12	2 483	12	32	153	107	141	496	961	342	187	52	48.1
Laundry and dry cleaning operatives, including ironers	—	554	—	11	23	25	5	71	234	57	68	60	51.1
Graders and sorters, manufacturing	10	1 198	44	23	64	94	79	268	279	192	102	53	46.0
Packers and wrappers, except produce	—	89	—	—	4	5	21	8	31	8	9	5	—
Sewers and stitchers	—	4 630	175	111	301	256	313	998	1 527	508	314	107	45.9
Textile operatives	11	8 501	54	86	349	313	509	1 456	2 857	1 512	937	408	50.8
Other specified operatives	14	1 189	24	10	66	36	60	159	305	221	203	105	52.9
Miscellaneous and not specified operatives	83	6 549	78	116	612	688	488	1 401	1 685	625	482	374	44.2
Manufacturing	—	6 211	70	167	504	461	391	1 245	2 104	751	399	119	46.3
Durable goods	—	5 692	55	150	414	421	366	1 129	1 935	698	380	114	46.5
Machinery, including electrical	—	2 595	15	38	204	182	179	552	993	280	114	38	46.3
Other durable goods	—	1 163	—	12	81	85	70	246	475	113	57	24	46.8
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	—	1 432	15	26	123	97	109	306	518	167	57	14	45.8
Food and kindred products	—	3 097	40	112	240	239	187	577	942	416	266	76	46.6
Apparel and other fabricated textile products	—	205	—	—	25	25	16	42	47	27	13	10	43.7
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	860	14	38	19	63	37	164	238	166	100	21	49.0
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	519	15	17	60	40	25	116	167	53	19	5	43.8
Transport equipment operatives													
Laborers, except farm	—	767	—	14	76	83	80	228	208	50	8	20	40.7
Farmers and farm managers	84	1 645	92	170	189	129	108	302	383	166	75	31	39.5
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	80	—	—	8	—	5	12	34	14	—	7	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	4	185	5	10	24	22	19	18	34	26	13	14	41.9
Paid farm laborers and farm foremen	4	149	—	—	19	22	19	18	23	21	13	14	43.1
Unpaid family workers	—	36	5	10	5	—	—	—	11	5	—	—	—
Service workers, except private household													
Cleaning service workers	340	21 473	1 309	1 464	3 008	1 667	1 326	4 804	4 619	1 774	1 330	972	39.9
Chambermaids and maids	30	1 632	38	27	112	65	64	216	449	189	246	226	51.5
Food service workers	4	334	19	5	43	17	5	34	72	54	48	37	51.1
Cooks, except private household	81	7 729	751	555	464	374	491	1 648	1 977	760	419	290	42.5
Waiters and food counter workers	—	960	49	31	12	27	39	166	333	147	79	77	49.7
Health service workers	67	5 271	621	451	400	319	366	1 191	1 198	434	188	103	39.0
Nursing aides, orderlies, and attendants	28	5 196	290	484	1 053	535	337	771	907	387	287	145	33.5
Practical nurses	28	2 463	155	230	457	240	173	399	452	162	159	36	34.3
Personal service workers	—	1 049	—	39	197	111	78	172	203	132	57	60	40.8
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	36	3 906	142	251	1 032	377	211	695	585	252	169	192	33.6
Hairdressers and cosmetologists	20	2 480	40	189	860	284	141	395	343	117	68	43	27.7
Private household workers													
Private household workers, living in	3684												

Includes protective service workers and allocated cases not shown separately.

DETAILED CHARACTERISTICS

Table 174. Occupation of Employed Persons by Age, Race, and Sex: 1970—Continued

(Data based on sample, see text. For minimum base for derived figures (percent, median, etc.) and meaning of symbols, see text)

The State
Standard Metropolitan Statistical
Areas of 250,000 or More

PATERSON-CLIFTON-PASSAIC SMSA—Continued

Negro

Male employed

	Persons 14 and 15 years old	Persons 16 years old and over											Median age
		Total	16 and 17 years	18 and 19 years	20 to 24 years	25 to 29 years	30 to 34 years	35 to 44 years	45 to 54 years	55 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 years and over	
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	134	15 011	324	503	1 754	2 175	2 106	3 392	2 884	822	673	379	36.9
Engineers	10	958	11	10	120	136	152	303	186	21	10	9	36.7
Lawyers and judges	—	77	—	—	4	15	18	16	19	5	—	—	—
Life and physical scientists	—	8	—	—	—	—	8	—	—	—	—	—	—
Physicians, dentists, and related practitioners	—	32	—	—	—	4	8	12	8	—	—	—	—
Health workers, except practitioners	—	61	—	—	—	—	19	8	29	—	5	—	—
Social and recreation workers	—	51	—	—	18	—	15	10	4	—	—	4	—
Teachers	—	69	—	6	8	5	8	20	12	5	5	—	—
Technicians, except health	—	118	4	—	10	16	25	45	13	5	—	—	35.9
Writers, artists, and entertainers	5	93	—	4	15	4	17	26	27	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	5	76	—	—	20	9	9	19	13	6	—	—	—
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	373	7	—	45	83	33	139	61	—	—	5	36.3
Salaried	—	537	—	4	20	26	80	174	142	38	32	21	43.0
Manufacturing	—	492	—	4	20	21	80	157	124	38	27	21	42.7
Retail trade	—	73	—	—	15	—	30	18	5	—	—	—	—
All other industries	—	93	—	—	5	6	8	27	24	11	12	—	—
Self-employed	—	326	—	4	—	15	42	112	95	22	15	21	44.1
Retail trade	—	45	—	—	—	5	—	17	18	—	5	—	—
All other industries	—	25	—	—	—	—	—	13	7	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	20	20	—	—	—	—	—	4	11	—	—	—	—
Manufacturing and wholesale trade	—	378	14	29	65	64	66	67	45	13	10	5	31.3
Retail trade	—	70	6	15	18	4	10	13	—	—	—	—	—
All other industries	20	191	8	14	36	29	25	31	22	9	10	5	31.3
Clerical and kindred workers	5	1 509	105	116	184	275	194	220	239	67	73	35	31.9
Bookkeepers and billing clerks	—	43	—	—	10	12	8	—	13	—	—	—	—
Mail handlers and postal clerks	—	385	25	19	51	59	30	58	83	25	30	5	36.5
Other clerical and kindred workers	5	1 081	80	97	123	205	156	162	143	42	43	30	31.1
Craftsmen and kindred workers	12	2 360	30	69	206	320	357	609	531	120	84	34	38.3
Carpenters	—	85	—	—	—	4	13	26	36	—	6	—	—
Construction craftsmen, except carpenters	—	269	7	6	8	5	46	75	86	26	—	10	43.1
Automobile mechanics, including body repairmen	—	387	8	5	45	67	45	85	92	10	26	4	37.8
Mechanics and repairmen, except auto	—	187	—	8	13	21	32	60	51	2	—	—	38.3
Machinists	—	84	—	—	—	17	11	21	35	—	—	—	—
Metal craftsmen, except mechanics and machinists	—	85	—	—	4	25	4	14	27	11	—	—	—
Foremen, n.e.c.	—	320	—	—	32	25	63	120	66	9	5	—	38.3
Other craftsmen and kindred workers	12	943	15	50	104	156	143	208	138	62	47	20	35.7
Operatives, except transport	10	3 834	44	123	642	674	514	755	696	155	205	66	34.6
Assemblers	—	178	7	5	44	23	39	34	18	3	5	—	31.3
Garage workers and gas station attendants	—	94	—	11	—	27	9	—	—	—	—	—	—
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including pressers	—	147	5	—	9	16	5	44	46	17	8	—	43.8
Precision machine operatives	—	123	—	14	15	17	—	—	—	—	—	—	—
Other operatives, except transport	10	3 292	32	93	574	551	447	657	608	130	153	49	34.4
Durable goods, manufacturing	7	1 327	—	37	282	248	177	219	258	36	54	16	32.7
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	3	1 489	18	31	229	227	203	316	282	67	79	17	31.5
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	476	14	25	63	76	67	102	66	27	20	16	37.4
Transport equipment operatives	8	1 706	—	42	167	246	287	467	326	93	39	39	37.4
Truck drivers	—	780	—	5	54	116	176	203	150	49	14	13	36.9
Other transport equipment operatives	—	926	—	37	113	130	111	264	176	44	25	26	37.7
Laborers, except farm	37	1 922	74	48	212	279	266	412	361	111	114	45	37.0
Construction laborers	5	268	—	—	10	50	34	81	70	16	23	4	41.2
Freight, stock, and material handlers	7	704	64	15	90	118	95	151	106	41	20	4	33.4
Other laborers, except farm	25	930	10	33	112	111	137	180	185	54	71	37	38.4
Manufacturing industries	—	260	5	—	43	30	68	57	45	—	8	4	33.8
Farmers and farm managers	—	48	—	—	—	11	22	9	6	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	65	—	6	—	11	8	4	10	—	13	13	—
Service workers, except private household	32	1 658	46	56	132	172	160	367	336	185	92	112	42.2
Cleaning service workers	19	709	15	26	43	74	35	135	137	131	55	58	46.9
Food service workers	8	223	6	17	23	24	31	53	40	6	6	17	37.0
Health service workers	—	113	—	5	12	7	16	35	33	5	—	—	39.7
Personal service workers	—	100	—	—	10	21	5	21	25	13	—	5	—
Protective service workers	—	249	—	—	—	32	66	51	56	10	15	19	40.2
Private household workers	—	36	—	—	6	—	—	5	6	19	—	—	—
Female employed	70	13 496	321	582	1 849	1 893	1 723	3 172	2 305	754	519	378	36.2
Professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	1 274	—	20	126	209	195	406	189	65	13	51	37.1
Registered nurses	—	307	—	—	32	20	71	91	48	19	10	16	38.4
Health workers, except nurses	—	107	—	—	25	20	20	20	19	3	—	—	32.1
Teachers, elementary and secondary schools	—	442	—	17	30	64	47	137	68	37	—	22	38.1
Technicians, except health	—	63	—	—	12	6	34	7	—	—	—	—	—
Other professional, technical, and kindred workers	4	355	—	3	27	79	57	124	47	6	3	9	35.9
Managers and administrators, except farm	—	218	—	9	10	36	15	60	66	5	17	—	41.5
Salaried	—	206	—	9	10	36	15	55	59	5	17	—	41.0
Self-employed	—	12	—	—	—	—	—	5	7	—	—	—	—
Sales workers	6	474	84	30	54	33	48	81	90	34	4	13	33.8
Retail trade	6	420	76	30	34	33	43	79	74	34	4	13	34.3
Clerical and kindred workers	17	3 088	116	339	716	429	331	629	370	78	60	20	29.3
Bookkeepers and cashiers	—	402	32	45	74	29	59	82	53	14	10	4	31.8
Office machine operators	—	338	4	36	97	52	48	56	40	5	—	—	28.1
Secretaries, stenographers, and typists	7	750	33	109	178	85	99	140	59	26	15	6	28.2
Other clerical and kindred workers	10	1 598	47	149	367	263	125	351	218	33	35	10	29.5
Craftsmen and kindred workers	—	218	—	6	20	39	56	57	35	5	—	—	33.9
Operatives, except transport	23	3 605	42	67	446	610	601	899	608	124	125	83	35.4
Sewers and stitchers	5	339	4	—	16	37	71	99	72	15	25	—	39.2
Laundry and drycleaning operatives, including ironers	—	420	—	12	13	59	56	99	79	65	30	7	42.1
Other operatives, except transport	18	2 846	38	55	417	514	474	701	457	44	70	76	34.2
Durable goods, manufacturing	—	1 222	10	28	138	160	244	357	198	13	55	19	35.9
Nondurable goods, including not specified manufacturing	18	1 248	24	13	241	258	190	245	198	27	10	42	32.3
Nonmanufacturing industries	—	376	4	14	38	96	40	99	61	4	5	15	34.5
Transport equipment operatives	—	21	—	—	3	—	5	3	—	—	—	—	—
Laborers, except farm	7	197	4	30	39	20	17	50	17	20	—	—	31.6
Farmers and farm managers	—	14	—	—	4	—	—	—	10	—	—	—	—
Farm laborers and farm foremen	—	58	—	—	—	22	9	13	5	4	5	—	—
Service workers, except private household	13	2 278	70	73	308	283	289	521	426	169	81	58	37.2
Cleaning service workers	—	373	—	—	48	24	30	66	107	42	18	38	46.7
Food service workers	—	284	15	4	29	19	25	83	68	28	7	6	41.0
Health service workers	9	873	28	41	155	141	125	192	130	42	19	—	32.9
Practical nurses	—	159	—	—	3	14	35	52	33	17	5	—	40.3
Personal service workers	—	249	23	7	16	24	33	55	42	32	13	4	38.9
Protective service workers	—	50	—	—	5	6	14	10	10	5	—	—	—
Private household workers	—	2 051	5	8	123	212	157	450	483	246	214	153	46.5

*Includes allocated cases not shown separately.

IN THE
UNITED STATES COURT OF APPEALS
FOR THE SECOND CIRCUIT

NO. 74-2548

JOHN R. PATTERSON, et al.,

Plaintiffs-Appellees,

v.

NEWSPAPER AND MAIL DELIVERERS' UNION
OF NEW YORK AND VICINITY, et al.,

Defendants-Appellees,

EQUAL EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITY COMMISSION,

Plaintiffs-Appellees,

v.

NEWSPAPER AND MAIL DELIVERERS' UNION OF NEW
YORK AND VICINITY, et al.,

Defendants-Appellees,

JAMES V. LARKIN,

Intervenor-Appellant.

AFFIDAVIT OF SERVICE BY MAIL

STATE OF NEW YORK)

: SS.:

COUNTY OF NEW YORK)

OSCAR FAMBRO, being duly sworn deposes and says:
That on the 12th day of December, 1974, he served copies of
Appellees' Brief upon all counsel entitled to receive them by
depositing duplicate copies of same securely enclosed in a post-
paid wrapper in an official depository of the United States Postal
Service within the State of New York, addressed to the following
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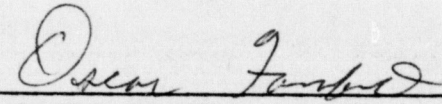
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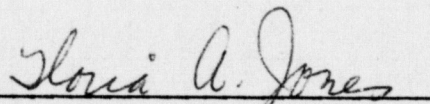
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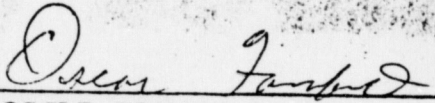
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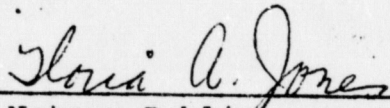
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DOMINICK VENTRE, FRANK CHILLEMI,
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Intervenors.

JAMES V. LARKIN,
Intervenor-Appellant.

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